

Passwordless authentication in the GUI

FOSDEM'24

Iker Pedrosa
Senior Software Engineer



Who am I?

- Software Engineer at Red Hat
- Focus on Identity Management
 - SSSD
 - shadow
 - Linux-PAM
- Past: Software Engineer in the automotive and 3D printing industries



Agenda

- Passwordless authentication
- Passkey
- Smartcard
- External Identity Provider (EIdP)
- Authentication mechanism selection
- Conclusion

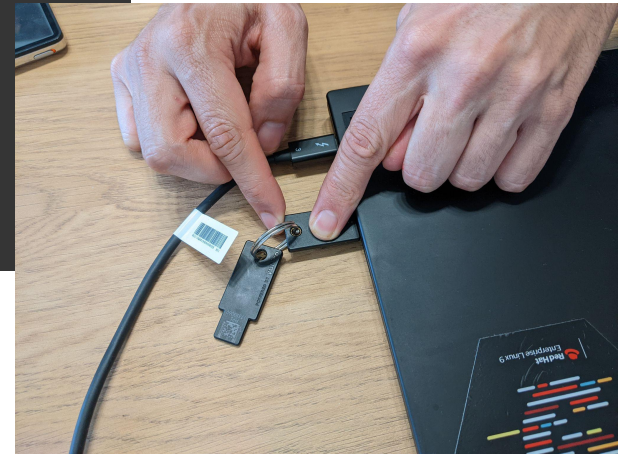
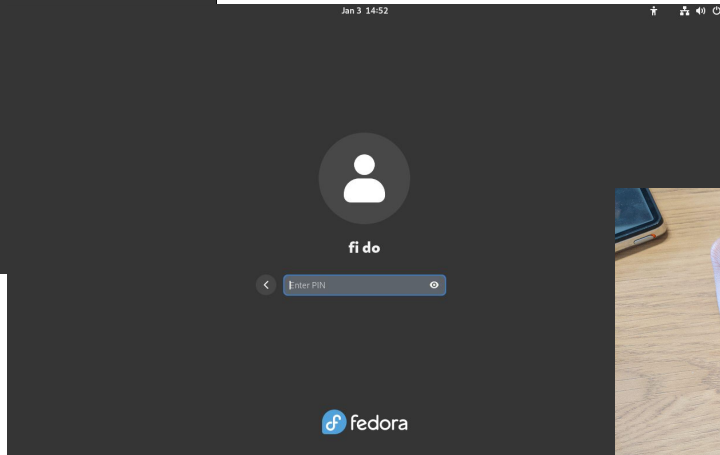
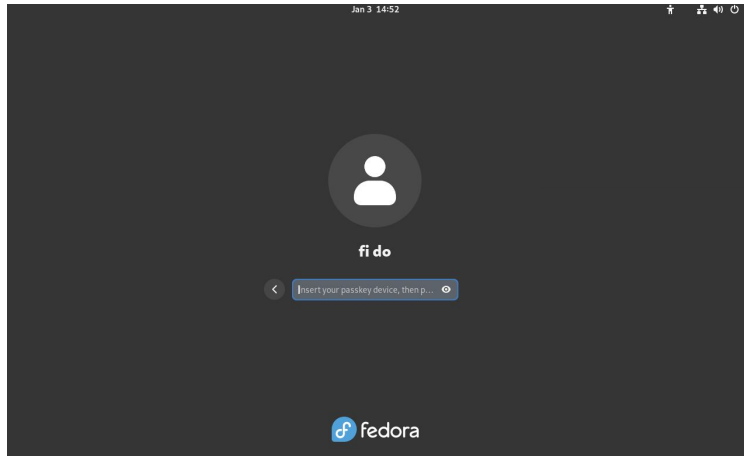
Passwordless authentication

What is passwordless?

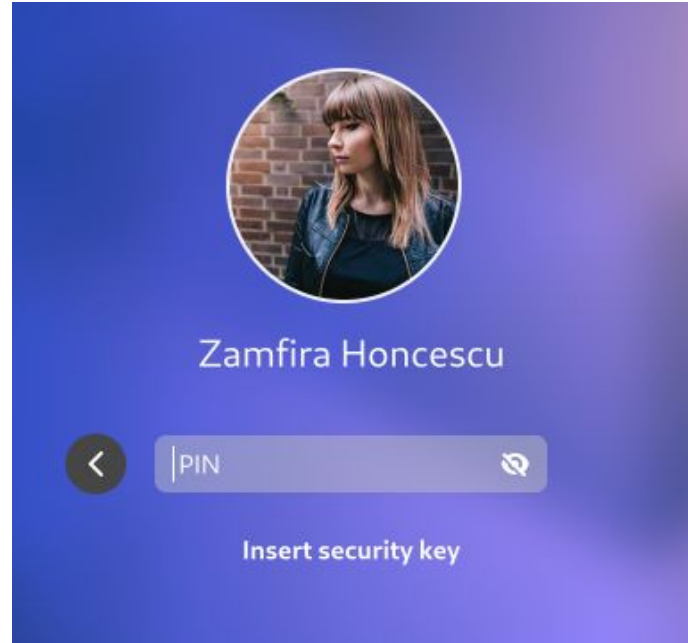
- A way to authenticate a user without using a password
- Usually involves MFA and SSO
- It strengthens security and improves user experience

Passkey

Current state

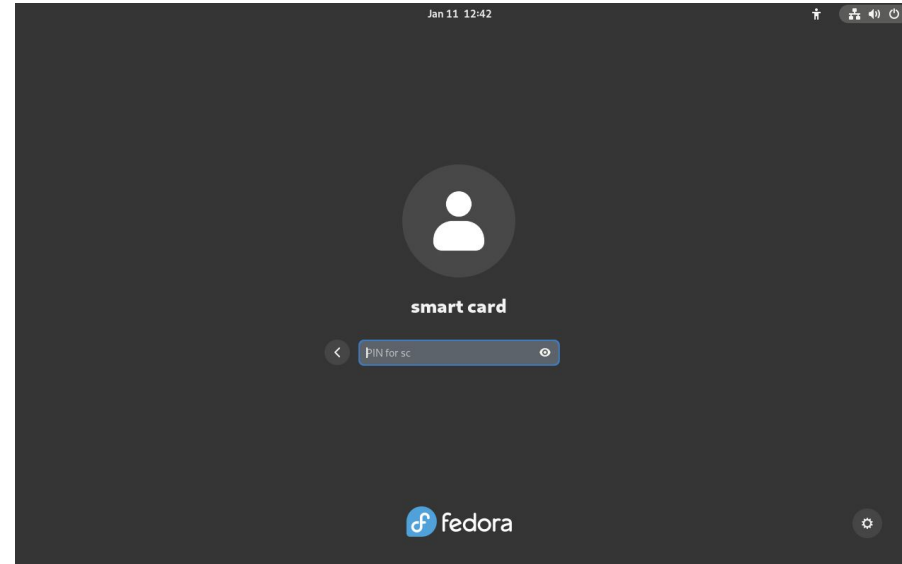
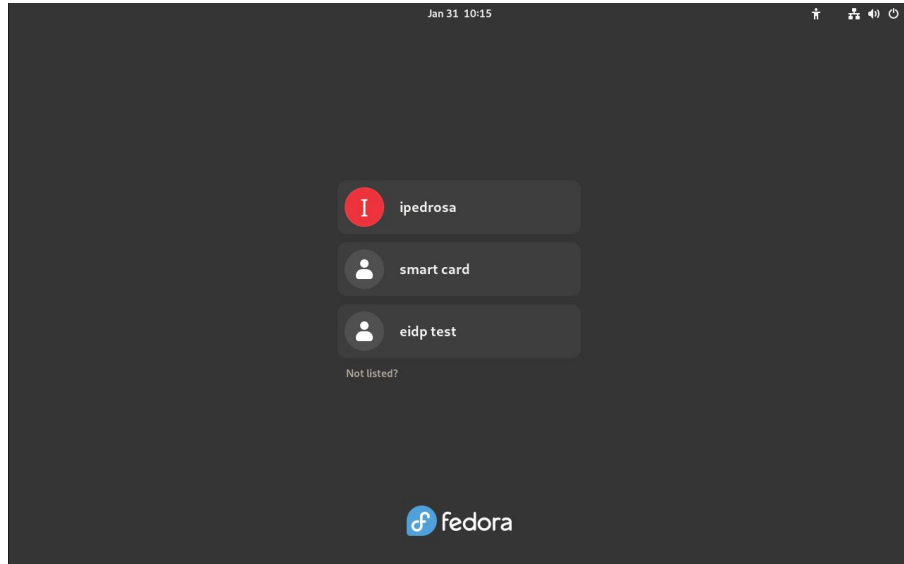


Proposal

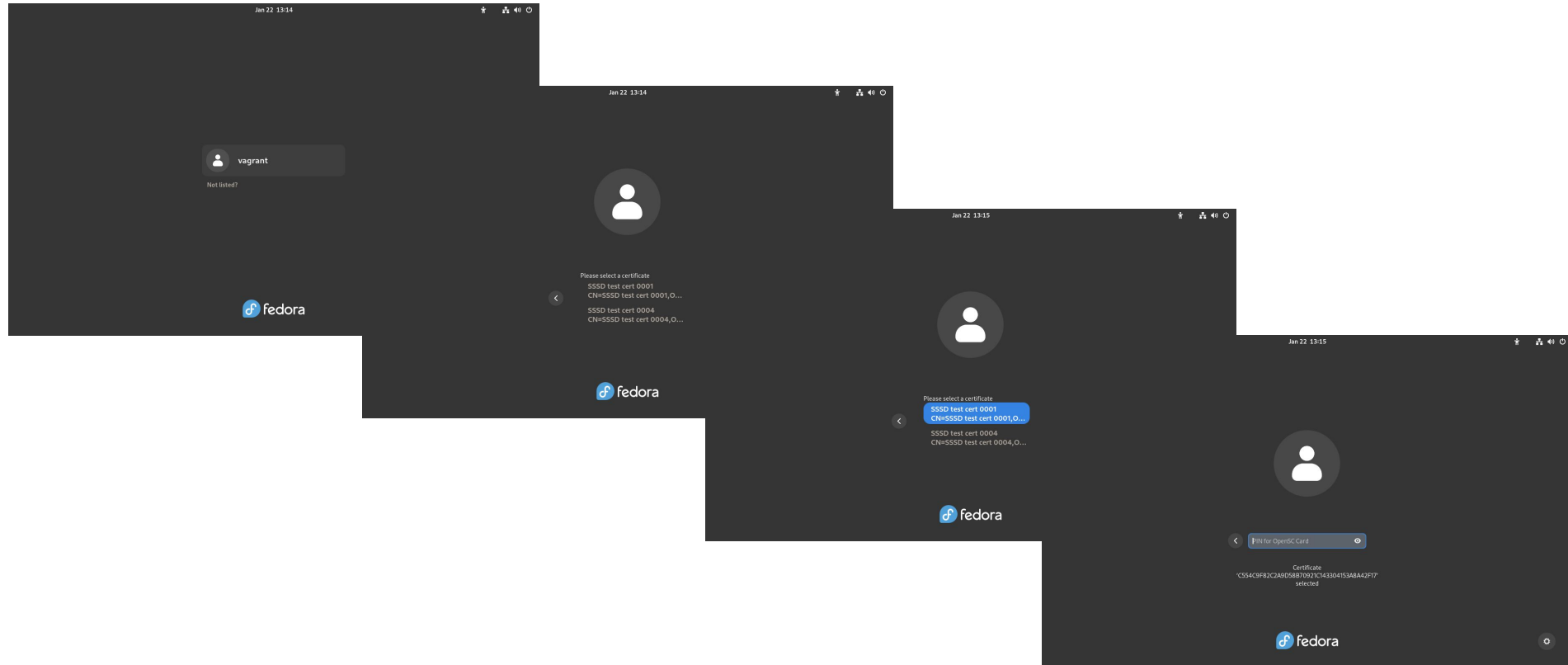


Smartcard

Current state



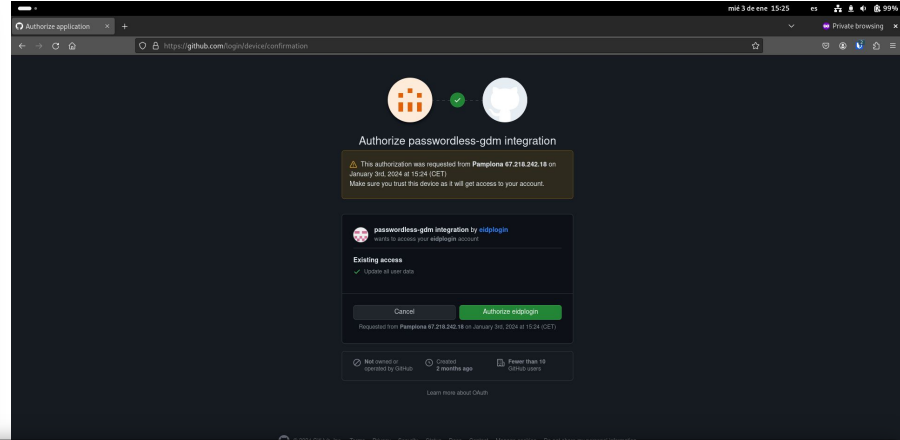
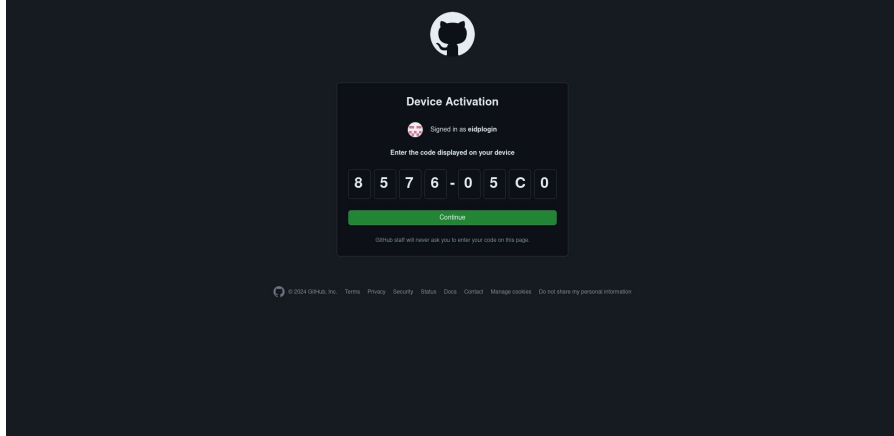
Current state II



EIdP

Current state

```
ipedrosa@ipa:~  
ipedrosa@ipa:~ 80x24  
ipedrosa@ipa:~$ su - eidp  
Authenticate with PIN 8576-05C0 at https://github.com/login/device and press ENTER.
```

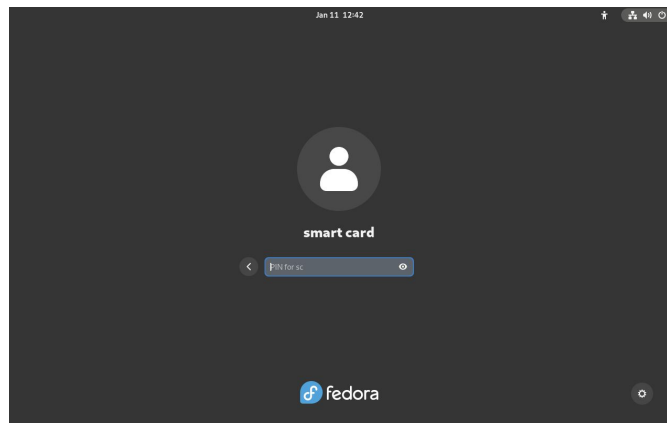
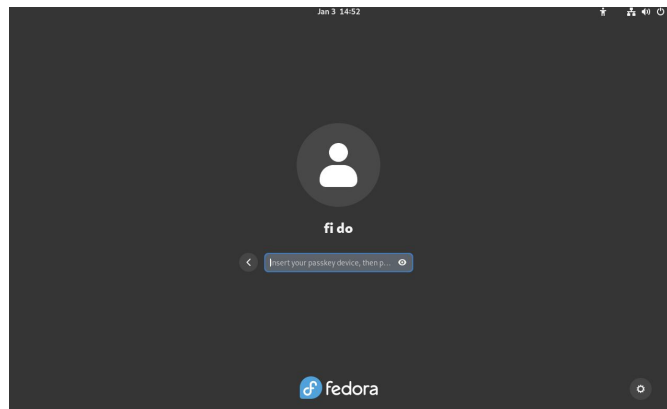


```
ipedrosa@ipa:~  
ipedrosa@ipa:~ 80x24  
ipedrosa@ipa:~$ su - eidp  
Authenticate with PIN 8576-05C0 at https://github.com/login/device and press ENTER.  
Last login: Wed Jan 3 15:24:18 CET 2024 on pts/3  
su: warning: cannot change directory to /home/eidp: No such file or directory  
eidp@ipa:/home/ipedrosa$
```

Proposal

Authentication mechanism selection

Current

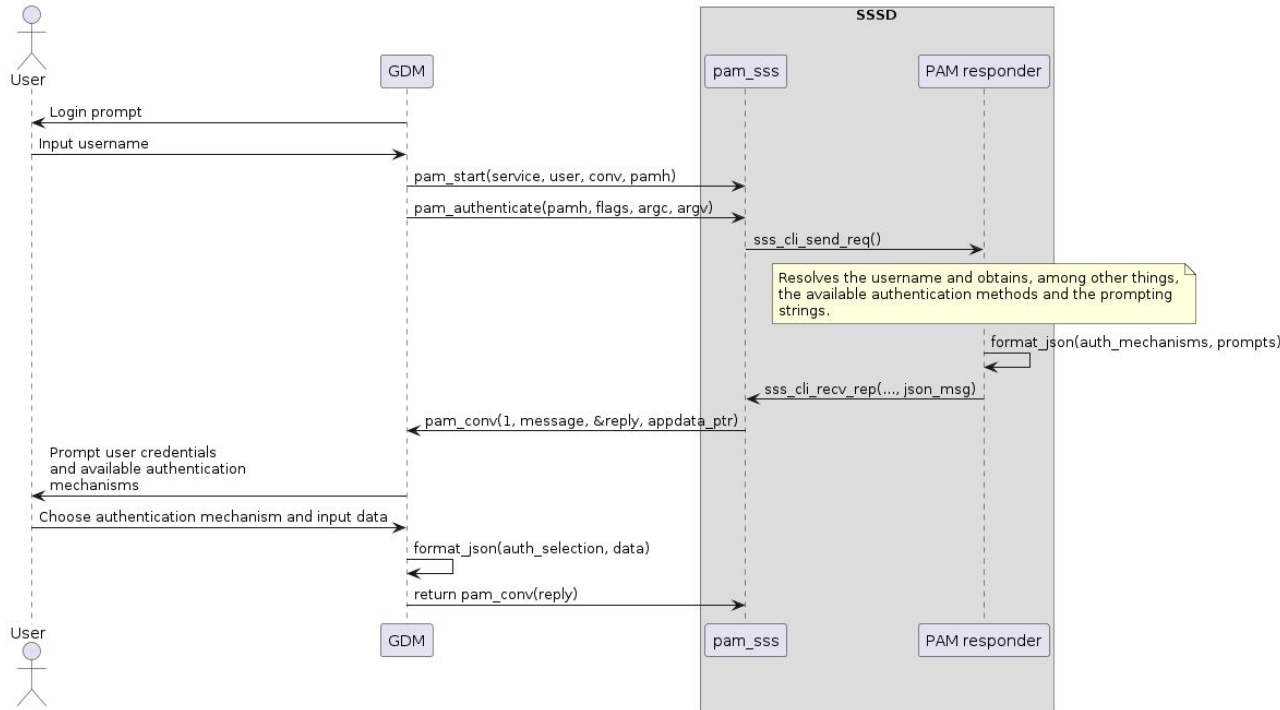


- No way to change!!!

Proposal

Conclusion

Software design



- PAM conversation
- JSON formatted message
- Conversion to binary provided by GDM macros
- More details at <https://github.com/SSSD/sssd.i/pull/79>

Wrap-up

- The user is able to select the authentication mechanism
- The user is able to authenticate with the previously mentioned mechanisms
- The authentication mechanism of previous attempts is remembered
- The user interface should be fast and simple

Reference links

- [Design mockups](#)
- [SSSD-GDM interface design](#)
- [COPR repository](#)

Thank you!