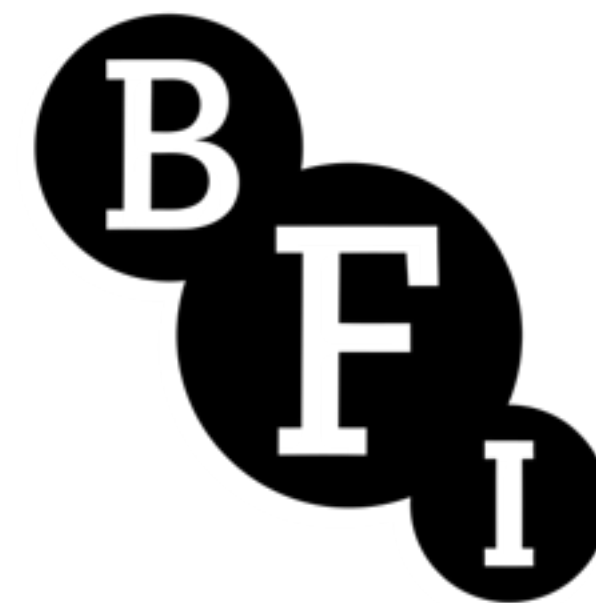


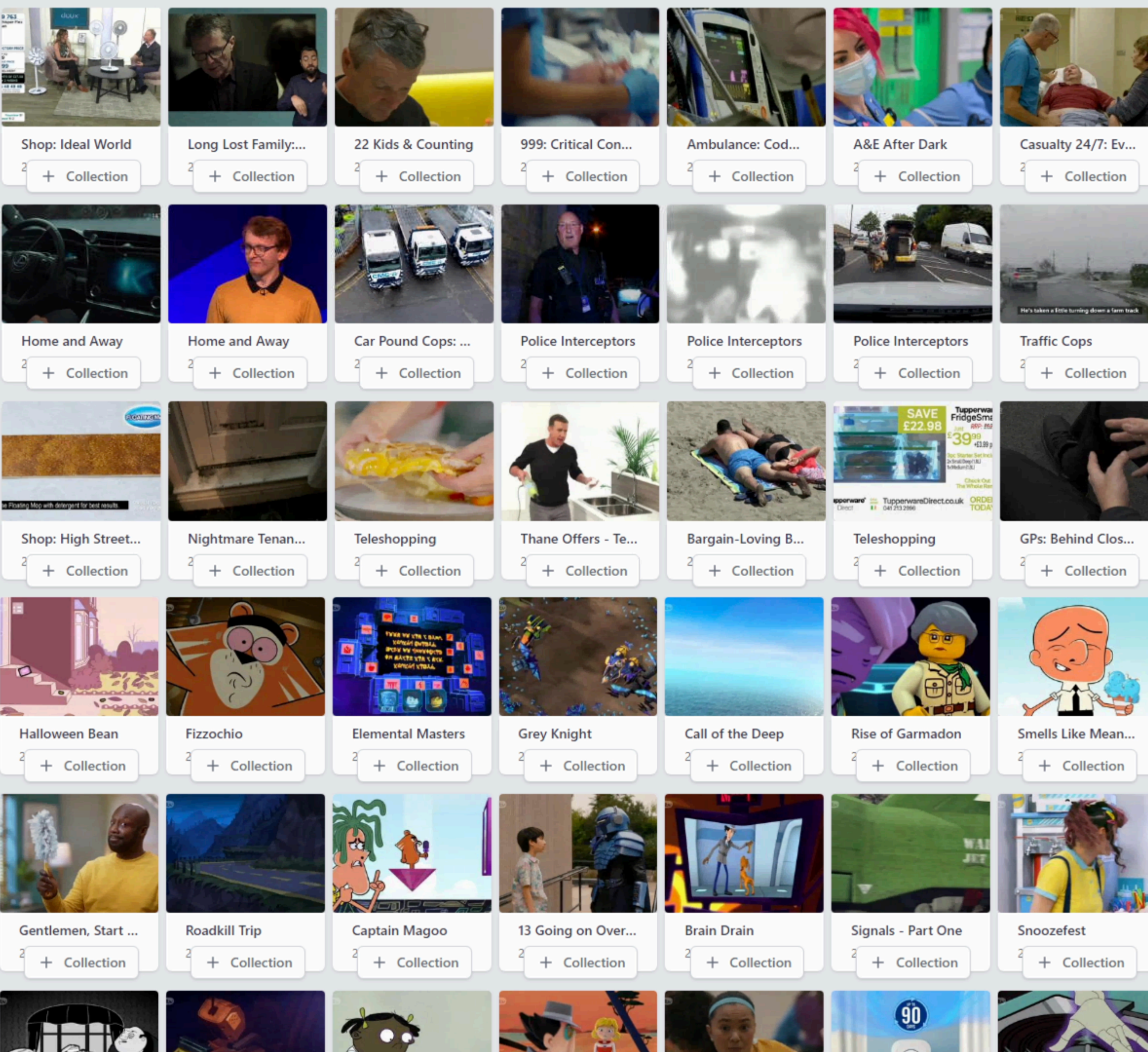
System for
Television
Off-air
Recording and
Archiving



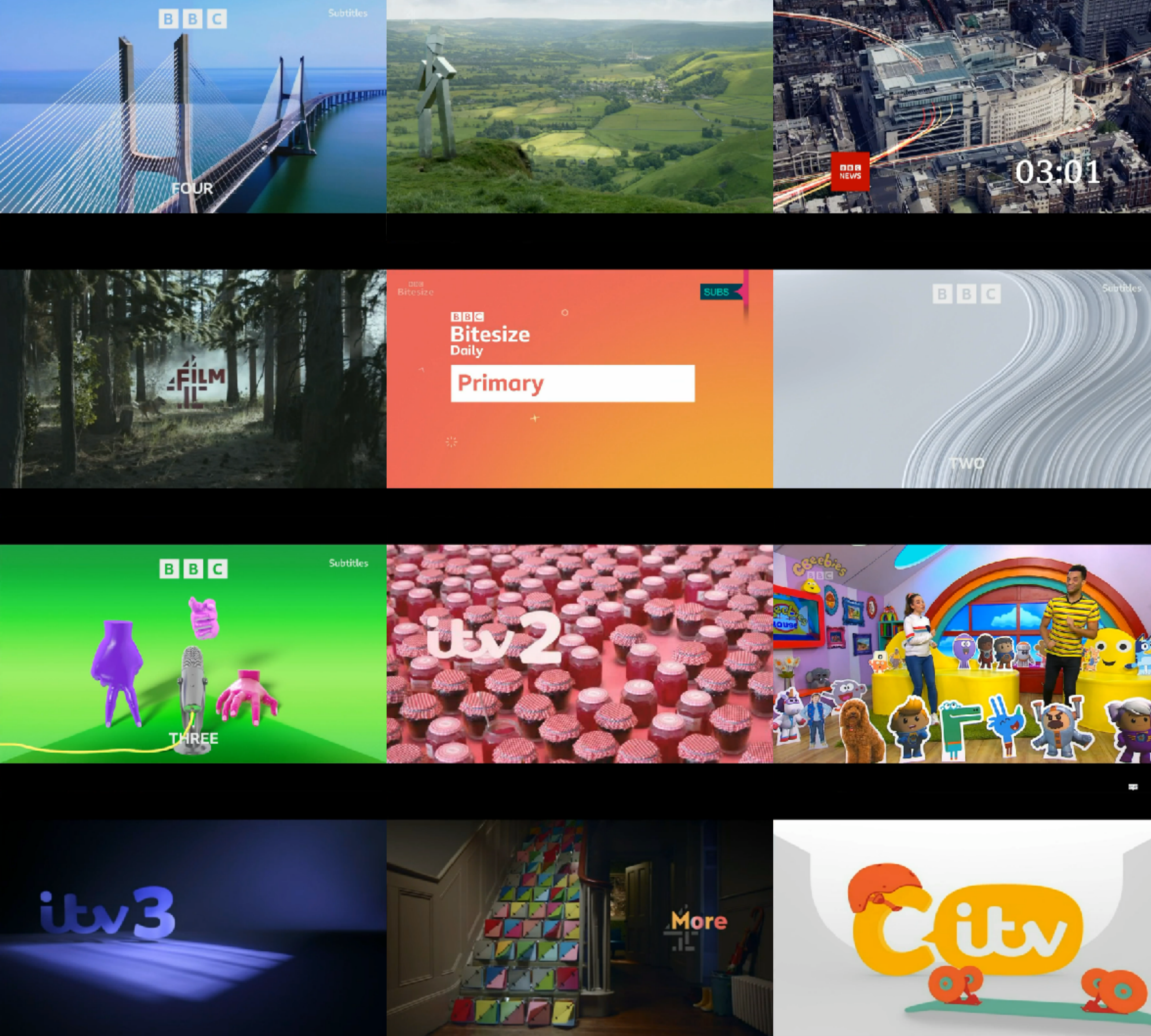
JOANNA WHITE

KNOWLEDGE AND COLLECTIONS DEVELOPER (SHE/HER)

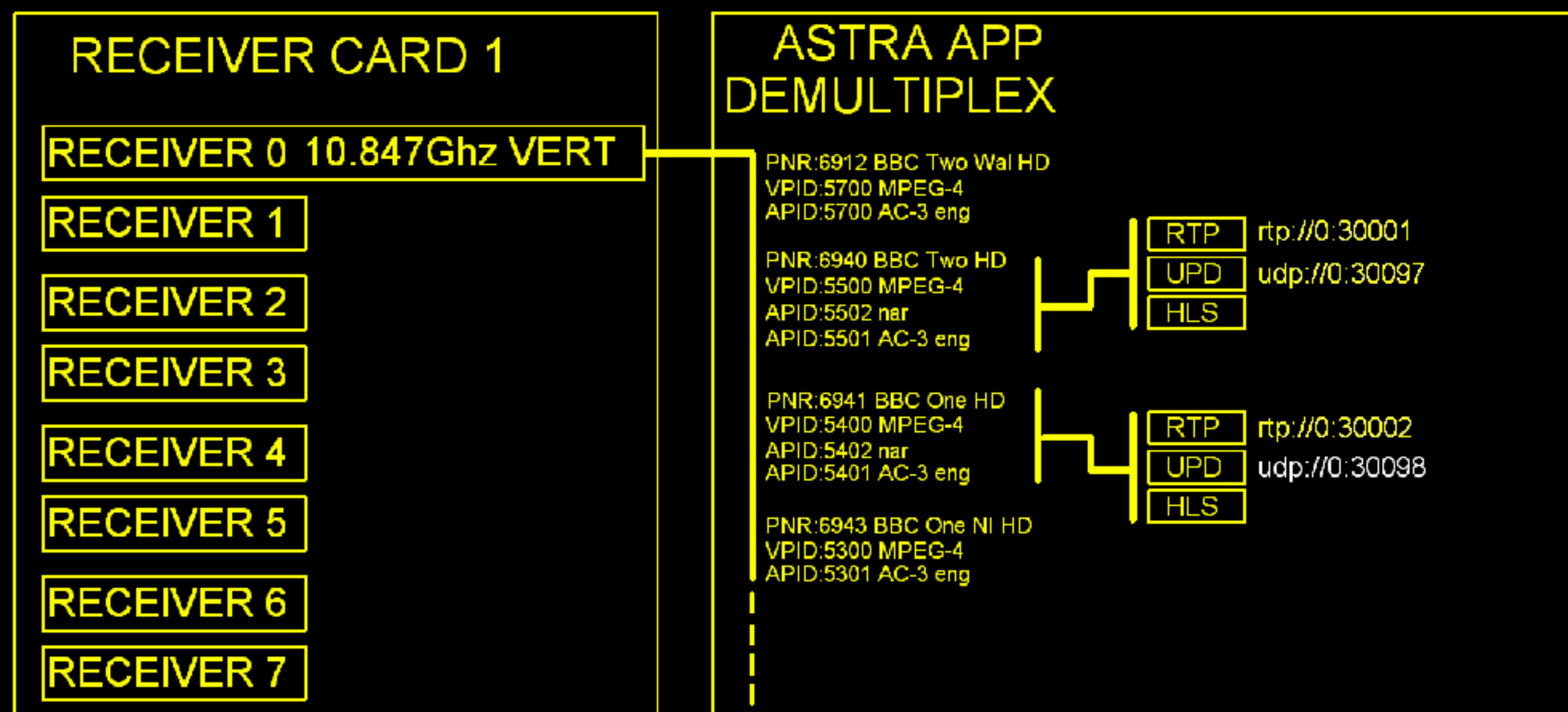
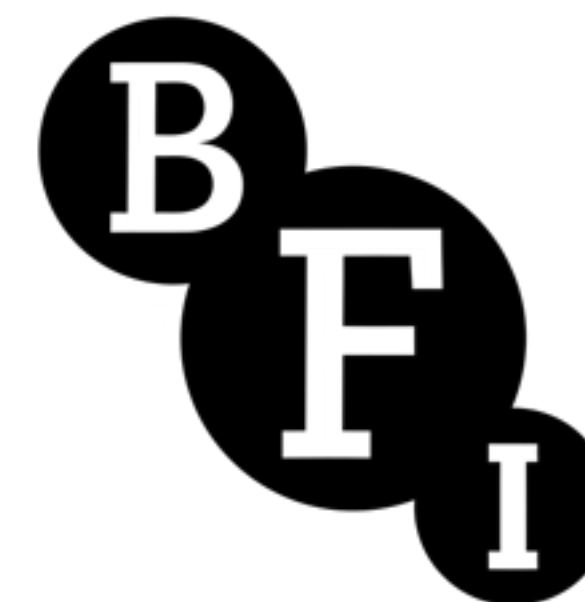
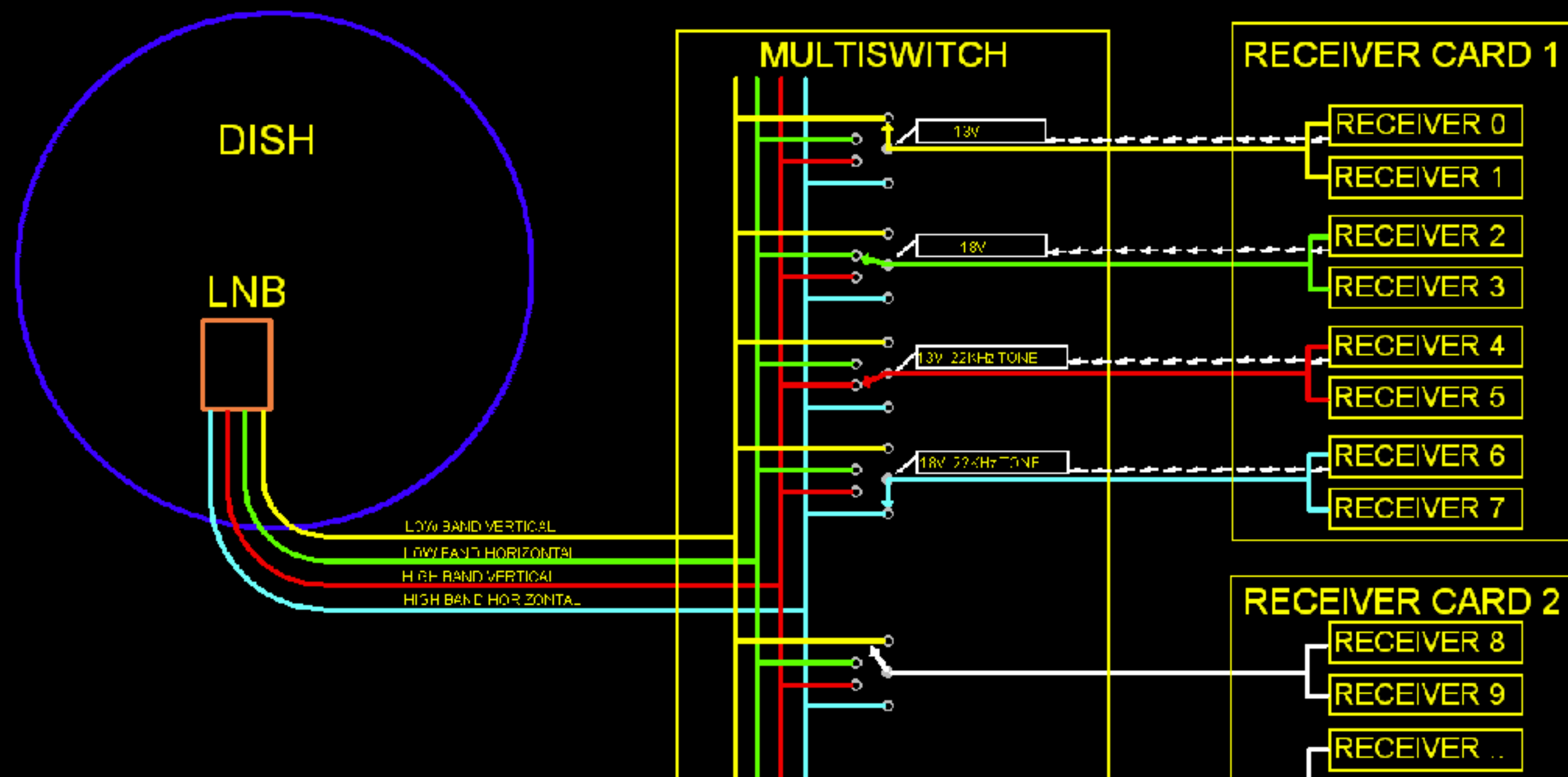
BFI NATIONAL ARCHIVE



- Nearly 1 million moving image assets digitised and catalogued in the BFI Collections Information Database (CID)
- Nearly 650,000 of those are off-air TV
- Another 800,000 preserved but still to be catalogued in CID
- BFI is the National Television Archive designated by OFCOM under Provision of Broadcasting Act, 1990



- Started recording off-air TV to one inch video tape in 1985
- Teams worked around the clock to capture select broadcast shows
- 2015 off-air recording was automated with BFI fork of BBC's Redux project
- BBC Redux project closed May 2022
- BFI launched an R&D project in 2021 resulting in STORA
- STORA modelled on Redux to avoid breaks in existing automated workflows



- Astra satellites broadcast across Europe
- Passed through Quatro Low Noise Block then TBS TV PCi receiver cards
- Signals routed through patch fields to a multi-switch to select bands & polarisation
- STORA has 3 multi-switches allowing for up to 24 different multiplexes
- Cesbo Astra app demuxes each channel's MPEG-TS into Single Program Transport Stream
- Creates Unicast RTP stream and Unicast UDP stream, both needed by STORA

2024/01/16/5star/09-05-00-476-00-30-00



info.csv	184 bytes	Mon
stream.mpeg2.ts	516.1 MB	Mon
subtitles.vtt	93.9 kB	Mon

The screenshot shows the LibreOffice Calc application window titled 'Info.csv - LibreOffice Calc'. The spreadsheet has three columns: A, B, and C. The first row contains the following data:

A	B	C
5STAR	Judge Judy	With her no-nonsense attitude, Judy Sheindlin, a former judge from New York, presides over so

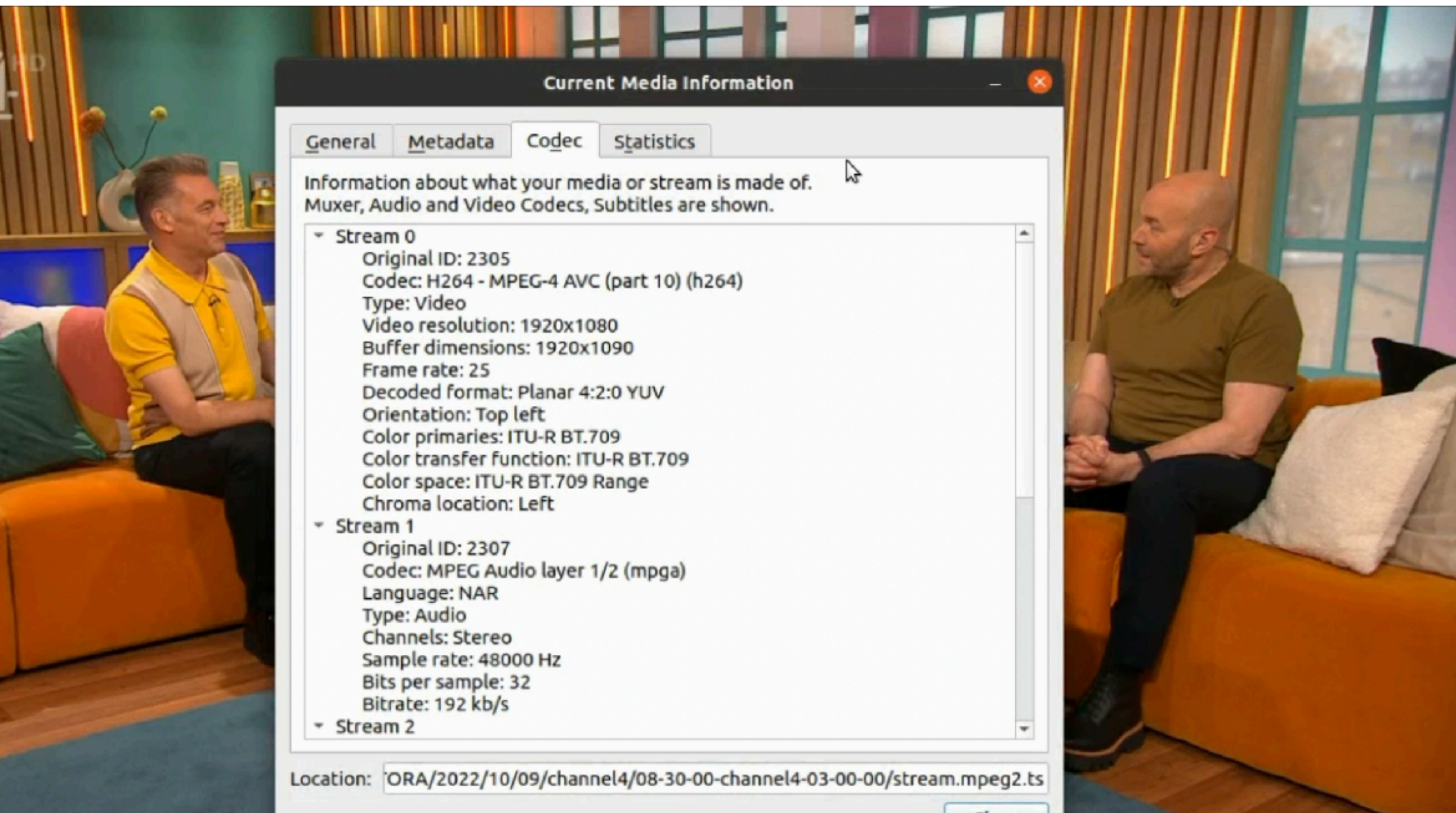
The spreadsheet also shows a menu bar (Edit, View, Insert, Format, Styles, Sheet, Data, Tools, Window, Help), a toolbar with various icons, and a status bar at the bottom indicating 'Sheet 1 of 1', 'Default', and 'English (UK)'.

- Modelling BBC Redux folder structures file formatting and video standard
- Folders carry metadata for date, channel, time of broadcast, duration and EventID
- Contents of folder include info.csv, a CSV format document containing programme information from the stream metadata
- Captured video is not re-encoded but raw PES data wrapped video, audio, subtitles and information tables
- Extracted transcript of the spoken word of the programmed saved to WEBVTT
- All this data critical to preservation goals

2024/01/16/5star/09-05-00-476-00-30-00



info.csv	184 bytes	Mon
stream.mpeg2.ts	516.1 MB	Mon
subtitles.vtt	93.9 kB	Mon



- Modelling BBC Redux folder structures file formatting and video standard
- Folders carry metadata for date, channel, time of broadcast, duration and EventID
- Contents of folder include info.csv, a CSV format document containing programme information from the stream metadata
- Captured video is not re-encoded but raw PES data wrapped video, audio, subtitles and information tables
- Extracted transcript of the spoken word of the programmed saved to WEBVTT
- All this data critical to preservation goals

2024/01/16/5star/09-05-00-476-00-30-00



<u>info.csv</u>	184 bytes	Mon
<u>stream.mpeg2.ts</u>	516.1 MB	Mon
<u>subtitles.vtt</u>	93.9 kB	Mon

```
subtitles.vtt
1 WEBVTT
2
3 STYLE
4
5 00:00:02.120 --> 00:00:04.120
6 <font color="#ffff00">Your Honour, this is case number 258</font>
7 <font color="#ffff00">on the calendar</font>
8
9 00:00:04.160 --> 00:00:04.280
10 <font color="#ffff00">Your Honour, this is case number 258</font>
11 <font color="#ffff00">on the calendar</font>
12
13 00:00:04.320 --> 00:00:06.080
14 <font color="#ffff00">in the matter of Lawler vs Bell.</font>
15
16 00:00:06.120 --> 00:00:08.120
17 <font color="#ffff00">Parties have been sworn in. You may</font>
18 <font color="#ffff00">be seated. Have a seat, please.</font>
19
20 00:00:08.160 --> 00:00:08.920
21 <font color="#ffff00">Parties have been sworn in. You may</font>
22 <font color="#ffff00">be seated. Have a seat, please.</font>
23
24 00:00:08.960 --> 00:00:10.960
25 Mr Lawler,
26 I assume this is your daughter.
27
28 00:00:11.000 --> 00:00:11.920
29 Mr Lawler,
```

- Modelling BBC Redux folder structures file formatting and video standard
- Folders carry metadata for date, channel, time of broadcast, duration and EventID
- Contents of folder include info.csv, a CSV format document containing programme information from the stream metadata
- Captured video is not re-encoded but raw PES data wrapped video, audio, subtitles and information tables
- Extracted transcript of the spoken word of the programmed saved to WEBVTT
- All this data critical to preservation goals



VLC
MEDIA PLAYER



Nagios[®]

System for
Television
Off-air
Recording and
Archiving 



libdvbtee



```
1 {
2   "hasNext": false,
3   "total": 14,
4   "items": [
5     {
6       "id": "1ac5cd5b-a71e-4e5c-9251-65567c170036",
7       "title": "Hot Cakes",
8       "dateTime": "2022-10-15T00:00:00.000Z",
9       "duration": 30,
10      "certification": {},
11      "meta": {},
12      "attribute": [
13        "subtitles",
14        "16x9",
15        "hd"
16      ],
17      "summary": {
18        "short": "Gareth is caught off guard when a customer orders a cake to celebrate a part of their body",
19        "medium": "Pride Meek in Cardiff and a last-minute cake causes chaos for the busy team. Meanwhile, Gareth is caught off-guard by an order for a cake to celebrate part of a customer's body"
20      },
21      "asset": {
22        "id": "a6a557a0-2ed5-5a4b-9882-a3b89c634118",
23        "type": "episode",
24        "number": 2,
25        "total": 5,
26        "certification": {},
27        "meta": {
28          "episode": "2",
29          "episodeTotal": "5"
30        },
31        "category": [
32          {
33            "code": "leisure-hobbies",
34            "name": "Leisure hobbies",
35            "dvb": "A000"
36          },
37          {
38            "code": "leisure-hobbies:cooking",
39            "name": "Cooking",
40            "dvb": "A500"
41          },
42          {
43            "code": "news-current-affairs",
44            "name": "News/Current Affairs",
45            "dvb": "2000"
46          }
47        ]
48      }
49    }
50  ]
51 }
```

```
1 [
2   {
3     "start": "2022-10-15 00:00:00",
4     "duration": 30,
5     "channel": "bbcthree",
6     "programme": "Hot Cakes"
7   },
8   {
9     "start": "2022-10-15 00:30:00",
10    "duration": 70,
11    "channel": "bbcthree",
12    "programme": "RuPaul's Drag Race UK"
13  },
14  {
15    "start": "2022-10-15 01:40:00",
16    "duration": 30,
17    "channel": "bbcthree",
18    "programme": "Hometown: A Teenage Killing"
19  },
20  {
21    "start": "2022-10-15 02:10:00",
22    "duration": 30,
23    "channel": "bbcthree",
24    "programme": "Hometown: A Teenage Killing"
25  },
26  {
27    "start": "2022-10-15 02:40:00",
28    "duration": 10,
29    "channel": "bbcthree",
30    "programme": "Press X to Continue"
31  },
32  {
33    "start": "2022-10-15 02:50:00",
34    "duration": 910,
35    "channel": "bbcthree",
36    "programme": "close"
37  },
38 ]
```

- Two separate approaches to recording the RTP stream originally in separate script but now combined
- Electronic Programme Guide (EPG) data retrieved from commercial supplier via their Rest API
- EPG data converted to JSON schedule for a single days programmes, per channel
- Script run once per day launching around midnight and runs until all scheduled items have concluded
- Script relaunched immediately when finished by shell scripts that monitor for scripts that have completed running
- Script indebted to ActiveNation script written in 2015

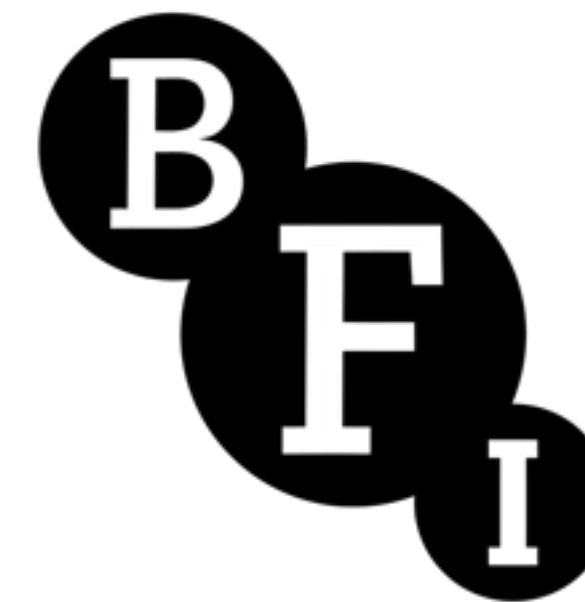
VLC.PY STREAM CAPTURE SCHEDULER SCRIPT (PYTHON RECIPE)

Capture network streams using vlc.py on a schedule.

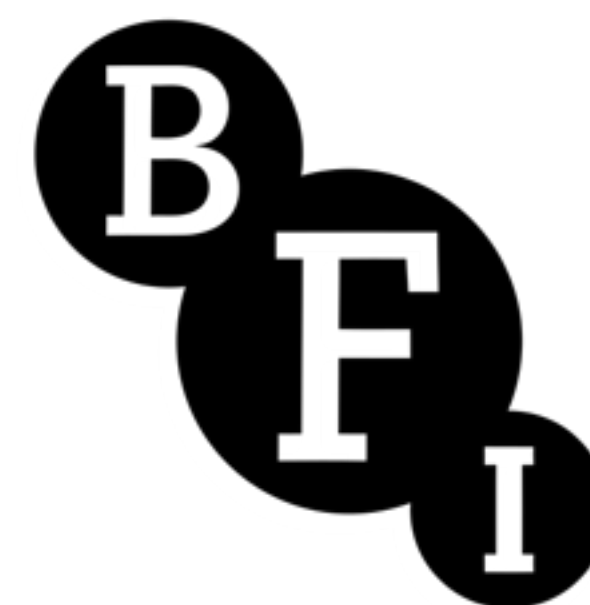
Download

Python, 425 lines

```
1 """
2
3 A script to capture network streams using VLC, based on a scheduler. It was originally designed for mpeg tr
4
5 Last updated 19th August 2015.
6
7
8 Dependencies:
9 - My fork of Danny Yoo's getch()-like function: https://code.activestate.com/recipes/579095
10 - vlc.py http://wiki.videolan.org/Python_bindings
11
12
13 The end user will need to create two JSON files in the same directory as the script:
14 - capture.json to store the network stream/channel information
15 - schedule.json to store the timer recordings
16
17
18 Example format of capture.json:
19
20 {
21     "stream name one": "stream one address",
22     "stream name two": "stream two address"
23 }
24
25
26 Example format of schedule.json:
27
28 [
29     { "start": "2015-08-18 18:08:00", "duration": 1, "channel": "stream name one", "programme": "Test Recor
30     { "start": "2015-08-18 19:20:00", "end": "2015-08-18 20:20:00", "channel": "stream name two", "program
31 ]
32
33 You can specify either the length of the recording or an end datetime. The programme field is simply a desc
34
35
36 Commands:
37
38 Once the script is running, it will automatically parse the channel list and schedule. There are three basi
39
40 - pressing "R" reloads the schedule and will update any upcoming scheduled recordings
41 - pressing "C" reloads the channel list
42 - pressing "Q" exits the script
43
44
```



- Two separate approaches to recording the RTP stream originally in separate script but now combined
- Electronic Programme Guide (EPG) data retrieved from commercial supplier via their Rest API
- EPG data converted to JSON schedule for a single days programmes, per channel
- Script run once per day launching around midnight and runs until all scheduled items have concluded
- Script relaunched immediately when finished by shell scripts that monitor for scripts that have completed running
- Script indebted to ActiveNation script written in 2015



```
# libdvbtee v0.6.8 - http://github.com/mkrufky/libdvbtee
store PAT: v2, ts_id: 1
  0 | 10
  5106 | 64
store NIT: v1, network_id 1
  ts_id | orig_network_id
  00001 | 1
store PMT: v29, service_id 5106, pcr_pid 101
  es_pid | type
  65 | 0x1b (Video H.264) |
  66 | 0x04 (Audio MPEG-2) | NAR
  67 | 0x06 (Private (AC3/EAC3/TT/ST)) |
  68 | 0x06 (Private (AC3/EAC3/TT/ST)) | eng
  69 | 0x06 (Private (AC3/EAC3/TT/ST)) |
store EIT-255: v11 | ts_id 2034 | network_id 1 service_id 5106 | table id: 0x4e, last_table id: 0x4e
  15:00 - 16:00 : New: Riddiculous
  16:00 - 17:00 : New: Tipping Point
UPDATING TABLE 70

TSID#0001: [{"programs":[{"number":0,"pid":16}, {"number":5106,"pid":100}], [{"tableId":0,"tableName":"PAT","tsId":1,"version":2}, {"pcrPid":101,"program":5106,"streams":[{"pid":101,"streamType":27,"streamTypeString":"Video H.264"}, {"descriptors":[{"IS0639Lang":{"audioType":0,"language":"NAR"},"descriptorTag":10}], [{"pid":102,"streamType":4,"streamTypeString":"Audio MPEG-2"}, {"pid":103,"streamType":6,"streamTypeString":"Private (AC3/EAC3/TT/ST)"}], [{"descriptors":[{"IS0639Lang":{"audioType":0,"language":"eng"},"descriptorTag":10}], [{"pid":104,"streamType":6,"streamTypeString":"Private (AC3/EAC3/TT/ST)"}], [{"pid":105,"streamType":6,"streamTypeString":"Private (AC3/EAC3/TT/ST)"}], [{"tableId":2,"tableName":"PMT","version":29}], [{"descriptors":[]}, {"tableId":112,"tableName":"TOT","time":1706714721}]

NET_ID#0001: [{"networkId":1,"tableId":64,"tableName":"NIT","tsList":[{"origNetworkId":1,"tsId":1}], "version":1}, {}]

NET_SVC_ID#07f2: [{"events":[{"descriptors":[{"descriptorTag":77,"lang":"eng","name":"New: Riddiculous","text":"Ranvir Singh hosts the rapid and ruthless quiz as contestants Greg and Jamie, Gina and Kieran, and Chris and Nihad take on Riddlemaster Henry Lewis in a bid to solve his riddles. S2 Ep23"}], "eventId":61,"f_free_ca":false,"lengthSec":65536,"runningStatus":4,"startTime":1012338589696,"unixTimeBegin":1706713200,"unixTimeEnd":1706716800}, {"descriptors":[{"descriptorTag":77,"lang":"eng","name":"New: Tipping Point","text":"Ben Shephard hosts the quiz show in which three players take on an extraordinary machine in the hope of winning a cash jackpot."}], "eventId":75,"f_free_ca":false,"lengthSec":65536,"runningStatus":1,"startTime":1012338655232,"unixTimeBegin":1706716800,"unixTimeEnd":1706720400}], [{"lastTableId":78,"networkId":1,"serviceId":5106,"tableId":78,"tableName":"EIT","tsId":2034,"version":111}]
```

```
ous","text":"Ranvir Singh hosts the rapid and ruthless quiz as contestants Greg and  
his riddles. S2 Ep23"}], "eventId":61,"f_free_ca":false,"lengthSec":65536,"runningSta  
s":[{"descriptorTag":77,"lang":"eng","name":"New: Tipping Point","text":"Ben Sheph  
ing a cash jackpot."}], "eventId":75,"f_free_ca":false,"lengthSec":65536,"runningSta  
d":78,"networkId":1,"serviceId":5106,"tableId":78,"tableName":"EIT","tsId":2034,"ve
```

```
Started recording: US Capitol Attack Hearings (bbcnewshd)
17-00-00 to 18-00-00 - duration 01-00-00
18:00:02 New running EventId: 16995
18:00:02 Event list updated: [16989, 16990, 16991, 16992, 17287, 16995]
18:00:02 Ending recording for previous programme
18:00:02 Initialising recording for path: /media/data/content/video/2022/10/13/bbcnewshd/18-00-00-16995-02-00-00/stream.mpeg2.ts
Started recording: Outside Source (bbcnewshd)
18-00-00 to 20-00-00 - duration 02-00-00
20:00:02 New running EventId: 16996
20:00:02 Event list updated: [16990, 16991, 16992, 17287, 16995, 16996]
20:00:02 Ending recording for previous programme
20:00:02 Initialising recording for path: /media/data/content/video/2022/10/13/bbcnewshd/20-00-00-16996-01-00-00/stream.mpeg2.ts
Started recording: The Context with Christian Fraser (bbcnewshd)
20-00-00 to 21-00-00 - duration 01-00-00
21:00:02 New running EventId: 16997
21:00:02 Event list updated: [16991, 16992, 17287, 16995, 16996, 16997]
21:00:02 Ending recording for previous programme
21:00:02 Initialising recording for path: /media/data/content/video/2022/10/13/bbcnewshd/21-00-00-16997-00-30-00/stream.mpeg2.ts
Started recording: BBC News at Ten (bbcnewshd)
21-00-00 to 21-30-00 - duration 00-30-00
21:30:03 New running EventId: 16998
21:30:03 Event list updated: [16992, 17287, 16995, 16996, 16997, 16998]
21:30:03 Ending recording for previous programme
21:30:03 Initialising recording for path: /media/data/content/video/2022/10/13/bbcnewshd/21-30-00-16998-00-15-00/stream.mpeg2.ts
Started recording: The Papers (bbcnewshd)
21-30-00 to 21-45-00 - duration 00-15-00
```

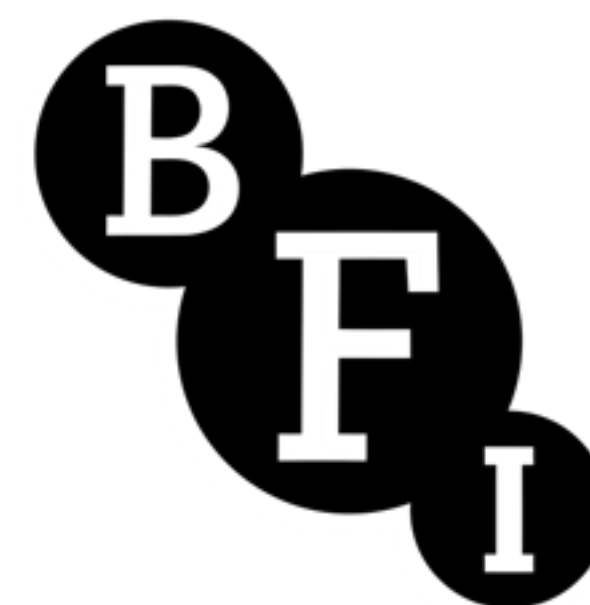
- Second script started monitoring the UDP stream service information data for change to the EventID
- Script stores the last five programme EventIDs in a list when a new number appears it triggers new recording
- Script loops indefinitely monitoring this UDP data, creating and placing programme recordings in unique folder paths
- LIBDVBTREE project makes this approach possible, and supports parsing of UDP streams
- Shell command is spawned from Python subprocess module and the response is collected and converted into dictionary

File/Folder	Commit Message	Time Ago
deb	deb: 'make install-strip' rather than 'make install'	9 years ago
deps	add gyp build bindings for libdvbtee_parser	6 years ago
dvbtee	dvbtee: enable filtering by audio or video only	3 years ago
examples	fix fatal error: decode/descriptor/descriptor.h: No such fil...	7 years ago
libdvbtee	dvbtee v0.6.8	3 years ago
libdvbtee_server	functions: url_(d)e(n)code should take a const char *	7 years ago
packaging	libdvbtee.spec.in: fix typo in Provides section of libdvbtee...	9 years ago
scripts	build/scripts: use 'https:/' rather than 'git:/'	8 months ago
tunerprovider	fix fatal error: decode/descriptor/descriptor.h: No such fil...	7 years ago
.gitignore	Added deb packaging.	9 years ago
.npmignore	.npmignore: add libdvbtee_server/	6 years ago
.travis.yml	fix travis build on OSX for libhdhomerun	3 years ago
AUTHORS	libdvbtee: update docs	9 years ago
COPYING	add configure.ac and Makefile.am for configure script gen...	9 years ago
ChangeLog	add configure.ac and Makefile.am for configure script gen...	9 years ago
INSTALL	add configure.ac and Makefile.am for configure script gen...	9 years ago
Makefile.am	configure.ac: add option --disable-examples to disable b...	7 years ago



libdvbtee

- **Second script started monitoring the UDP stream service information data for change to the EventID**
- **Script stores the last five programme EventIDs in a list when a new number appears it triggers new recording**
- **Script loops indefinitely monitoring this UDP data, creating and placing programme recordings in unique folder paths**
- **LIBDVBTREE project makes this approach possible, and supports parsing of UDP streams**
- **Shell command is spawned from Python subprocess module and the response is collected and converted into dictionary**



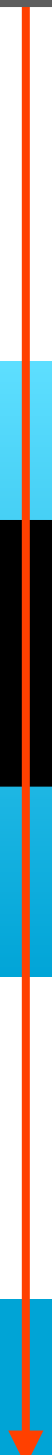
epg_assessment_channel_recorder.py

09:00		10:00		11:00		12:00		13:00		14:00	
255 Program 1 30-00	256 Program 2 45-00	257 P3 15	258 Program 4 90-00			259 Program 5 45-00	260 Program 6 30-00	261 Program 7 45-00	262 Program 8 60-00		

UDP STREAM READ BY LIBDVBTee

09:00		10:00		11:00		12:00		13:00		14:00	
	09-00-00-255-00-30-00 stream.mpeg.ts	09-30-00-256-00-45-00 stream.mpeg.ts	10-15-00-257-00-15-00 stream.mpeg.ts	10-30-00-258-01-30-00 stream.mpeg.ts							

RTP STREAM RECORDED BY VLC



```

for key, val in running.items():
    if key not in event_list:
        # Add current eventId to event_list
        event_list.append(key)
        time_print(f"New running EventId: {key}", False)
        time_print(f"Event list updated: {event_list}", False)
        prog_info = val.split(', ')

        # Initialise recording path - needs date paths adding
        outfile = initialise_ts_rs(prog_info[1], key, prog_info[0])

        if len(event_list) > 1:
            # Stop existing recording
            time_print("Ending recording for previous programme", False)
            player.stop() # Stop playback
            player.release() # Close the player
            inst.release() # Destroy the instance
            indent_print(f"STOP Instance: {inst}, Player: {player}, Media: {media}", False)

        # Start new recording using initialised outfile as destination
        time_print(f"Initialising recording for path: {outfile}", False)
        (inst, player, media) = record_stream(rtp, outfile)
        player.play()
        indent_print(f"START Instance: {inst}, Player: {player}, Media: {media}", False)
        indent_print(f"Started recording: {prog_info[4]} ({CHANNEL})", False)

```

```

def record_stream(instream, outfile):
    """
    Record the network stream to the output file.
    Create VLC instance that launches demux dump and
    appends to stream (if already exists) or creates new
    """

    inst = vlc.Instance("--demux=dump", f"--demuxdump-file={outfile}", \
                        "--demuxdump-append")

    player = inst.media_player_new()
    media = inst.media_new(instream)
    media.get_mrl()
    player.set_media(media)
    return (inst, player, media)

```



- The VLC python bindings create a VLC Instance and media player object
- They are called in the main script to stop a completed recording and start a new recording
- We use the demux dump command in the instance from VLC's demux library, saving the stream without decoding
- The append flag is used to ensure breaks in stream recordings are appended to existing files, not overwritten
- Restart warning text file is automatically written to folder containing programme recording to indicate the break

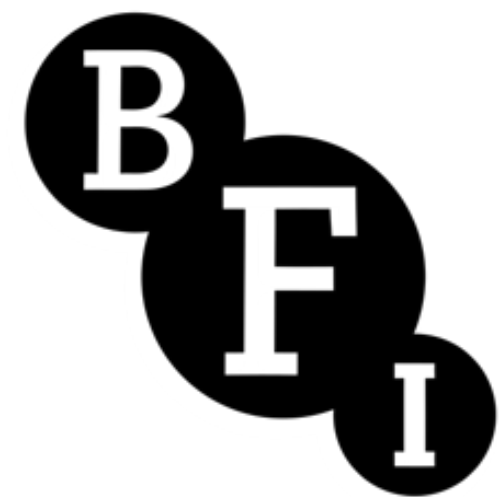


```
def get_metadata(filepath):  
    """  
    Use subprocess to capture list of 'Running'  
    data using MediaInfo  
    """  
  
    cmd = [  
        'mediainfo',  
        filepath  
    ]  
  
    try:  
        mdata = subprocess.check_output(cmd)  
    except Exception as err:  
        LOGGER.warning("Error with subprocess call: %s", err)  
  
    running_list = []  
    if mdata:  
        mdata = mdata.decode()  
        mdata = mdata.split('\n')  
        for m in mdata:  
            if 'Running' in str(m) or 'Not running' in str(m):  
                running_list.append(m)  
  
    return running_list
```

- The info.csv file is created from metadata retrieved from Media Area software MediaInfo
- Python subprocess spawns shell to retrieve metadata of recent completed recording
- The data is converted to a list and written to a new CSV file using Python CSV module
- Similarly the subtitles.vtt file is created using from subtitles extracted from stream using CCEXtractor
- Similarly the subtitles.vtt file is created using from subtitles extracted from stream using CCEXtractor
- Python subprocess spawns shell to retrieve subtitles
- CCEXtractor formats the file for WEBVTT which is imported to CID database as searchable text

	A	B	C
1	5STAR	Judge Judy	With her no-nonsense attitude, Judy Sheindlin, a former judge from New York,
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
7			
8			

Sheet 1 of 1 | Default | English (UK)



```
def make_vtt(filepath, folder):
    """
    Use subprocess to create VTT file
    """

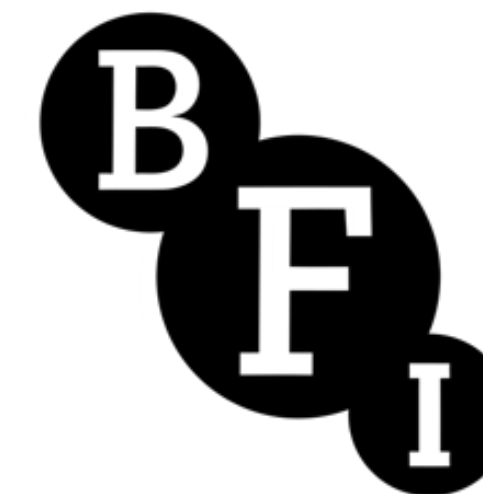
    outpath = os.path.join(folder, 'subtitles.vtt')

    cmd = [
        'ccextractor',
        '-out=webvtt',
        filepath,
        '-o', outpath
    ]

    try:
        subprocess.call(cmd)
        return True
    except Exception as err:
        LOGGER.warning("Error with subprocess call: %s", err)
```

```
1 WEBVTT
2
3 STYLE
4
5 00:00:02.120 --> 00:00:04.120
6 <font color="#ffff00">Your Honour, this is case number 258</font>
7 <font color="#ffff00">on the calendar</font>
8
9 00:00:04.160 --> 00:00:04.280
10 <font color="#ffff00">Your Honour, this is case number 258</font>
11 <font color="#ffff00">on the calendar</font>
12
13 00:00:04.320 --> 00:00:06.080
14 <font color="#ffff00">in the matter of Lawler vs Bell.</font>
15
16 00:00:06.120 --> 00:00:08.120
17 <font color="#ffff00">Parties have been sworn in. You may</font>
18 <font color="#ffff00">be seated. Have a seat, please.</font>
19
20 00:00:08.160 --> 00:00:08.920
21 <font color="#ffff00">Parties have been sworn in. You may</font>
22 <font color="#ffff00">be seated. Have a seat, please.</font>
23
24 00:00:08.960 --> 00:00:10.960
25 Mr Lawler,
26 I assume this is your daughter.
27
28 00:00:11.000 --> 00:00:11.920
29 Mr Lawler,
30 I assume this is your daughter.
```

- The info.csv file is created from metadata retrieved from Media Area software MedialInfo
- Python subprocess spawns shell to retrieve metadata of recent completed recording
- The data is converted to a list and written to a new CSV file using Python CSV module
- Similarly the subtitles.vtt file is created using from subtitles extracted from stream using CCEXtractor
- Similarly the subtitles.vtt file is created using from subtitles extracted from stream using CCEXtractor
- Python subprocess spawns shell to retrieve subtitles
- CCEXtractor formats the file for WEBVTT which is imported to CID database as searchable text



```
#!/usr/bin/bash

# Brian Fattorini, July 2022, modified February 2023.
# For the channel id provided check the channel is currently being picked up by the card as reported in the Astra software - "onair": true -

if [ "$#" -ne 1 ]; then
    echo "CRITICAL: Just one argument, channel name required"
    exit 2
fi

channame=$1
AUTH="xxxxxx:yyyyyy"
ADDR="a.b.c.d:e/api/stream-status/"

myCommand="$(eval which curl) -s --user \"\$AUTH\" \"http://\${ADDR}\${channame}\" | $(eval which grep) onair | $(eval which cut) -d: -f 2" curlOutput=$(eval $myCommand)

if [ "$curlOutput" = " true," ]; then
    echo "OK: Channel with ID '\${channame}' is onair in Astra software"
    exit 0
elif [ "$curlOutput" = " false," ]; then
    echo "CRITICAL: Channel with ID '\${channame}' is offair in Astra software"
    exit 2
else
    echo "CRITICAL: Stream with ID '\${channame}' is not recording"
    exit 2
fi
```

```
define service {
    use                bk-tv-rec1_service
    host_name          BK-TV-REC1
    check_command      check_ncpa!-t 'xxxxxxx' -P yyyyy -M 'plugins/check_recording.sh' -q args='itv3'
    service_description itv3 recording
}
```

```
#!/usr/bin/bash

# Brian Fattorini, June 2022
# For the channel name provided check there is an open file to which data is being written.
# It does this by providing a checksum and comparing the value to one derived four seconds later.

if [ "$#" -ne 1 ]; then
    echo "CRITICAL: Just one argument, channel name required"
    exit 2
fi

channame=$1

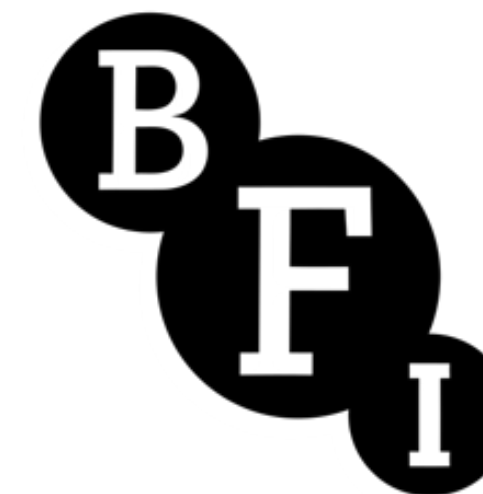
myCommand="$(which) sudo $(which) lsof -n -P -l -M -u ouruser -w -Fn | $(which) grep \"\\.ts$\" | $(which) grep \"\${channame}\" | $(which) uniq | $(which) sed \"s/\\/\\/\" | $(which) wc -l"

value1=$(eval $myCommand)
sleep 4
value2=$(eval $myCommand)

if [ "$value1" != "$value2" ]; then
    echo "OK: Channel '\${channame}' writing data to drive"
    exit 0
else
    echo "CRITICAL: Channel '\${channame}' not writing data to drive"
    exit 2
fi
```


```
define service {
    use                bk-tv-rec1_service
    host_name          BK-TV-REC1
    check_command      check_ncpa!-t 'xxxxxxx' -P yyyyy -M 'plugins/check_recording.sh' -q args='itv3'
    service_description itv3 recording
}
```

- Nagios is an event monitoring system that issues alerts when problems are detected
- We have two forms of alert for STORA
- Recording checks monitor current channel stream.mpeg.ts files by creating a checksum waiting four seconds and making another and comparing to ensure they are different
- Monitoring of Cesbo Astra software to ensure each channels has status 'onair = true'
- If either fail Nagios software shows a critical status for the channel and sends an email confirming which problem has raised the alarm



bbcfourhd recording	CRITICAL	2022-10-17 10:03:38	0d 4h 28m 10s	5/5	CRITICAL: Channel 'bbcfourhd' not writing data to drive
bbcfourhd signal	CRITICAL	2022-10-17 10:02:51	0d 4h 28m 52s	5/5	CRITICAL: Channel with ID 'BBC4HD' is offline in Astra software
bbcnewshd recording	OK	2022-10-17 10:06:12	3d 23h 21m 30s	1/5	OK: Channel 'bbcnewshd' writing data to drive
bbcnewshd signal	OK	2022-10-17 10:03:33	2d 22h 4m 10s	1/5	OK: Channel with ID 'BBCNEWSHD' is online in Astra software
bbcconehd recording	OK	2022-10-17 10:04:14	13d 21h 12m 34s	1/5	OK: Channel 'bbcconehd' writing data to drive
bbcconehd signal	OK	2022-10-17 10:03:53	18d 22h 33m 52s	1/5	OK: Channel with ID 'BBC1HD_6941' is online in Astra software
bbcthree recording	CRITICAL	2022-10-17 10:03:11	0d 3h 13m 37s	5/5	CRITICAL: Channel 'bbcthree' not writing data to drive
bbcthree signal	CRITICAL	2022-10-17 10:06:20	0d 4h 30m 23s	5/5	CRITICAL: Channel with ID 'BBCTHREEHD' is offline in Astra software
bbctwohd recording	OK	2022-10-17 10:05:27	3d 21h 42m 21s	1/5	OK: Channel 'bbctwohd' writing data to drive
bbctwohd signal	OK	2022-10-17 10:03:57	16d 22h 33m 45s	1/5	OK: Channel with ID 'BBC2HD' is online in Astra software
cbbchd recording	OK	2022-10-17 10:03:10	0d 4h 33m 38s	1/5	OK: Channel 'cbbchd' writing data to drive
cbbchd signal	OK	2022-10-17 10:03:37	0d 4h 33m 6s	1/5	OK: Channel with ID 'CBBCHD' is online in Astra software
cbeebieshd recording	OK	2022-10-17 10:04:12	0d 4h 32m 35s	1/5	OK: Channel 'cbeebieshd' writing data to drive
cbeebieshd signal	OK	2022-10-17 10:01:43	0d 4h 30m 1s	1/5	OK: Channel with ID 'CBEBIESHD' is online in Astra software
channel4 recording	OK	2022-10-17 10:03:38	4d 1h 18m 11s	1/5	OK: Channel 'channel4' writing data to drive
channel4 signal	OK	2022-10-17 10:02:31	2d 21h 40m 13s	1/5	OK: Channel with ID 'CHANNEL4HD' is online in Astra software
citv recording	OK	2022-10-17 10:03:49	0d 4h 2m 58s	1/5	OK: Channel 'citv' writing data to drive
citv signal	OK	2022-10-17 10:06:00	0d 4h 5m 43s	1/5	OK: Channel with ID 'CITYSD' is online in Astra software
film4 recording	OK	2022-10-17 10:01:54	0d 6h 35m 54s	1/5	OK: Channel 'film4' writing data to drive
film4 signal	OK	2022-10-17 10:04:40	3d 23h 38m 3s	1/5	OK: Channel with ID 'FILM4' is online in Astra software
five recording	OK	2022-10-17 10:03:35	13d 21h 3m 14s	1/5	OK: Channel 'five' writing data to drive
five signal	OK	2022-10-17 10:03:27	6d 18h 59m 16s	1/5	OK: Channel with ID 'CHANNEL5HD' is online in Astra software
itv1 recording	OK	2022-10-17 10:02:48	4d 16h 4m 59s	1/5	OK: Channel 'itv1' writing data to drive
itv1 signal	OK	2022-10-17 10:04:11	13d 0h 33m 35s	1/5	OK: Channel with ID 'ITV1HD' is online in Astra software
itv2 recording	OK	2022-10-17 10:06:17	3d 21h 56m 30s	1/5	OK: Channel 'itv2' writing data to drive
itv2 signal	OK	2022-10-17 10:06:22	20d 17h 46m 25s	1/5	OK: Channel with ID 'ITV2HD' is online in Astra software
itv3 recording					to drive
itv3 signal					is online in Astra software
itv4 recording					to drive
itv4 signal					is online in Astra software
more4 recording					ata to drive
more4 signal					s online in Astra software

**** PROBLEM Service Alert: BK-TV-REC (BK-TV-REC) / film4 recording is CRITICAL ****

 nagios@dpi.bfi.org.uk
Yesterday, 08:26

Attention. This email originated outside the BFI. Please be extra vigilant when opening attachments or clicking links.
***** Nagios *****

Notification Type: PROBLEM

Service: film4 recording
Host: BK-TV-REC
State: CRITICAL

Date/Time: Thu Oct 13 08:26:06 BST 2022

Additional Info:
CRITICAL: Channel film4 not writing data to drive

- Nagios is an event monitoring system that issues alerts when problems are detected
- We have two forms of alert for STORA
- Recording checks monitor current channel stream.mpeg.ts files by creating a checksum waiting four seconds and making another and comparing to ensure they are different
- Monitoring of Cesbo Astra software to ensure each channels has status 'onair = true'
- If either fail Nagios software shows a critical status for the channel and sends an email confirming which problem has raised the alarm



Search or jump to...

Pull requests Issues Marketplace Explore



bfidatadigipres / STORA Public

Edit Pins

Watch 1

Fork 0

Star 0

Code Issues Pull requests Actions Projects Wiki Security Insights Settings

main 1 branch 0 tags

Go to file Add file Code

digitensions	Update README.md	79635b0 yesterday	🕒 15 commits
code	Add file duration to info.csv		yesterday
LICENSE	Initial commit		11 days ago
README.md	Update README.md		yesterday

README.md

STORA: System for Television Off-air Recording and Archiving

The scripts in this repository form the off-air TV recording codebase responsible for preserving 17 UK Television channels 24 hours a day, 7 day a week. The BFI is the body designated by Ofcom (UK communications regulator) as the National Television Archive, under the provision in the Broadcasting Act, 1990. This designation allows us to record, preserve and make accessible TV off-air under section 75 (recordings for archival purposes) of the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act, 1988 and later the Copyright and Rights in Performance Regulations 2014 (under Research, Education, Libraries and Archives).

Overview

These scripts manage the recording of live television, accessing FreeSat streams using RTP streams for the

About

Off-air TV recording system. Open source Python3 and bash shell code

- Readme
- MIT license
- 0 stars
- 1 watching
- 0 forks

Releases

No releases published
[Create a new release](#)

Packages

No packages published
[Publish your first package](#)

<https://github.com/bfidatadigipres/STORA/>

System for
Television
Off-air
Recording and
Archiving

Thank you!

joanna.white@bfi.org.uk

www.bfi.org.uk/bfi-national-archive

github.com/bfidatadigipres/STORA

