

Unraveling JavaScript's Heart

Mastering the Event Loop for Peak Performance

Antoine PAIRET

ROSA

FOSDEM
04-02-2024

Don't **block** the **event loop**!

“Prefer *asynchronous* code
over *synchronous*”

Don't **block** the **event loop**!

“Prefer *asynchronous* code
over *synchronous*”



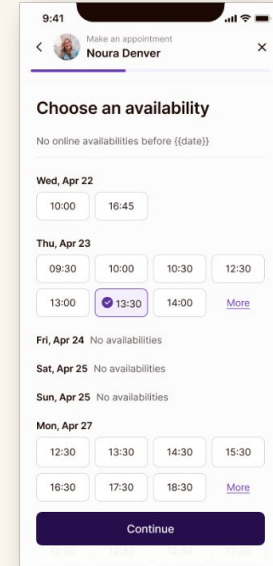
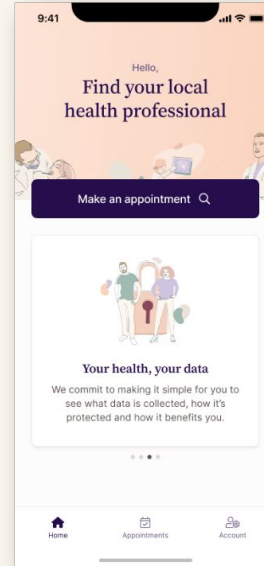
What does that mean?
Is this accurate?

Antoine Pairet
Co-founder & CTO



@antoinepairet

ROSA



Parts of Rosa are CPU “intensive” or CPU bound

rrule

To compute recurrence

bcrypt

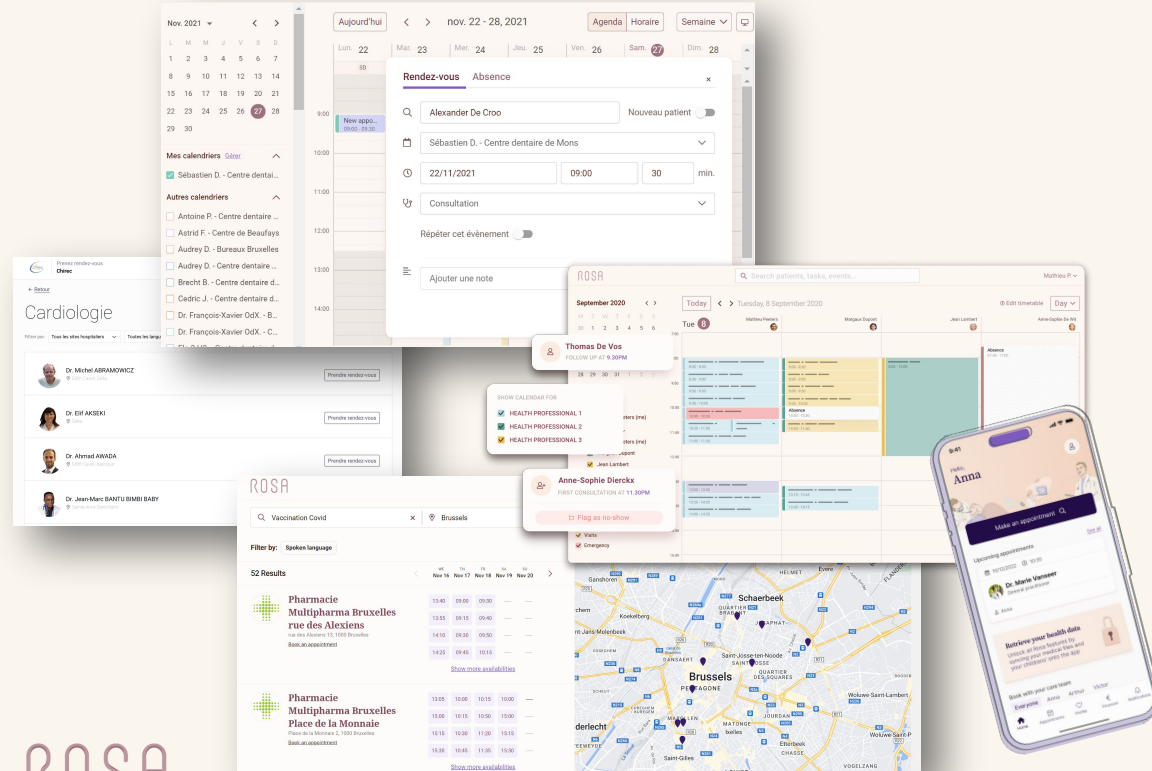
For hashing

ical

For import and export

Date diffing

To compute free slots



We will look at performance from a ***Mission Critical*** angle

Does it scale?

What if traffic does 3x, 10x?

Is there a DoS risk?

Why was node.js created?

What is the Event loop?

Analysis of bcrypt.js

Thread pools to the rescue!

What are the metrics of the event loop?

Node.js is born because most web apps are *I/O bound*

```
// BEFORE: blocking IO
result = db.query('select * from T')
doSomething(result)

// =====

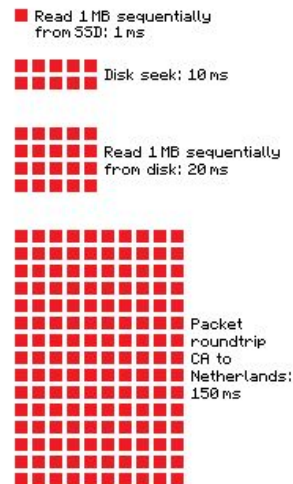
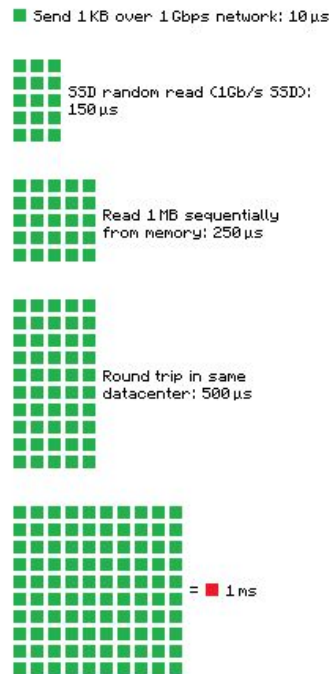
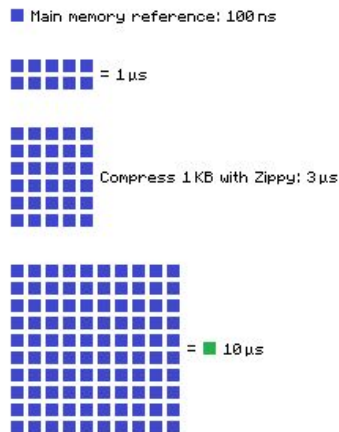
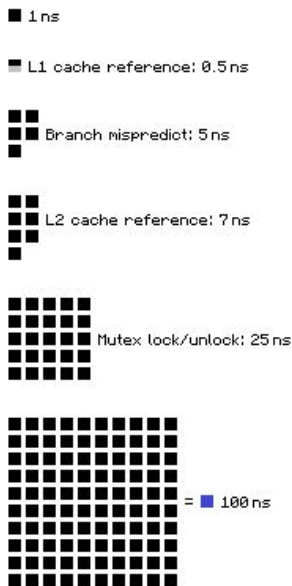
// Node.js: non-blocking IO
db.query('select * from T', function (err,
result) => {
    doSomething(result)
})
```

1 thread per connection
memory overhead
does not scale

single threaded event loop
requires non-blocking IO
scales well if not CPU intensive

Node.js is born because most web apps are *I/O bound*

Latency Numbers Every Programmer Should Know



Source: <https://gist.github.com/2841832>

CPU is *orders of magnitude faster* than I/O

25 s



CPU

Mutex lock/unlock

Compress 1K bytes with Zippy

50 min



I/O

Round trip within same datacenter

Send packet CA->Netherlands->CA

5.8 days



4.8 years



What the heck is the event loop?

The screenshot shows the Loupe browser tool interface. At the top, there is an orange header with the Loupe logo and a 'help' link. Below the header is a code editor with the following JavaScript code:

```
1
2
3  setTimeout(function timeout() {
4    console.log("Powered by BeJS");
5  }, 5000);
6
7  console.log("Welcome FOSDEM!");
```

Below the code editor are three panels, each with a dashed border and a title:

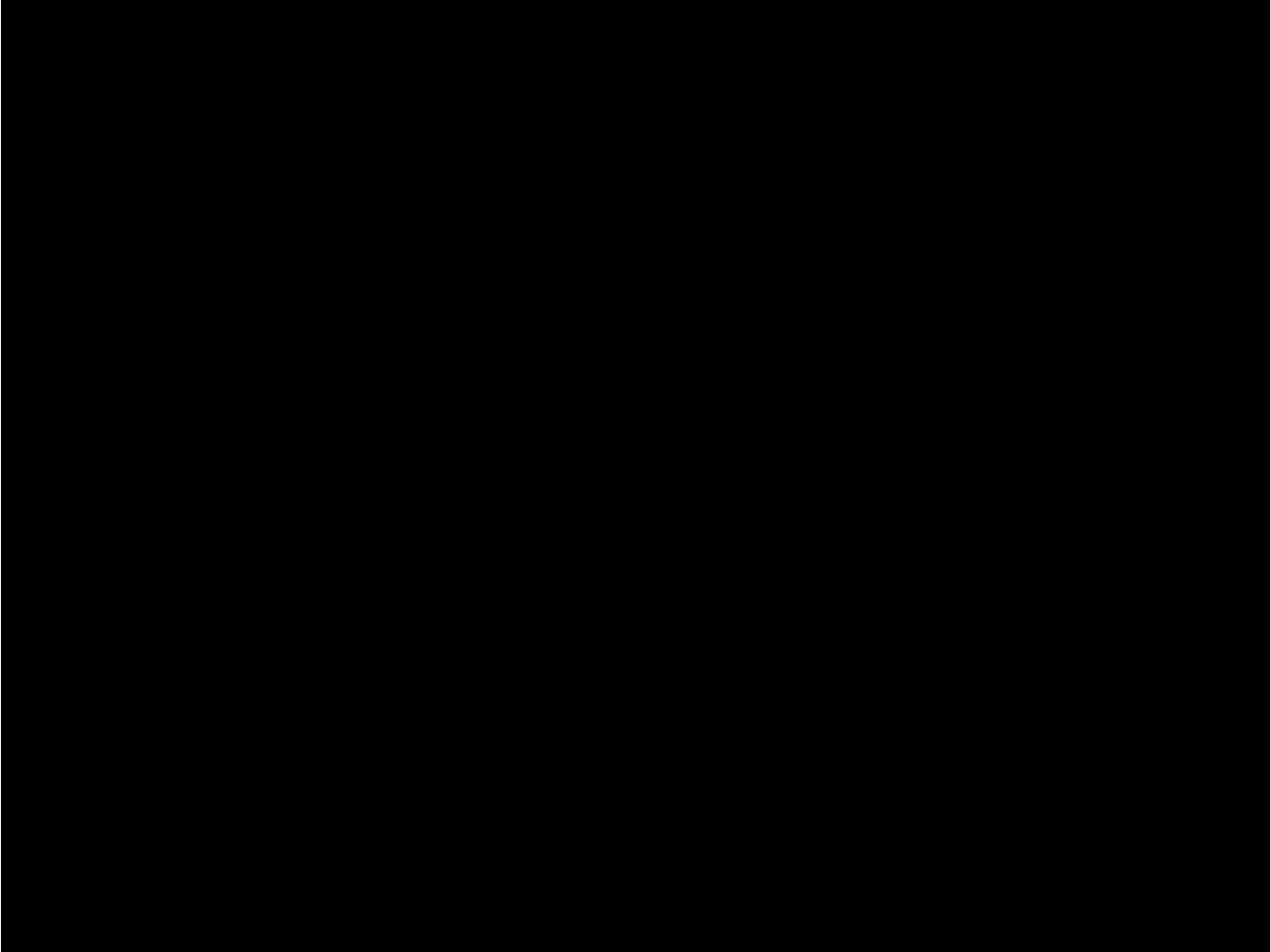
- Call Stack**: An empty panel.
- Web Apis**: An empty panel.
- Callback Queue**: An empty panel.

Between the 'Web Apis' and 'Callback Queue' panels is a red circular arrow icon, representing the event loop. At the bottom left, there is a 'Click me!' button and an 'Edit' button.

By Philip Roberts

10 years ago!

<https://latentflip.com/loupe>



What the heck is the event loop?

The screenshot displays the JavaScript Visualizer 9000 interface. On the left, a code editor shows a sequence of nested functions: `tenth()`, `ninth()`, `eighth()`, `seventh()`, `sixth()`, `fifth()`, `fourth()`, `third()`, `second()`, and `first()`. The main area is divided into several panels: **Task Queue** (empty), **Microtask Queue** (empty), **Call Stack** (containing frames for `ninth`, `eighth`, `seventh`, `sixth`, `fifth`, `fourth`, `third`, `second`, and `first`), and **Event Loop** (showing a 4-step process: 1. Evaluate Script, 2. Run a Task, 3. Run all Microtasks, 4. Rerender). A **STEP** button is located at the bottom right.

JS JavaScript Visualizer 9000

Call Stack EDIT <> SHARE

```
1 function tenth() { }
2 function ninth() { tenth() }
3 function eighth() { ninth() }
4 function seventh() { eighth() }
5 function sixth() { seventh() }
6 function fifth() { sixth() }
7 function fourth() { fifth() }
8 function third() { fourth() }
9 function second() { third() }
10 function first() { second() }
21 first();
```

Task Queue ABOUT

Microtask Queue ABOUT

Call Stack ABOUT

Event Loop ABOUT

- 1 Evaluate Script
Synchronously execute the script as though it were a function body. Run until the Call Stack is empty.
- 2 Run a Task
- 3 Run all Microtasks
- 4 Rerender

STEP

Built by Andrew Dillon. Inspired by Loupe.

By Andrew Dillon

<https://www.jsv9000.app/>

Highlights task vs microtasks

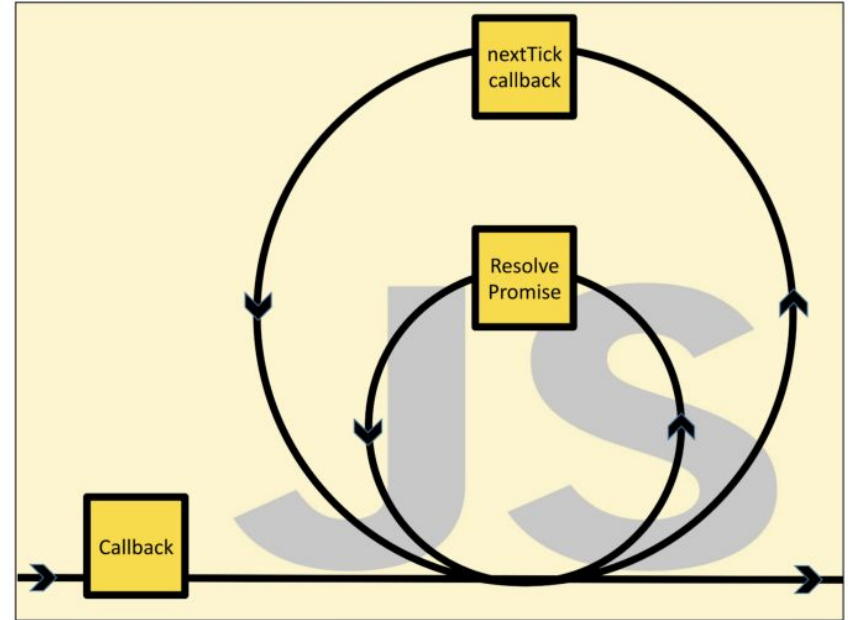
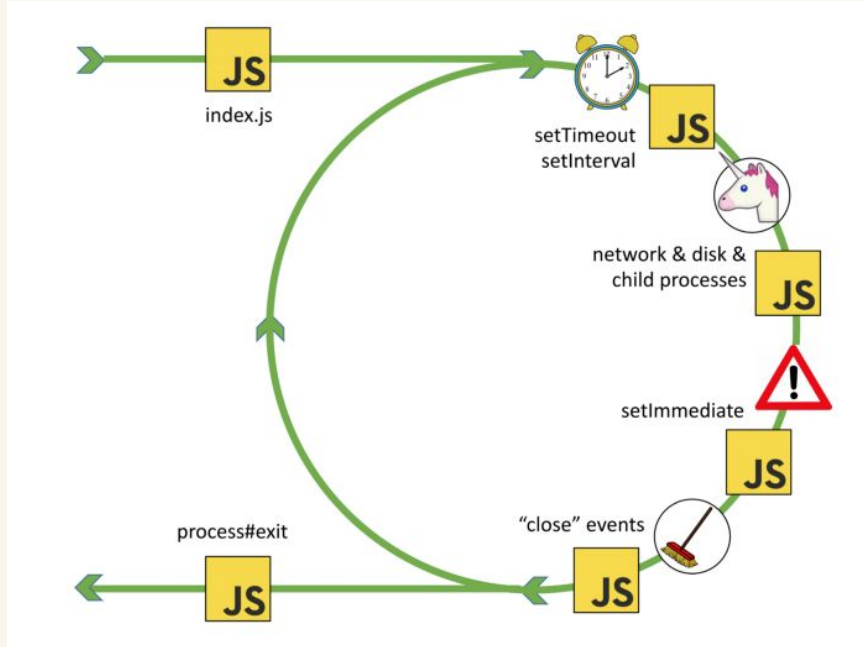
Supports promises

Supports newer APIs

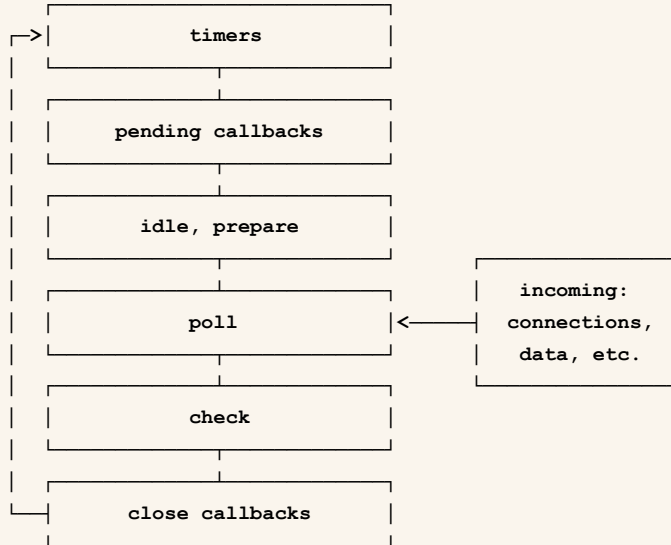
No Web APIs visualization

<https://github.com/Hopding/js-visualizer-9000-client>
<https://github.com/Hopding/js-visualizer-9000-server>


There are multiple queues



The event loop has multiple phases



Which runs first?

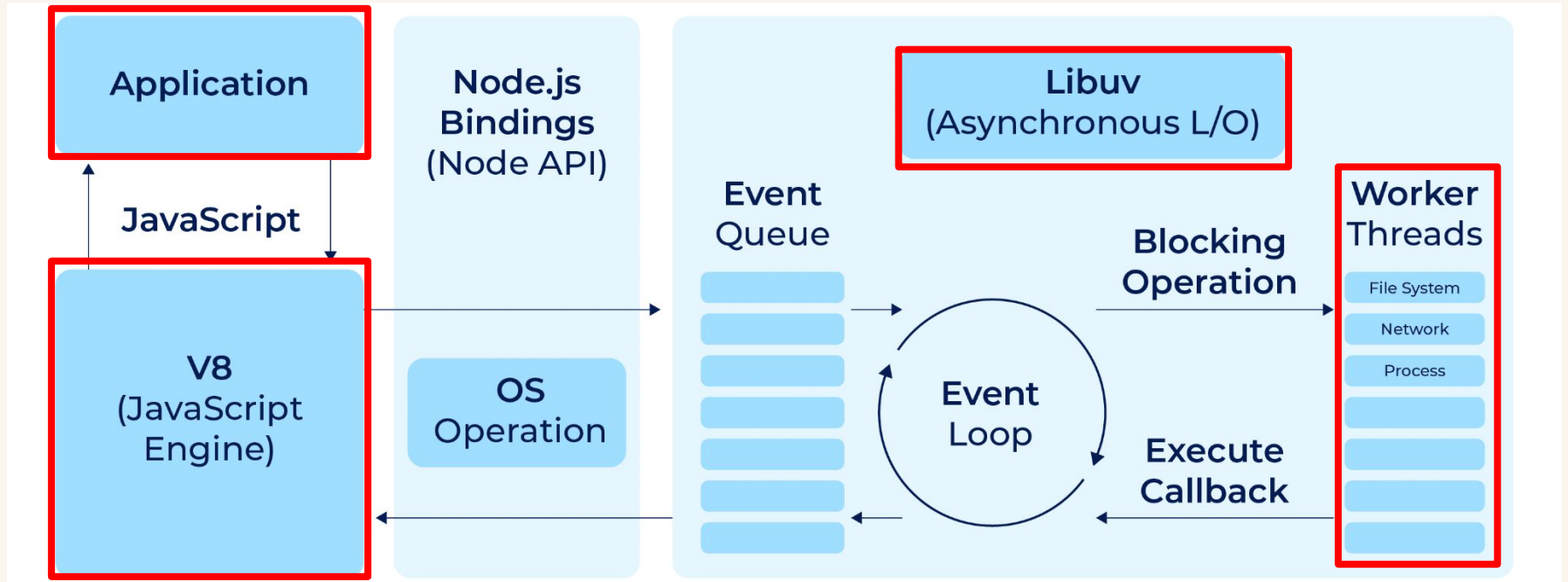


```
Promise.resolve().then(() => {
  console.log("Promise")
});

process.nextTick(() => {
  console.log("Next tick")
});
```

The diagram shows two code snippets. The first is a `Promise.resolve().then()` callback, and the second is a `process.nextTick()` callback. A large white arrow on the left points from the top of the code block down to the `process.nextTick()` block, indicating that the `process.nextTick()` callback runs first.

Node.js architecture is inherently multi-threaded



Node.js architecture is inherently multi-threaded

Main thread

JavaScript code and the *event loop*.

Libuv's thread pool

asynchronous tasks

blocking system tasks

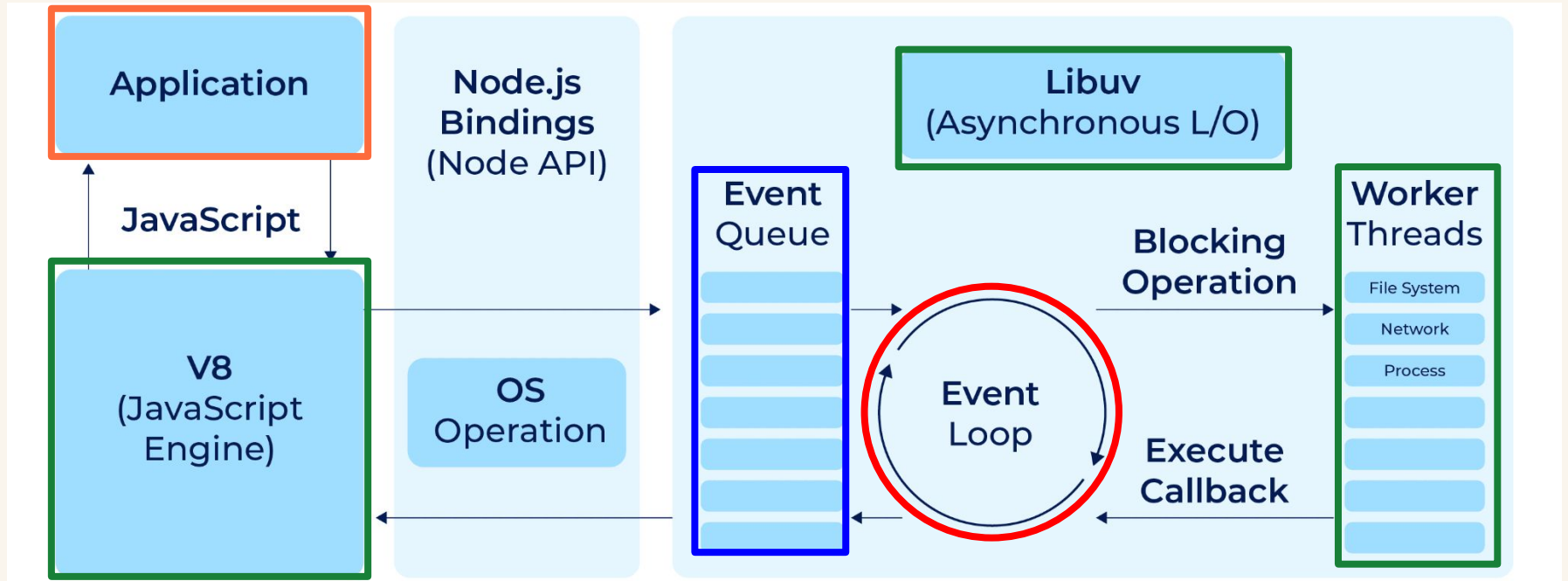
5+

Internal threads

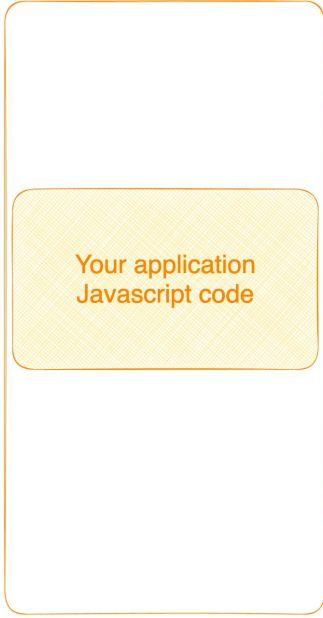
for garbage collection

other runtime management tasks

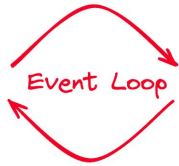
Node.js architecture is inherently multi-threaded



Stack



Node.js APIs



Queue

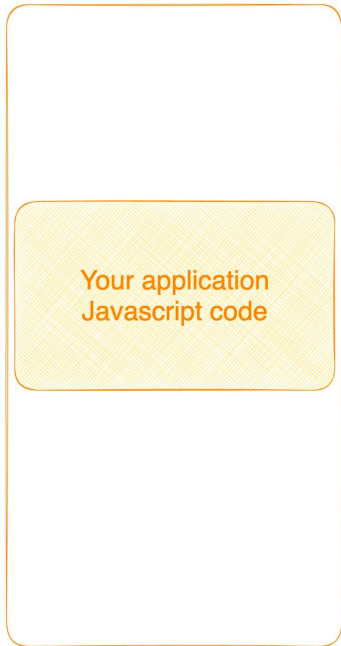


“Prefer *asynchronous* code
over *synchronous*”

Core Modules

Pure Javascript libraries

Stack



Node.js APIs



Queue



```
const fs = require('node:fs');
```

```
const f = 'fileName.txt';
```

```
const enc = 'utf8'
```

```
// Libuv thread pool
```

```
// ==> Non-blocking
```

```
fs.readFile(f, enc, (e, d) => {
```

```
  console.log(d);
```

```
});
```

```
// Executed on the main thread
```

```
// ==> Blocking
```

```
const data = fs.readFileSync(f, enc);
```

“Prefer *asynchronous* code
over *synchronous*”

Core Modules

Pure Javascript libraries

How To Safely Store A Password

In which I recommend bcrypt.

31 Jan 2010

Use bcrypt

Use `bcrypt`. Use `bcrypt`. Use `bcrypt`. Use `bcrypt`. Use `bcrypt`. Use `bcrypt`.
Use `bcrypt`. Use `bcrypt`. Use `bcrypt`.

Which bcrypt library should you choose?

Repository

 github.com/dcodeIO/bcrypt.js

Homepage

 github.com/dcodeIO/bcrypt.js#readme

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Pure javascript

Known as ***bcryptjs*** on npm

Repository

 github.com/kelektiv/node.bcrypt.js

Homepage

 [github.com/kelektiv/node.bcrypt.js#rea...](https://github.com/kelektiv/node.bcrypt.js#readme)

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C++ implementation

Known as ***bcrypt*** on npm

```
const bcrypt = require('bcryptjs');
```

```
const rounds = 15;
```

```
const secret = 'I love BeJS';
```

```
// SYNCHRONOUS
```

```
const hashed = bcrypt.hashSync(secret, hashRounds);
```

```
console.log(hashed);
```

```
// ASYNCHRONOUS
```

```
bcrypt.hash(secret, rounds, (err, hashed) => {
```

```
  console.log(hashed);
```

```
});
```


TIME



Req



Req 1



Req 2



Req 3



Req 4

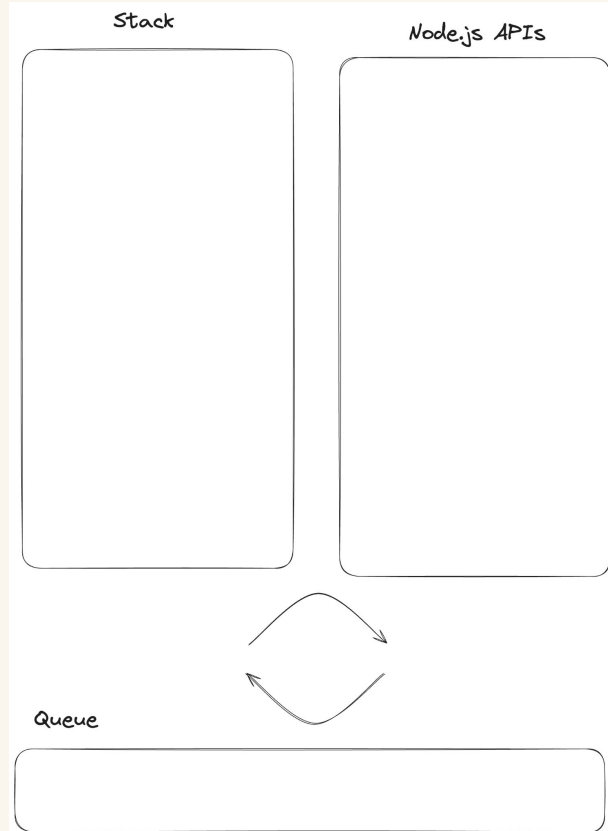


bcryptjs *asynchronous* API

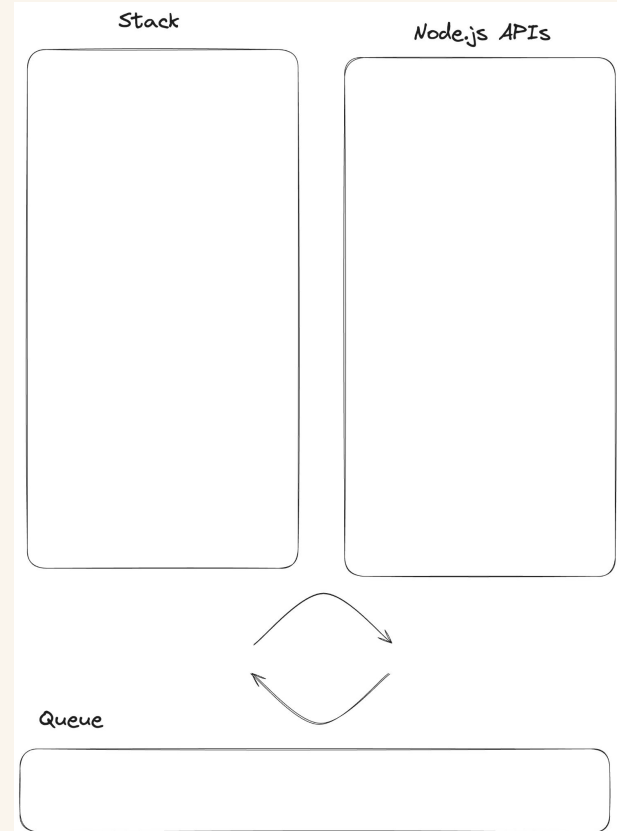
splits the work

into *smaller synchronous* chunks

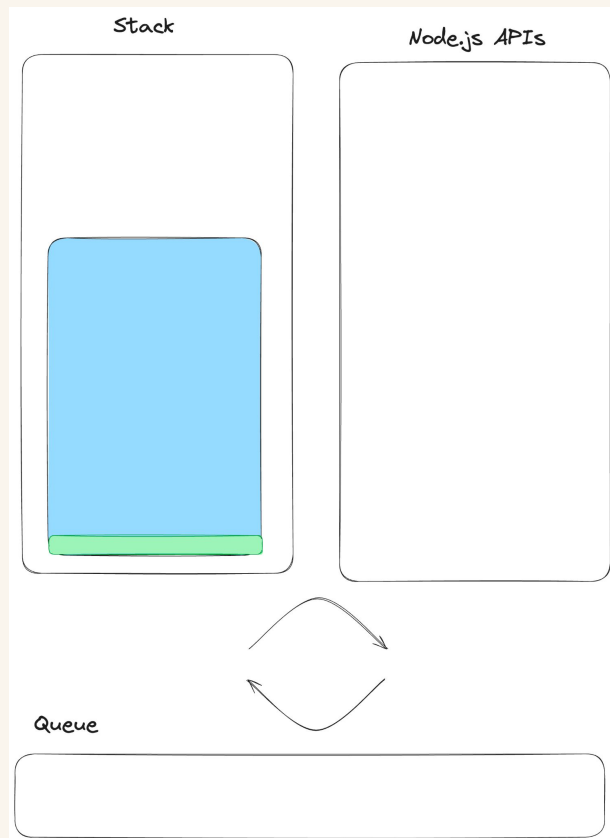
bcryptjs with the *synchronous* API



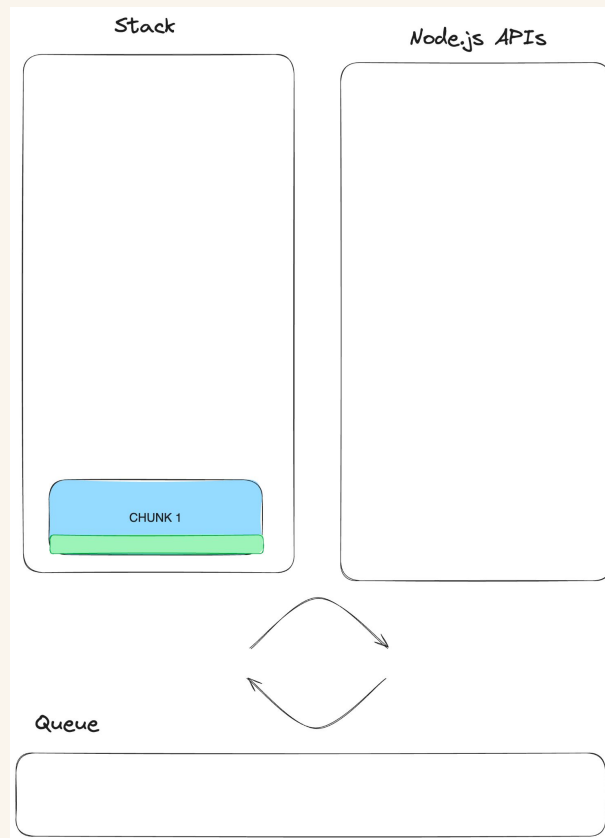
bcryptjs with the *asynchronous* API



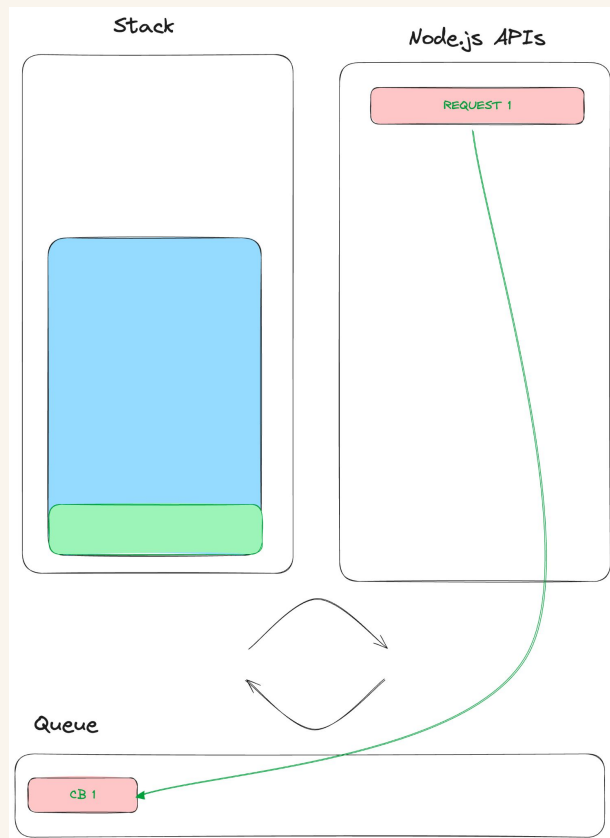
bcryptjs with the synchronous API



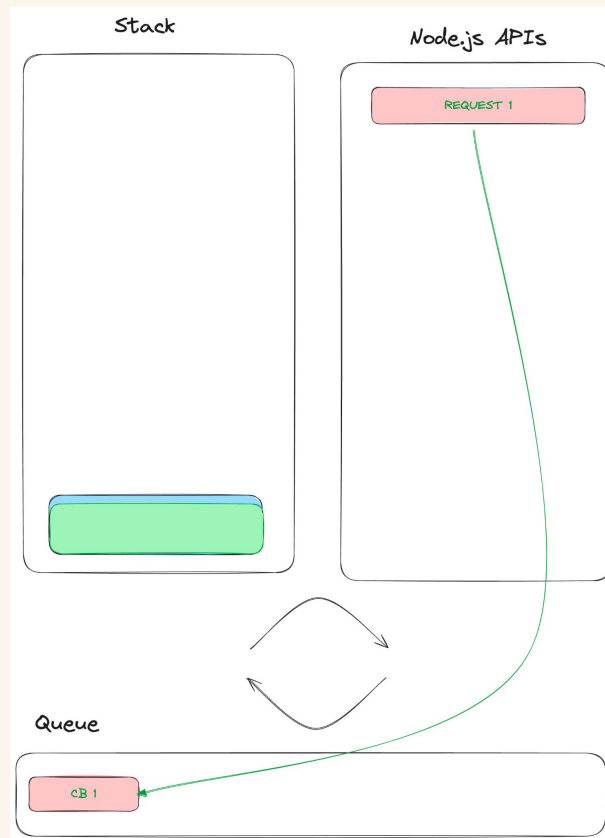
bcryptjs with the asynchronous API



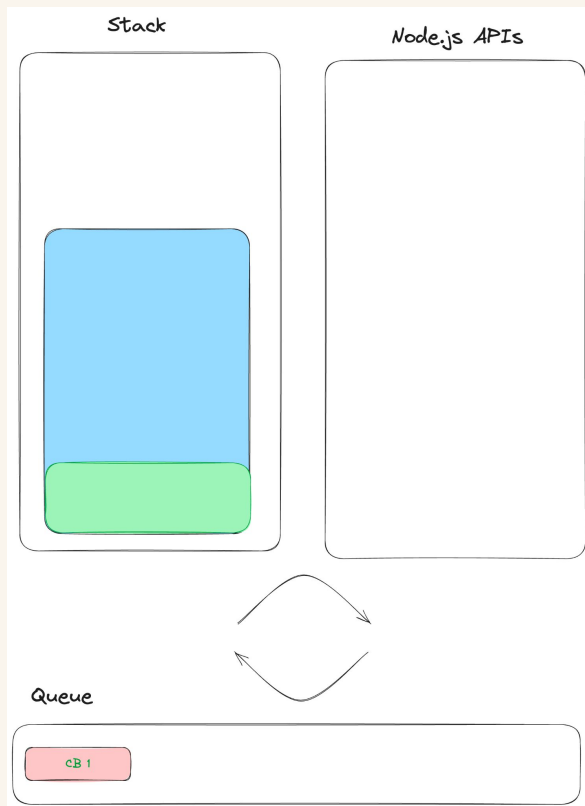
bcryptjs with the synchronous API



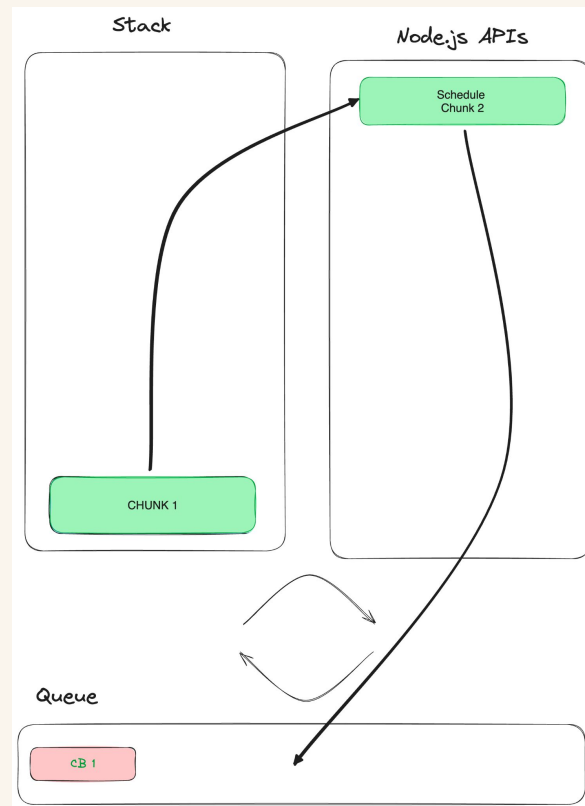
bcryptjs with the asynchronous API



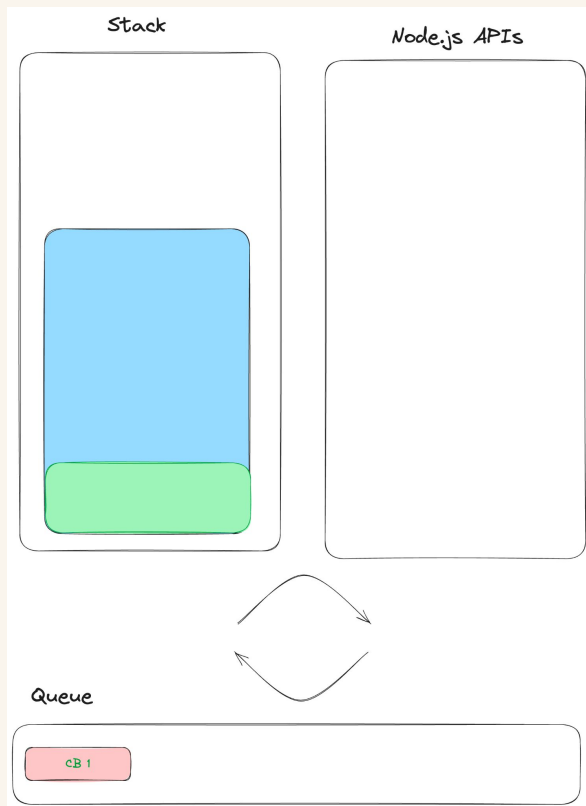
bcryptjs with the synchronous API



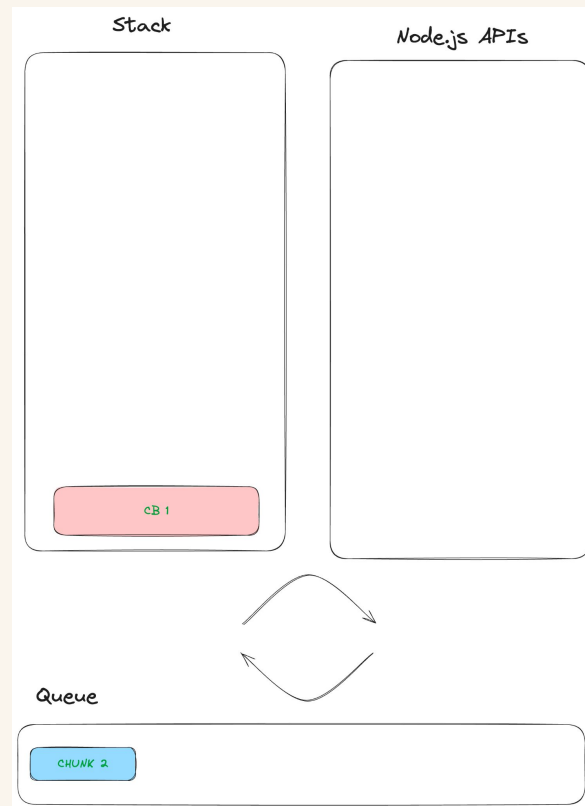
bcryptjs with the asynchronous API



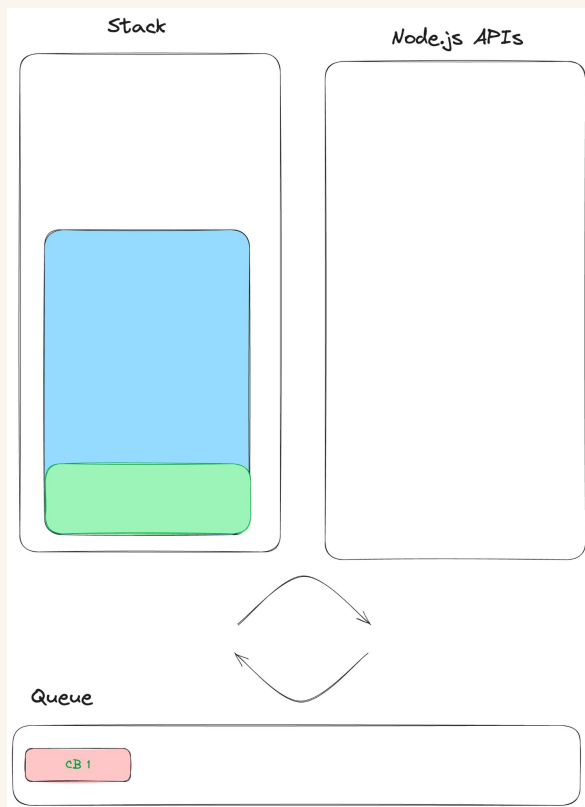
bcryptjs with the synchronous API



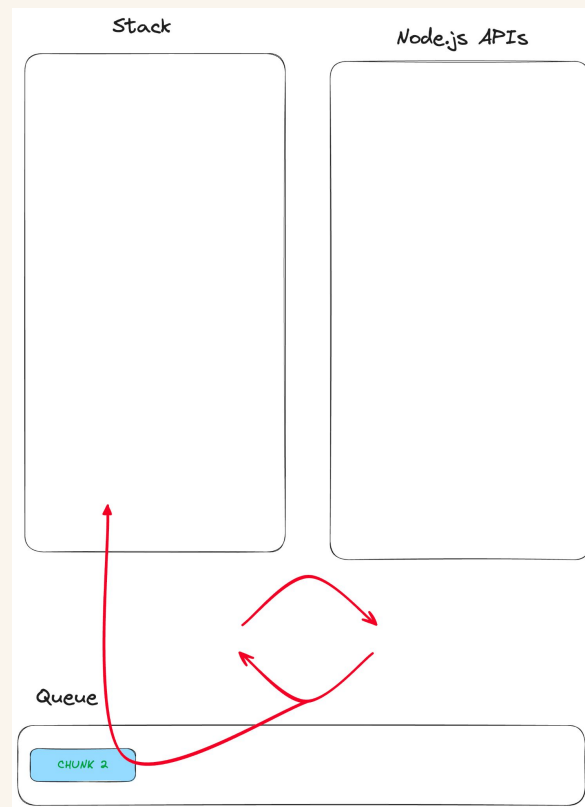
bcryptjs with the asynchronous API



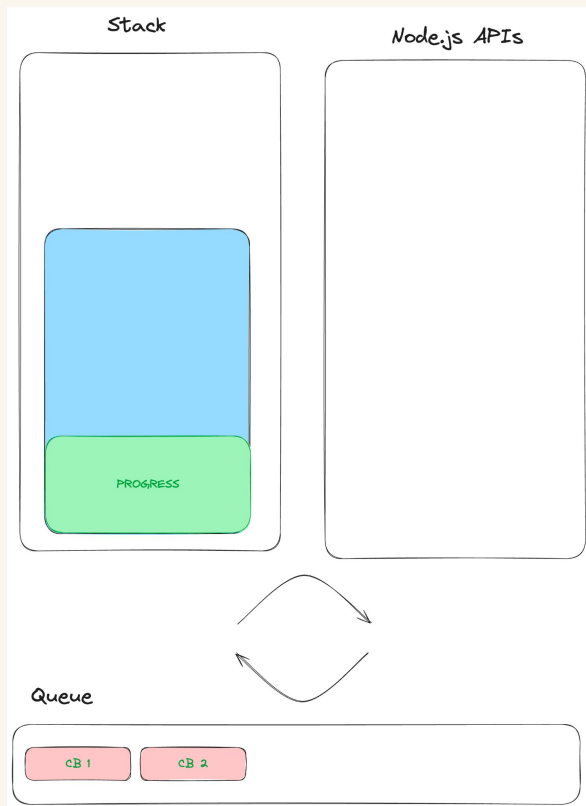
bcryptjs with the synchronous API



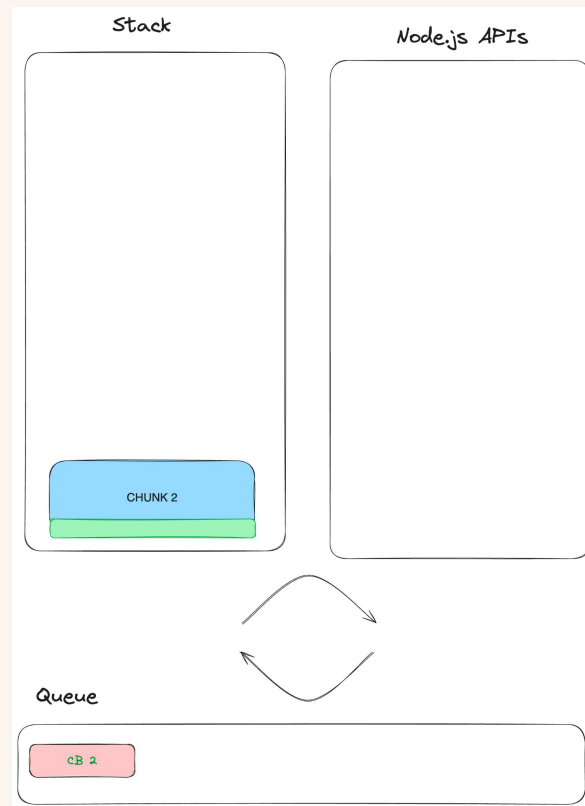
bcryptjs with the asynchronous API



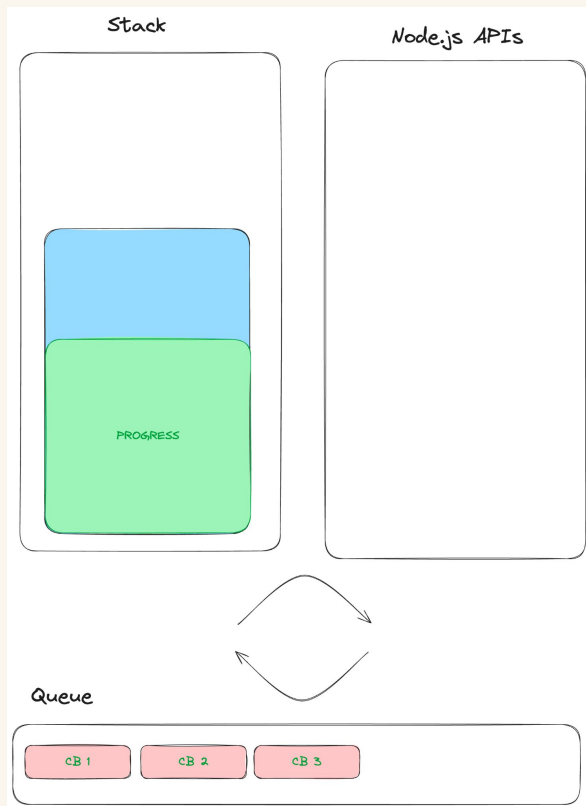
bcryptjs with the synchronous API



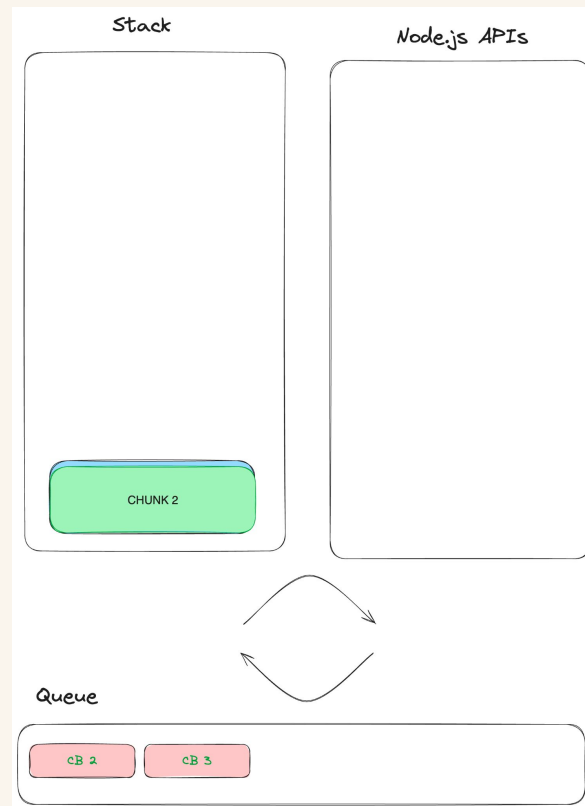
bcryptjs with the asynchronous API



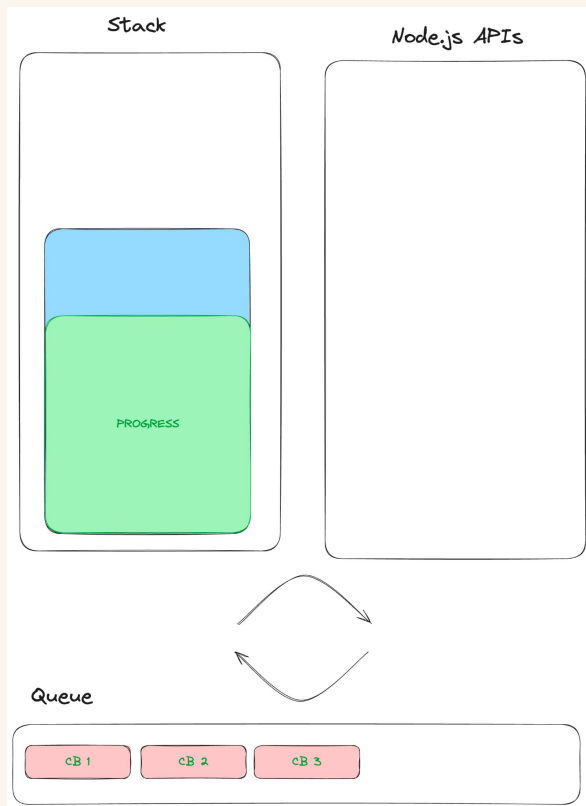
bcryptjs with the synchronous API



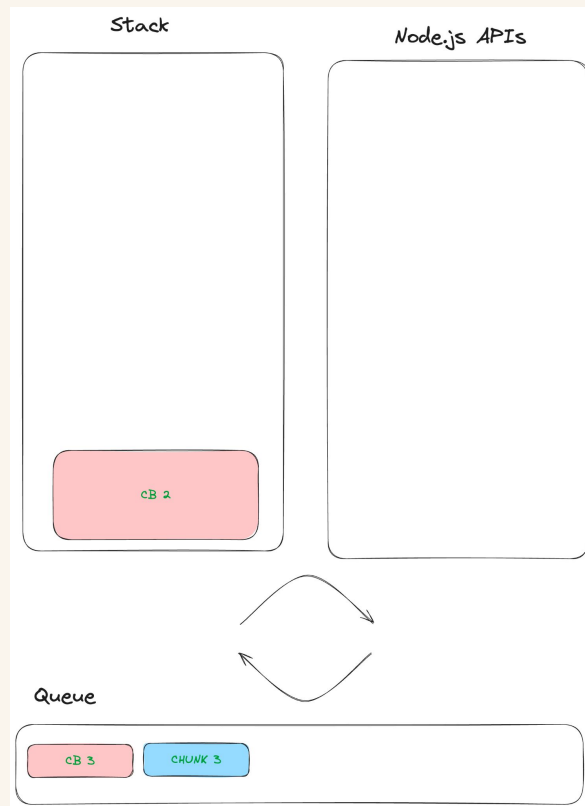
bcryptjs with the asynchronous API



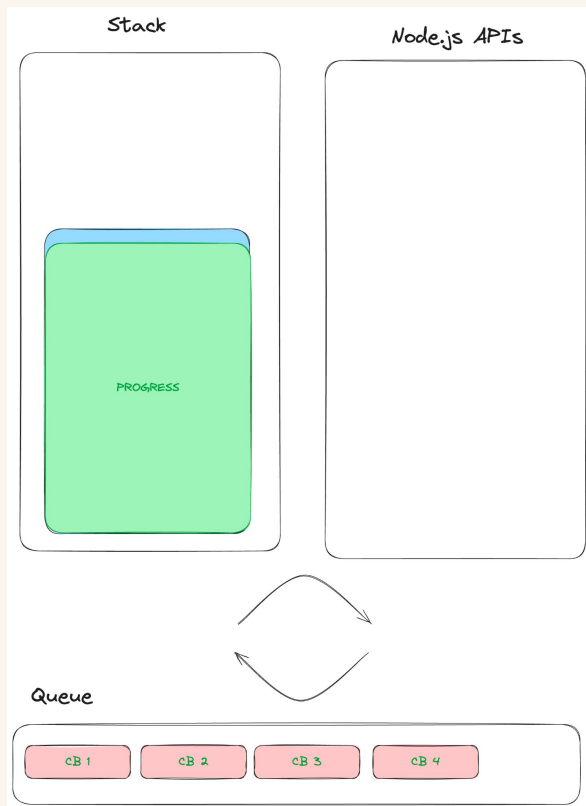
bcryptjs with the synchronous API



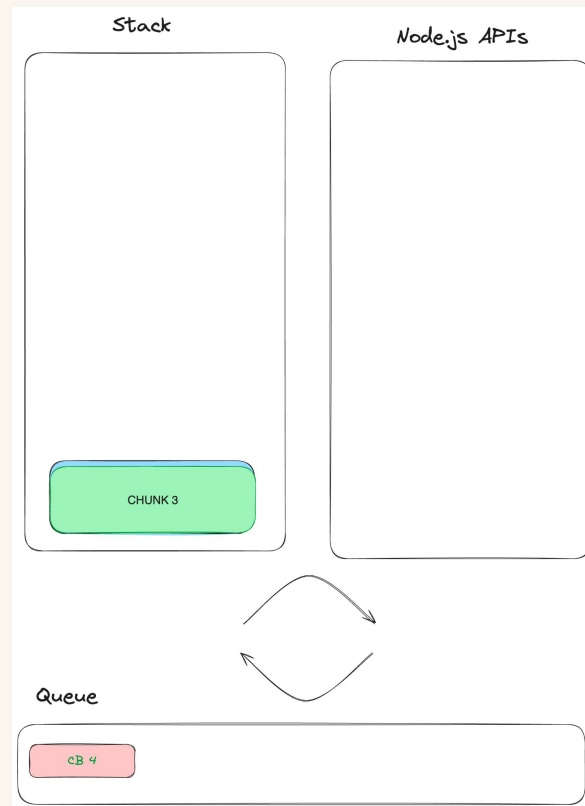
bcryptjs with the asynchronous API



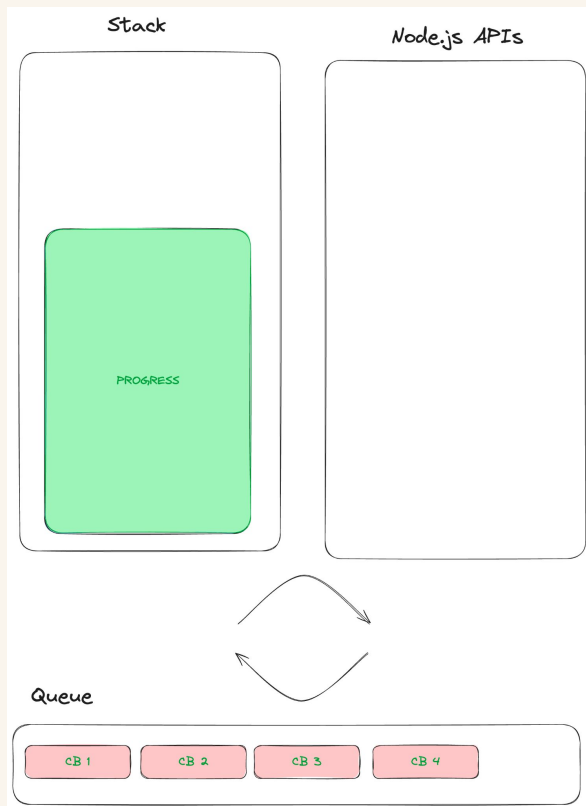
bcryptjs with the synchronous API



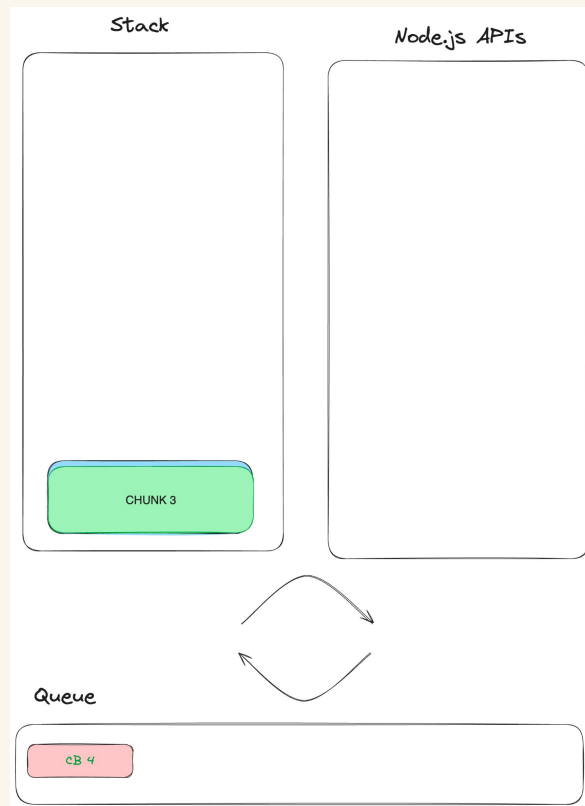
bcryptjs with the asynchronous API



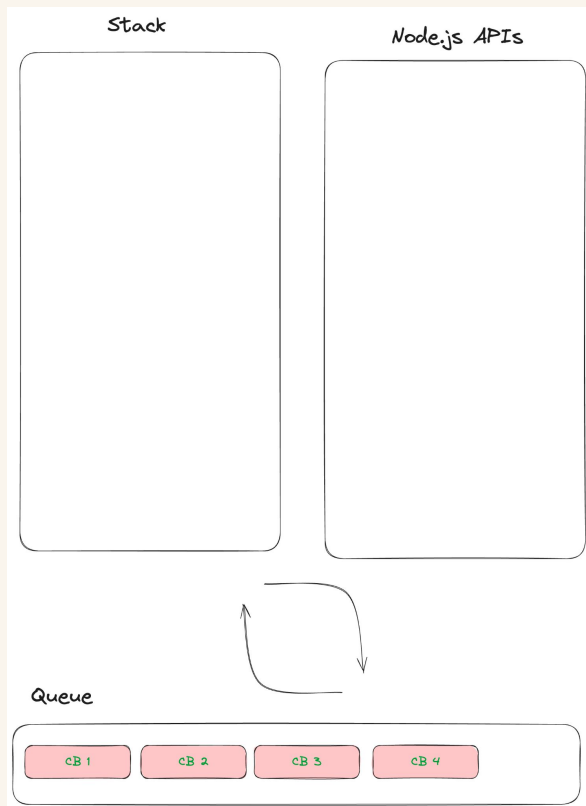
bcryptjs with the synchronous API



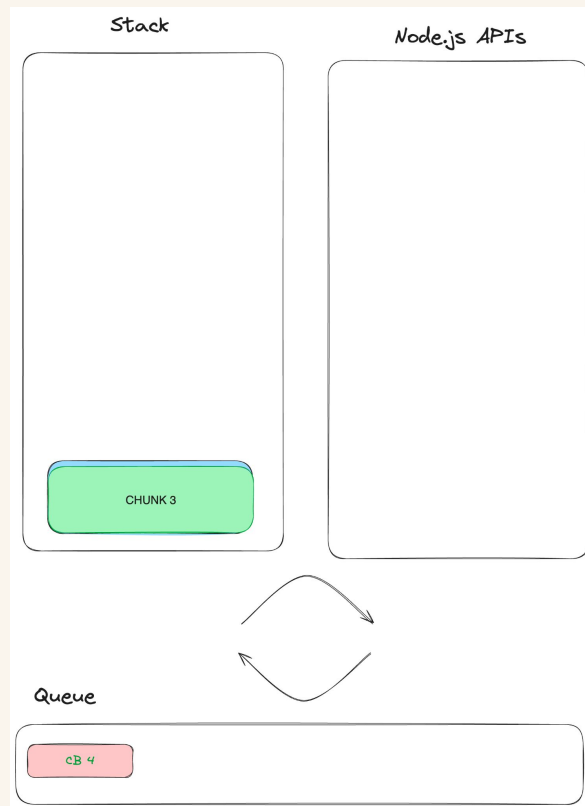
bcryptjs with the asynchronous API



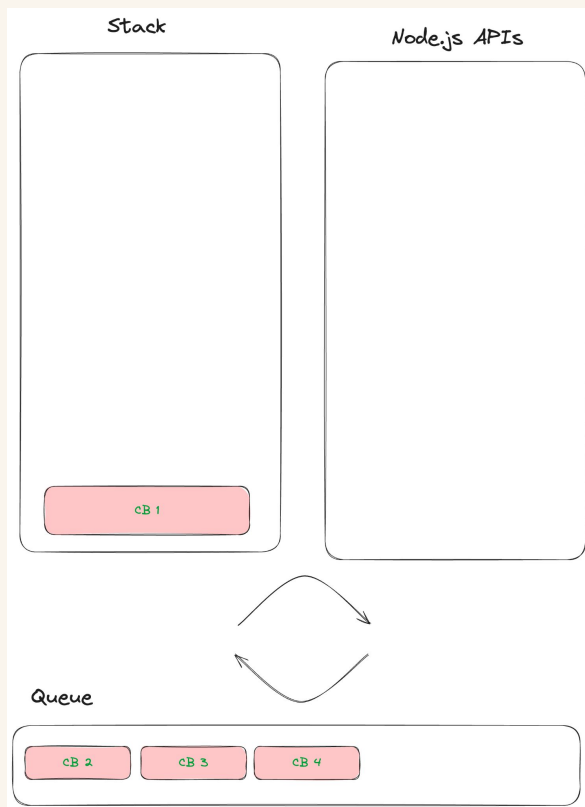
bcryptjs with the synchronous API



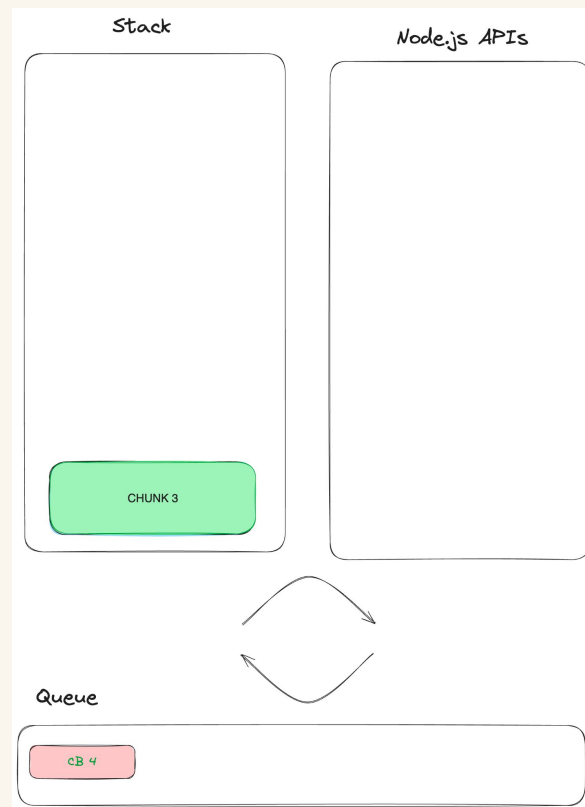
bcryptjs with the asynchronous API



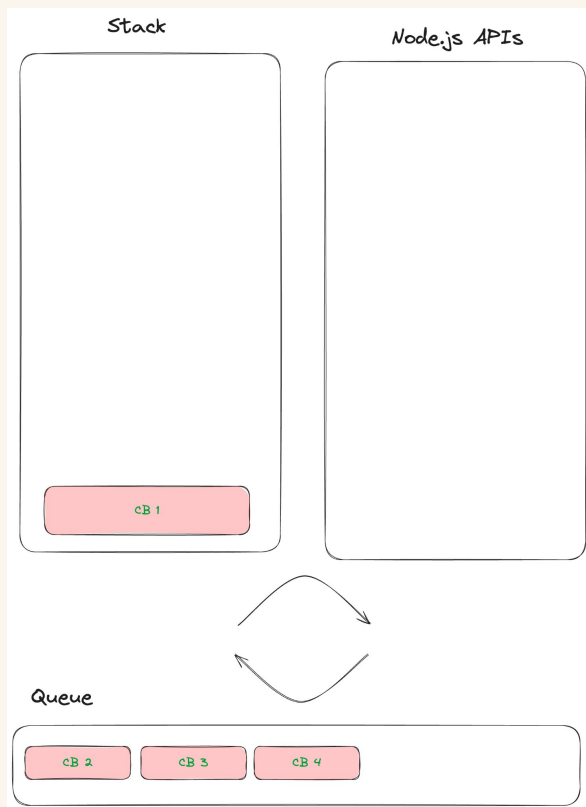
bcryptjs with the synchronous API



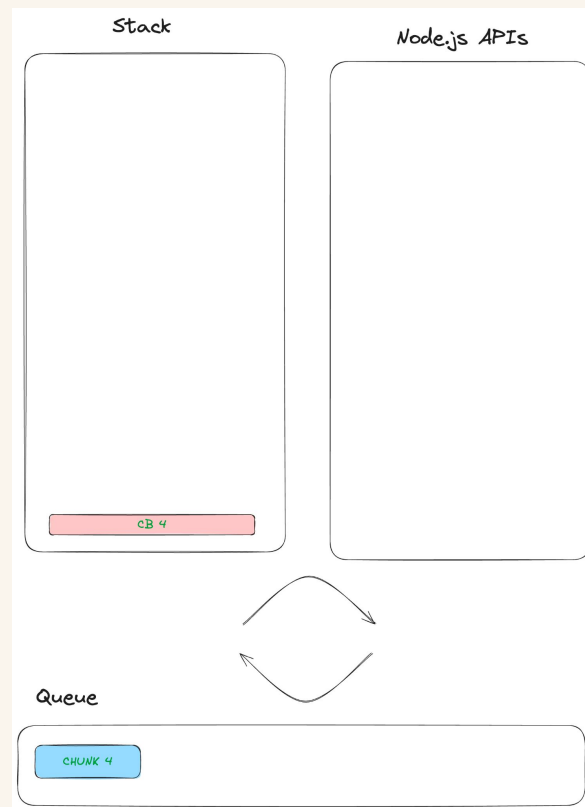
bcryptjs with the asynchronous API



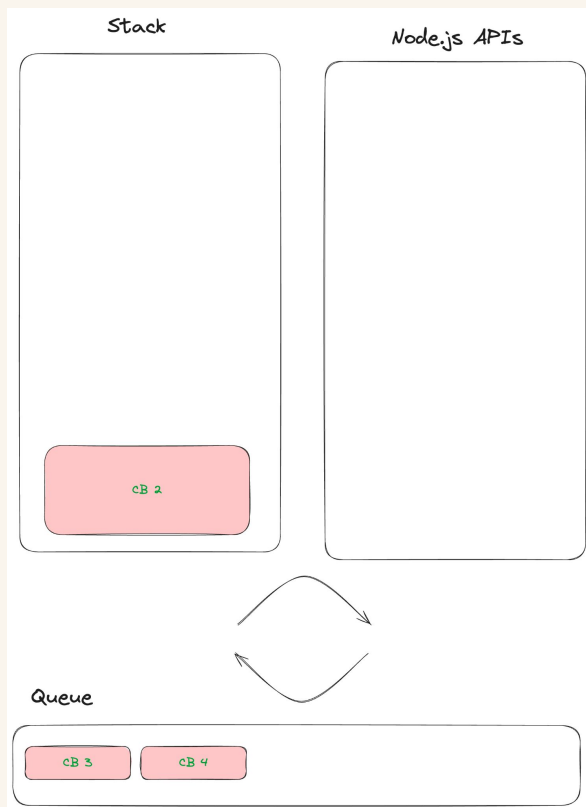
bcryptjs with the synchronous API



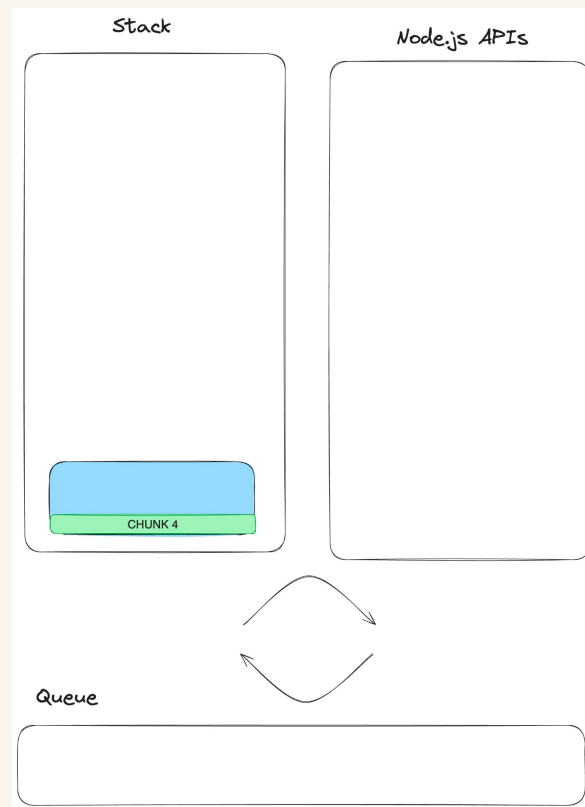
bcryptjs with the asynchronous API



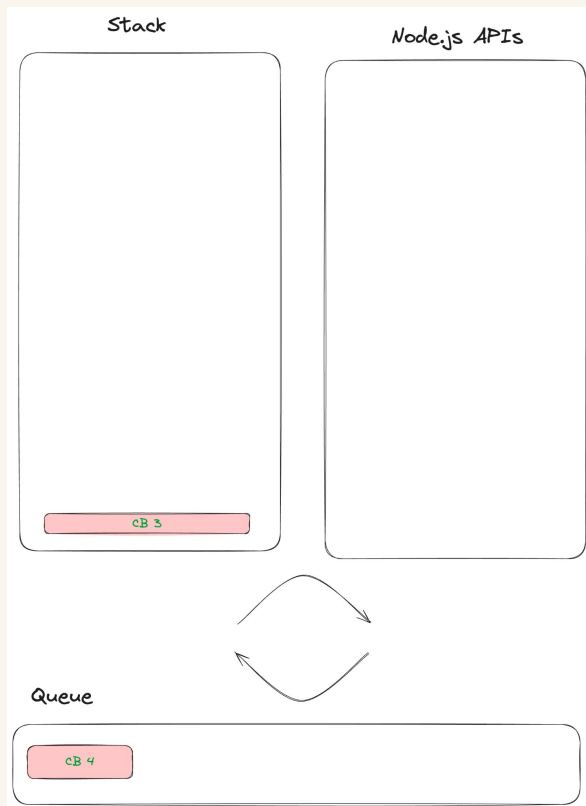
bcryptjs with the synchronous API



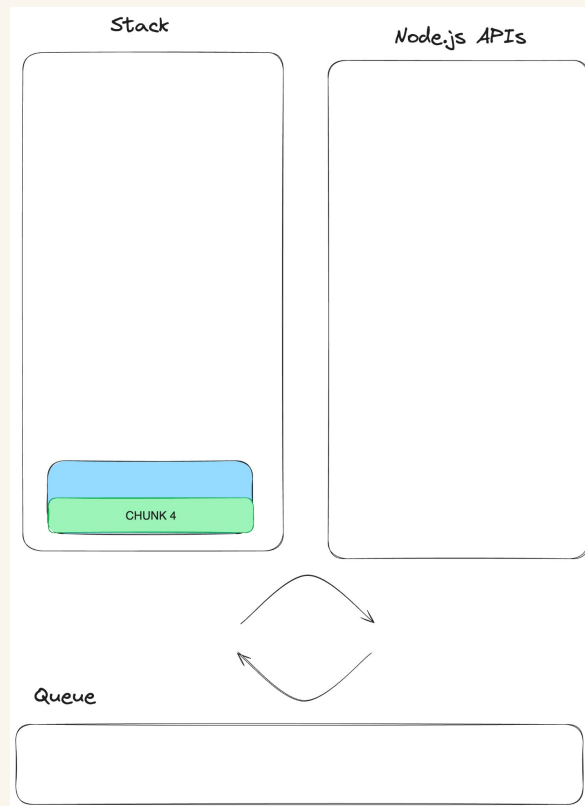
bcryptjs with the asynchronous API



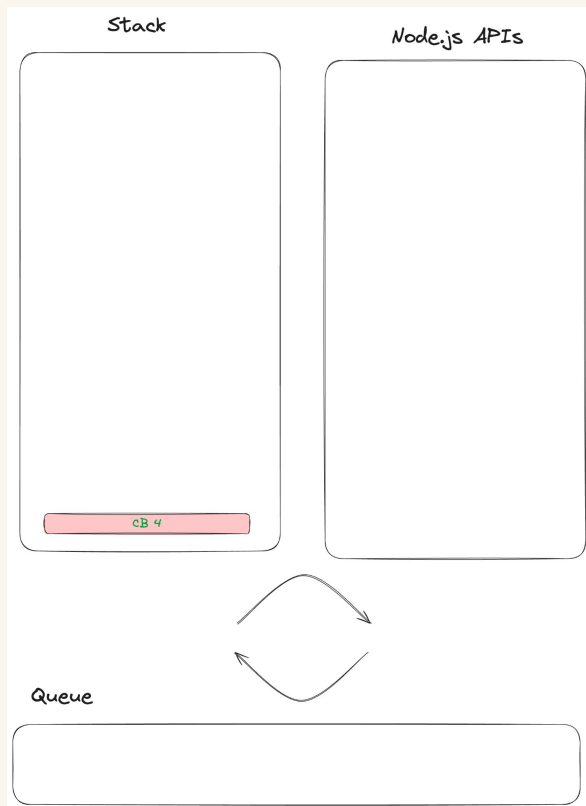
bcryptjs with the synchronous API



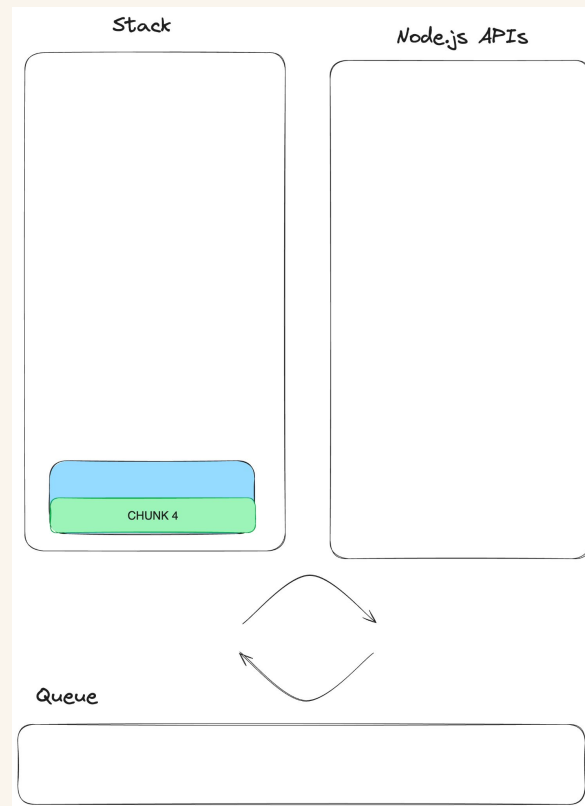
bcryptjs with the asynchronous API



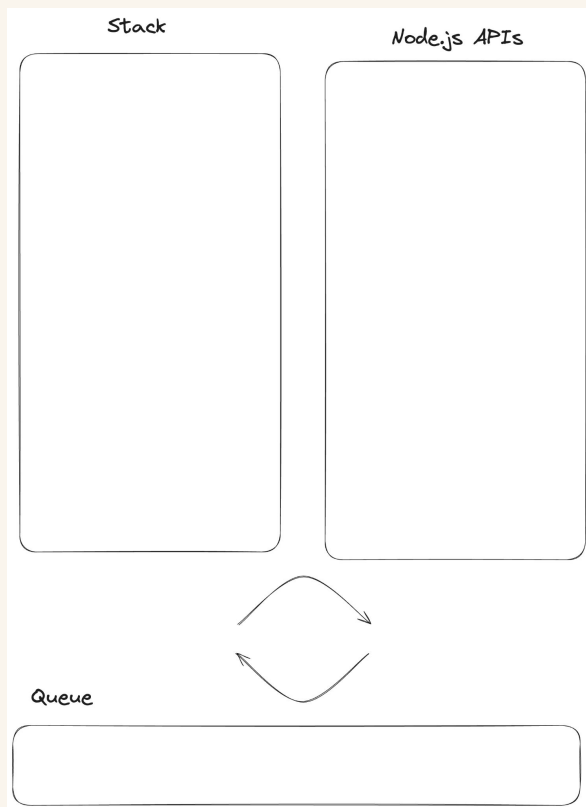
bcryptjs with the synchronous API



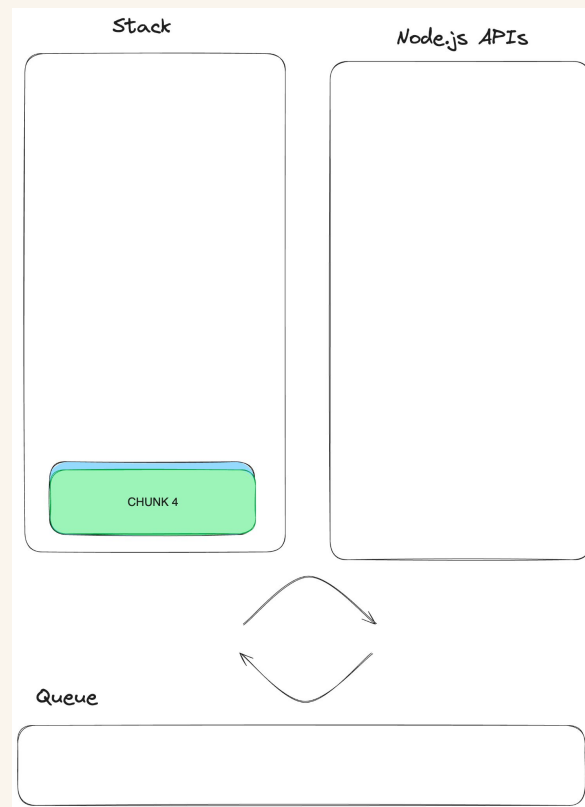
bcryptjs with the asynchronous API



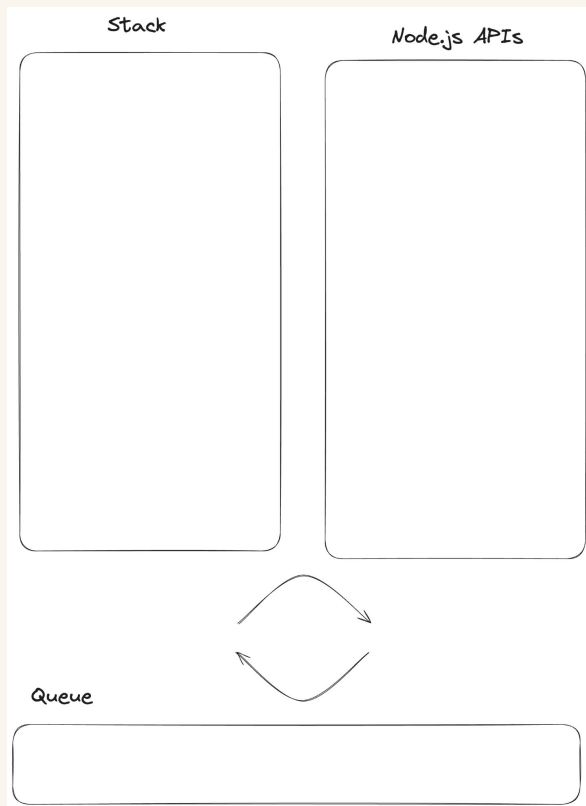
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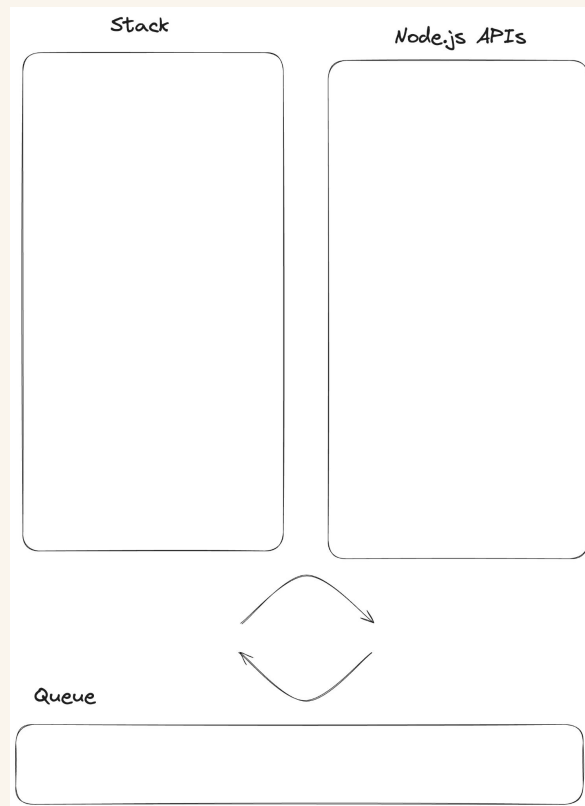
bcryptjs with the asynchronous API



bcryptjs with the synchronous API



bcryptjs with the asynchronous API



TIME →

Req

Req 1

Req 2

Req 3

Req 4

SYNC
in one go

CB 1

CB 2

CB 3

CB 4

SYNC
CHUNK 1

CB 1

SYNC
CHUNK 2

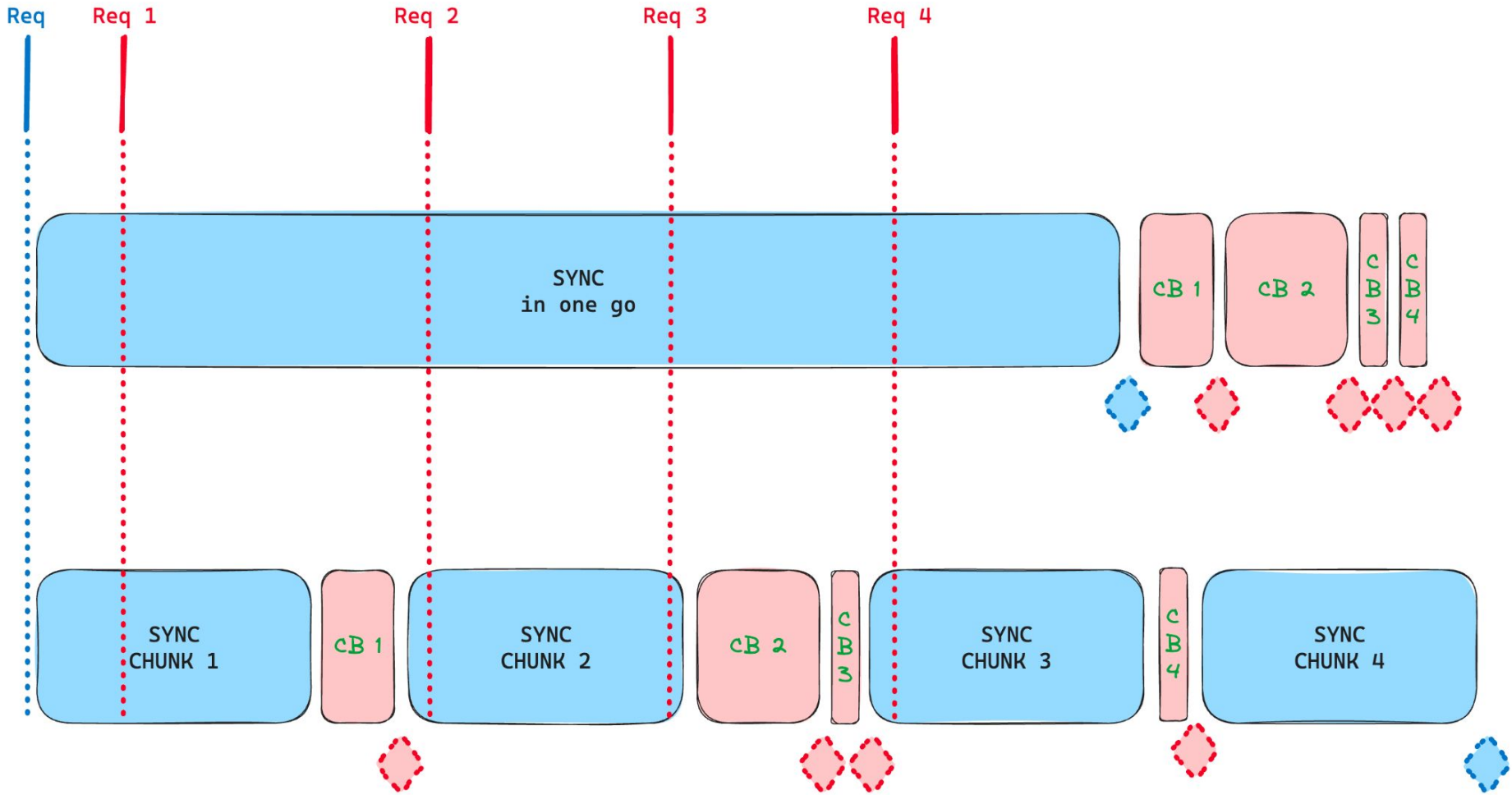
CB 2

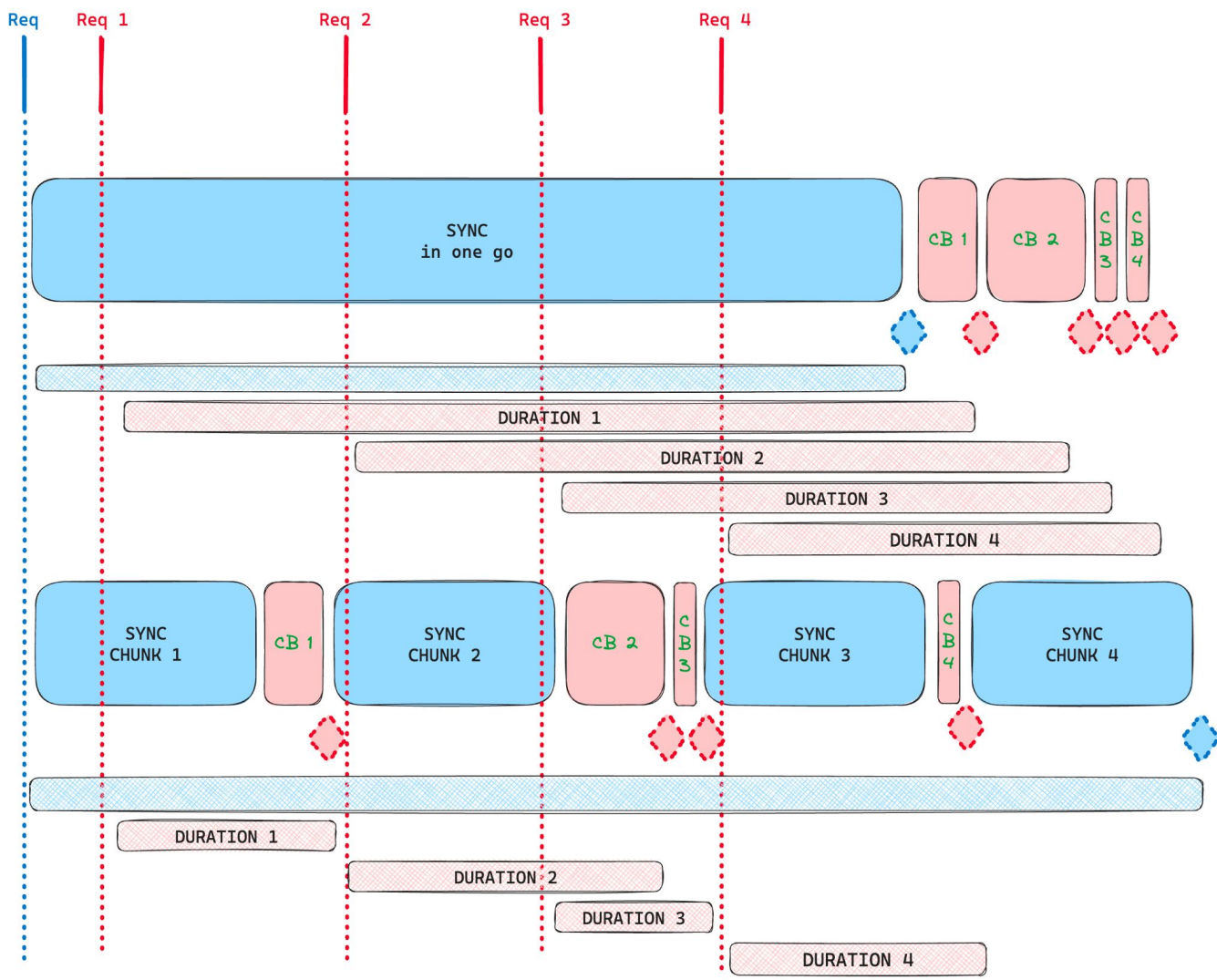
CB 3

SYNC
CHUNK 3

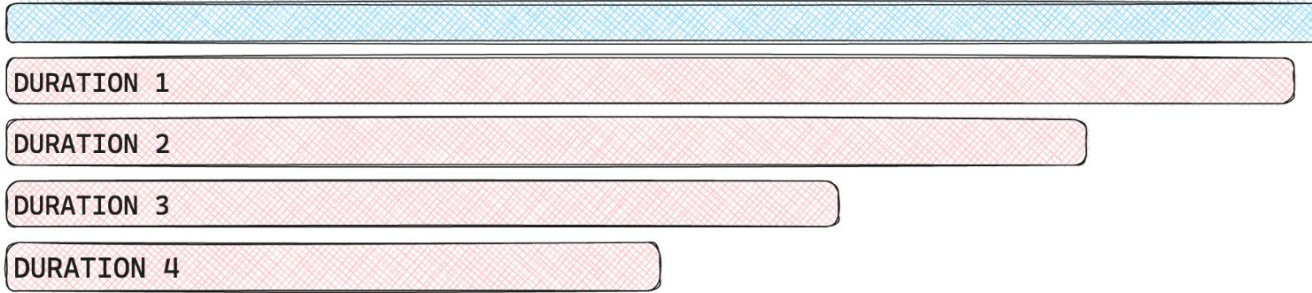
CB 4

SYNC
CHUNK 4





While bcryptjs *async* is an improvement, it still ***blocks!***



bcryptjs SYNC



bcryptjs ASYNC

Which bcrypt library should you choose?

Repository

 github.com/dcodeIO/bcrypt.js

Homepage

 github.com/dcodeIO/bcrypt.js#readme

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Pure javascript

Known as ***bcryptjs*** on npm

Repository

 github.com/kelektiv/node.bcrypt.js

Homepage

 [github.com/kelektiv/node.bcrypt.js#rea...](https://github.com/kelektiv/node.bcrypt.js#readme)

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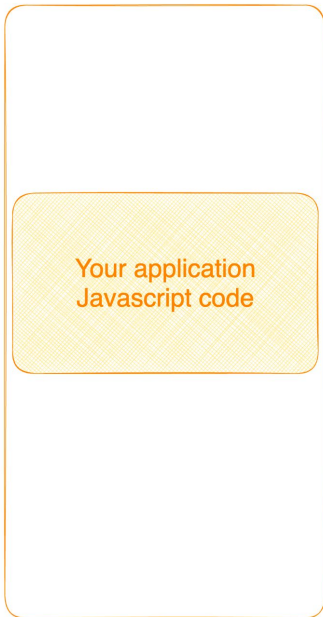
1,475,183



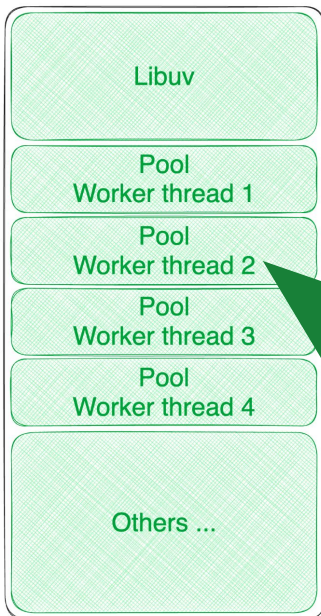
C++ implementation

Known as ***bcrypt*** on npm

Stack



Node.js APIs



Your application
Javascript code

Libuv

Pool
Worker thread 1

Pool
Worker thread 2

Pool
Worker thread 3

Pool
Worker thread 4

Others ...



Queue



Repository

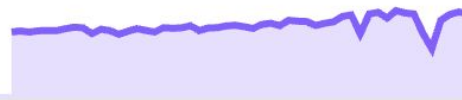
 github.com/kelektiv/node.bcrypt.js

Homepage

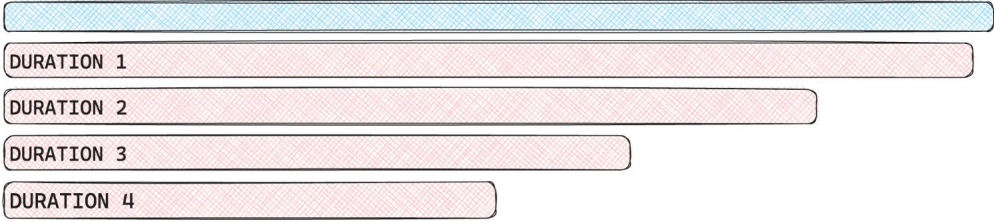
 [github.com/kelektiv/node.bcrypt.js#rea...](https://github.com/kelektiv/node.bcrypt.js#readme)

↓ Weekly Downloads

1,475,183



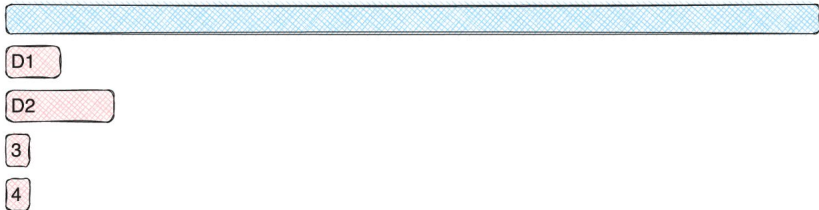
C++ implementation
Known as *bcrypt* on npm



bcryptjs SYNC



bcryptjs ASYNC



bcrypt ASYNC
C++

While bcrypt.js is compatible to the C++ bcrypt binding, it is written in pure JavaScript and thus slower (**about 30%**), effectively reducing the number of iterations that can be processed in an equal time span.

Computing recurrent events can be slow

```
import { rrulestr } from 'rrule';

function rruleGenerateDates() {
  const recurrence = `DTSTART;TZID=Europe/Brussels:20210324T110000
  \nRRULE:INTERVAL=1;FREQ=WEEKLY;BYDAY=WE,TH`;

  const rule = rrulestr(recurrence);

  const start = new Date('2022-04-04T10:00');
  const end = new Date('2023-04-04T11:00');
  const dates = rule.between(start, end);
  return dates;
}
```

Between 4 ... 40 ms

If you have no other choice ...



... bring your swimsuit!



piscinajs/piscina

- ✓ Fast communication between threads
- ✓ Covers both fixed-task and variable-task scenarios
- ✓ Supports flexible pool sizes
- ✓ Proper async tracking integration
- ✓ Tracking statistics for run and wait times
- ✓ Cancellation Support
- ✓ Supports enforcing memory resource limits
- ✓ Supports CommonJS, ESM, and TypeScript
- ✓ Custom task queues
- ✓ Optional CPU scheduling priorities on Linux

<https://github.com/piscinaajs/piscina>

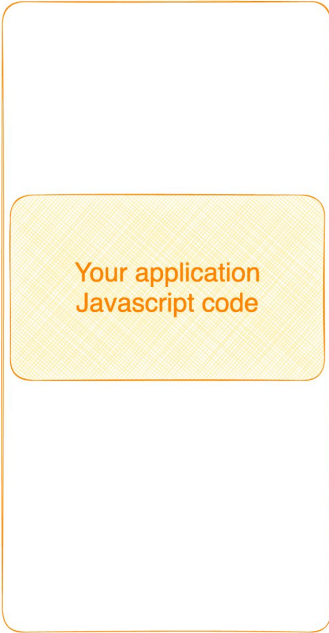


```
const path = require('path');
const Piscina = require('piscina');

const piscina = new Piscina({
  filename: path.resolve(__dirname, 'worker.js')
});

(async function() {
  const result = await piscina.run(input);
  console.log(result);
})();
```

Stack



Node.js APIs



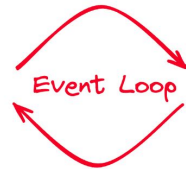
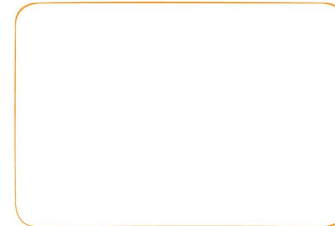
Thread Pool



Thread Pool



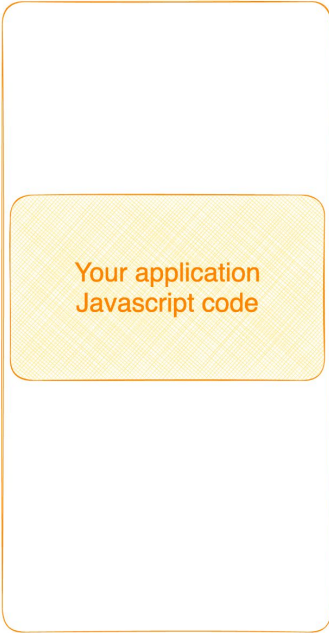
Thread Pool



Queue



Stack



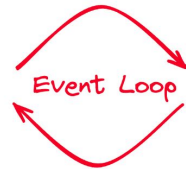
Node.js APIs



Thread Pool

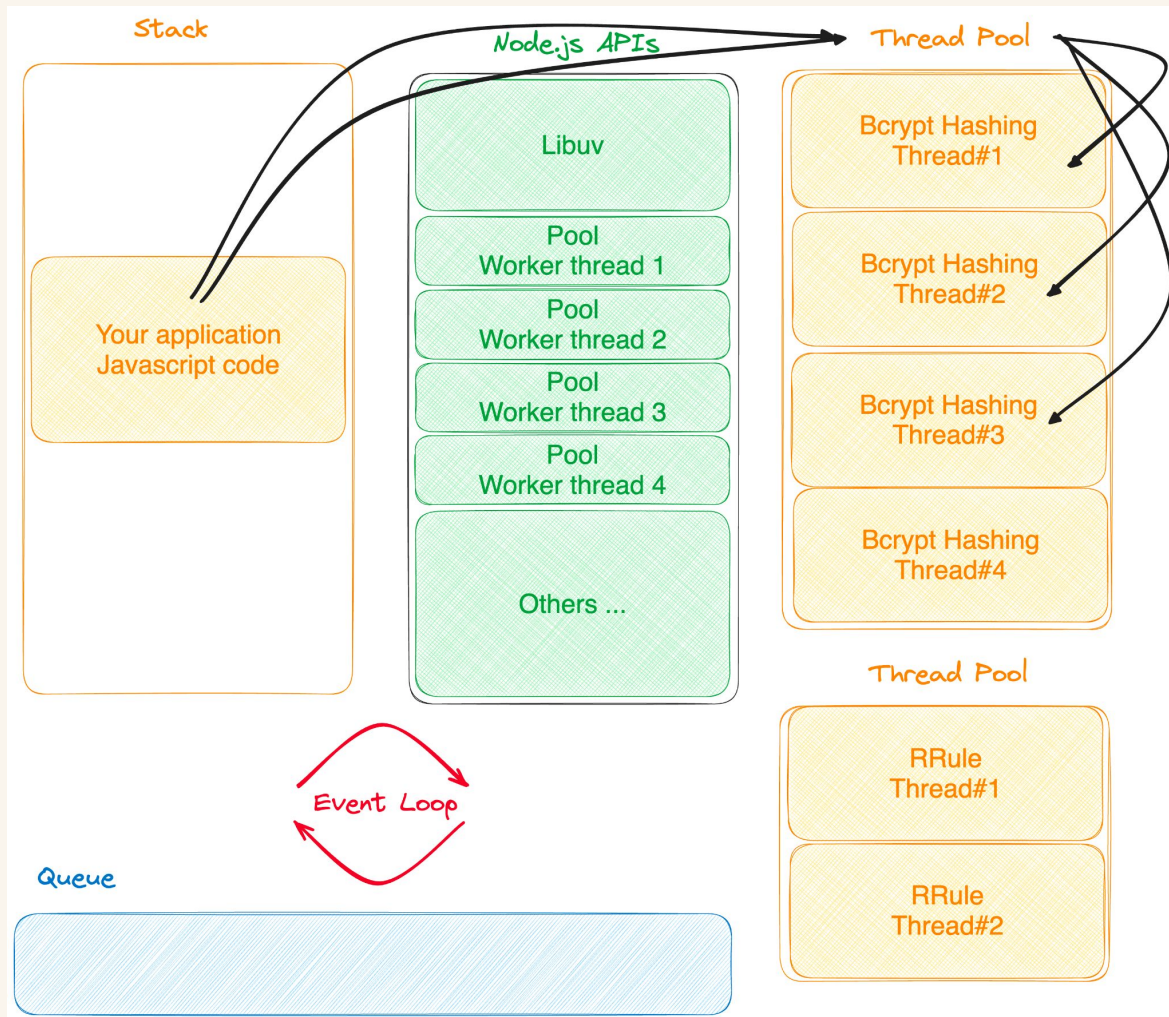


Thread Pool



Queue





A thread pool prevents blocking the event loop



D1

D2

3

4

bcryptjs SYNC
With a thread pool



D1

D2

3

4

bcrypt ASYNC
C++

Thread pools are not a silver bullet



Adjust Thread Pool Size
UV_THREADPOOL_SIZE
Piscina pools

Distribute Workload Evenly

Match CPU Cores
threads
vcpus / # cores

Check memory usage

Monitor Event Loop

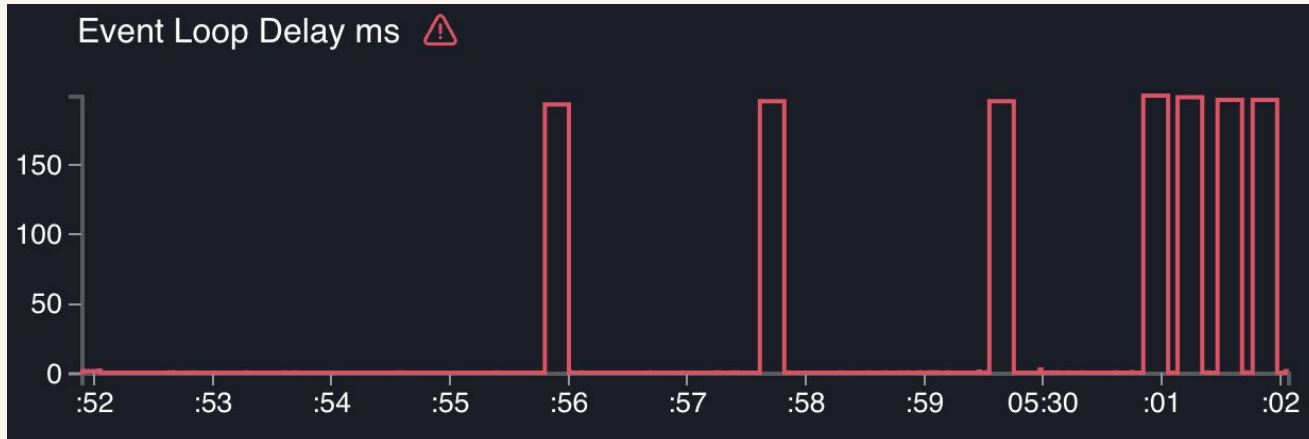
Observability & Telemetry to the rescue

Event Loop Delay

the time difference between
when an event loop tick is scheduled
when it actually begins execution

Max CPU time per tick

maximum time spent in a single tick
per minute



```
const timer = process.hrtime.bigint;  
setInterval(() => {  
  const start = timer();  
  setImmediate(() => {  
    const end = timer();  
    console.log(`delay of ${end - start} ns`);  
  });  
}, 1000);
```


Don't **block** the **event loop**!

Do **NOT** perform **CPU intensive** tasks
on the **main thread**



Have some Coffee



Enjoy the Show



Take some time off



Thank you FOSDEM

Antoine Pairet
Co-founder & CTO

ROSA



@antoinepairet

