

Node Reduction through Artificial Intelligence Inferences using Graphology and SigmaJS: A Case Study on Hypertextual Conversations in Freight Train Graffiti in the North American Region.



UNIVERSIDAD DE
GUADALAJARA
Red Universitaria e Institución Benemérita de Jalisco

Angel Abundis
Communication Studies Master

Node Reduction through **Artificial**

Intelligence Inferences

using **Graphology and SigmaJS:**

A Case Study on

Hypertextual Conversations in

Freight Train Graffiti in the North

American Region.





afeks_rivas

afeks_rivas ❤️ Afeks #paintforfun #fr8 #afeks #freighttrain #graffiti #darknight #lolc #kbt #neversleep @nicofex 📷 🍷 🍷

86 sem

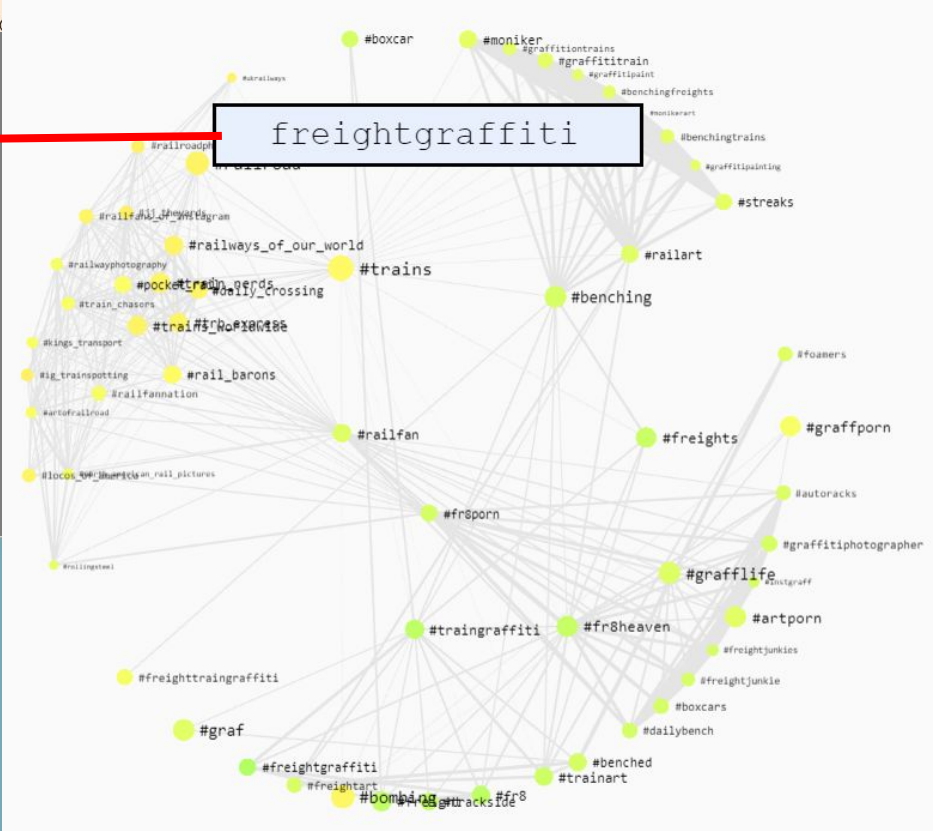
esnalei1230 🍷🍷🍷🍷

86 sem 1 Me gusta Responder

Les gusta a graffhistory_mx_1 y 1,108 personas más

22 DE NOVIEMBRE DE 2019

Agrega un comentario... Publicar



A Case Study on

Hypertextual Conversations in

Freight Train Graffiti in the North

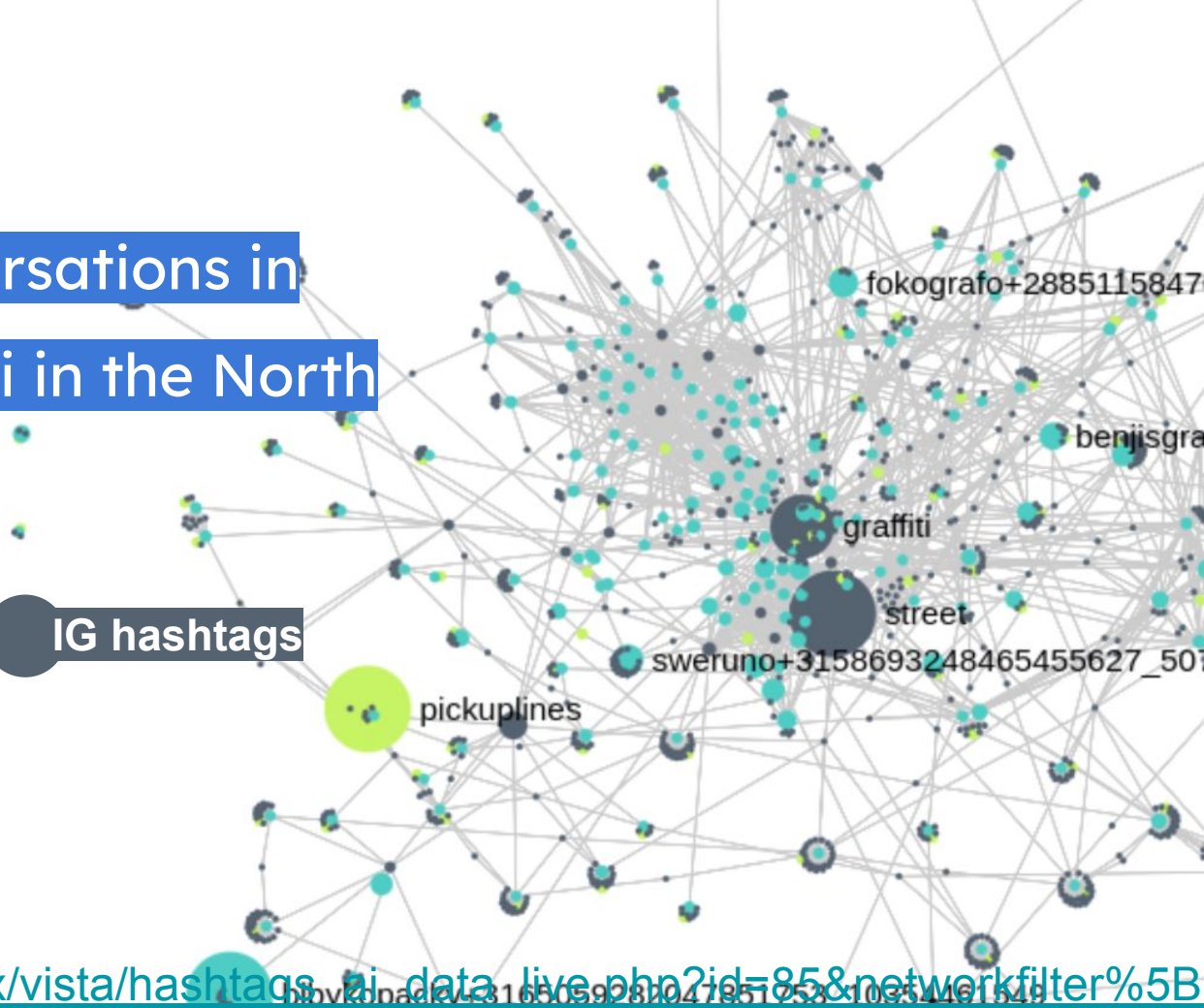
American Region.

IG users

IG posts

IG hashtags

https://data.abundis.com.mx/vista/hashtags_ni_data_live.php?id=85&networkfilter%5BnodeMinDegree=0&cleanEntities=true&adjustSizes=false&harnessHutOpt



[data]

is the link between:

exec devices

disciplines

programming
languages

theoretical
frameworks

dev libraries

social phenomena

Interoperability

exec devices

disciplines

programming languages

theoretical frameworks

dev libraries

social phenomena

it's only possible through
Open Source

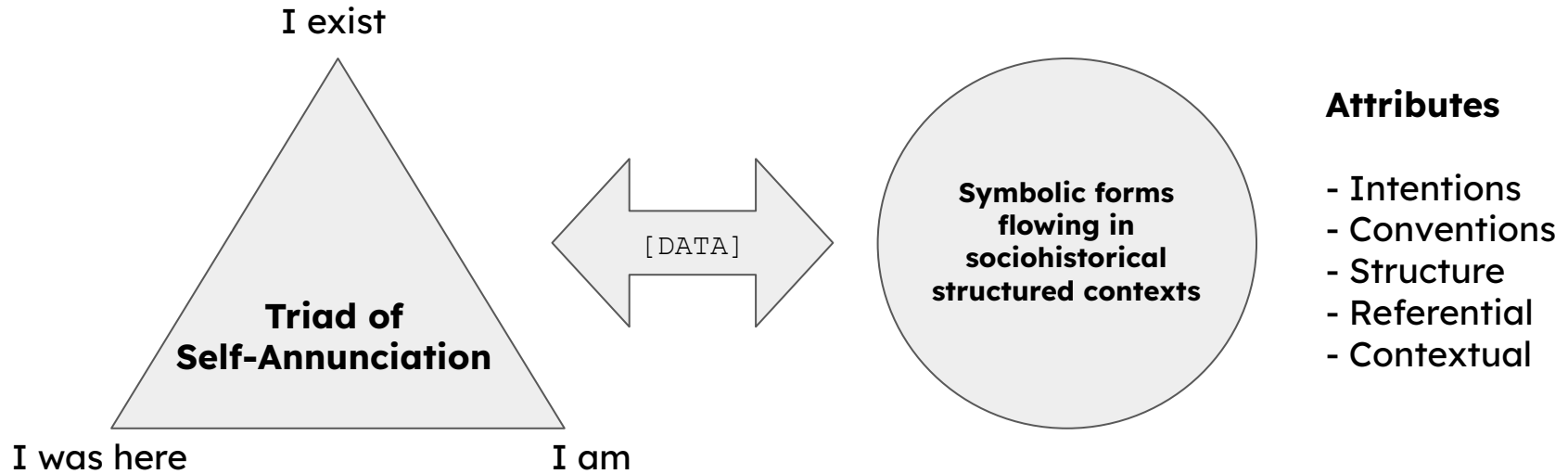
&
[data]

[journey
starts]



Procesos técnicos	123
Módulos secuenciales (aka Cajas de procesamiento)	124
La base de datos, el vínculo entre extracción y visualización de datos	126
Dando de alta una tarea general de minado y su respaldo	129
El proceso de minado con <u>idmb</u>	129
Constituyendo la red desde la base de datos para Graphology y Sigma.JS	129
Minando, limpiando y confeccionado el dato	138
Básicos de <u>Instagrapi</u> , la librería no oficial para interactuar con la plataforma	141
Procesos internos de <u>idmb</u> y su ingreso a la base de datos	141
Infiriendo el dato utilizando modelos de aprendizaje automático	143
Un mapa de las características de las redes convolucionales	147
Entrenando una red convolucional personalizada para tipos de graffiti	149
Identificando tipos de graffiti en las publicaciones	151
Detectando objetos del "mundo real"	154
El "lenguaje natural" y su procesamiento con spaCy	154
Desarticulando los hashtags e identificando términos con los diccionarios globales y específicos	154
Identificando términos en diccionarios con Bow	155
Búsqueda de Entidades: Nombres de Graffiti y Crews con la Técnica Out-of-Vocabulary (OoV):	156
Etiquetando ciudades, glosarios internos y entidades de manera sencilla	158
Graficando el campo de interacción <u>#freightgraffiti</u> como una red	159
Dirección de los enlaces en la conformación de la red	161
Dando de alta los enlaces bidireccionales que conforman la red en Graphology	163
<u>forceAtlas2</u> , el algoritmo de distribución espacial que agrupa los nodos	166
ciudades de Louvain	167
mediación	168

// “Grafiti de firma” as symbolic form == systemicElements()



>> El grafiti de firma: un recorrido histórico-social por el grafiti de ayer y hoy, 2014 @ Figueroa

>> Ideology and Modern Culture, 1991 @ Thompson

// Hashtag analysis and categorization

user_id	MUID	pk	m_id	taken_at	media_type	product_type	location
pacificnorthbench	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d8799fe	2950561947252090455	2950561947252090455_267820760	2022-10-16 21:06:55	1 feed	None	
oddiophoto	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d8799fe	2950392996768278801	2950392996768278801_1381007251	2022-10-16 15:31:14	1 feed	None	pk=107711604 name=Portland, Oregon phone="" webs...
gooseonacruise	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d8799fe	2948334126240755324	2948334126240755324_55697889154	2022-10-13 19:20:38	1 feed	None	
portlandpizzas	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d8799fe	2950078322945060738	2950078322945060738_48190545613	2022-10-16 05:06:02	1 feed	None	
pacificnorthbench	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d8799fe	2948652244577850850	2948652244577850850_267820760	2022-10-14 05:52:40	1 feed	None	
train.monikers	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d8799fe	2260625654332949578	2260625654332949578_12974181395	2020-03-08 22:46:39	1 feed	None	
pacificnorthbench	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d8799fe	2549792432173692354	2549792432173692354_267820760	2021-04-11 22:09:26	1 feed	None	



communalities

I exist

Triad of
Self-Annunciation

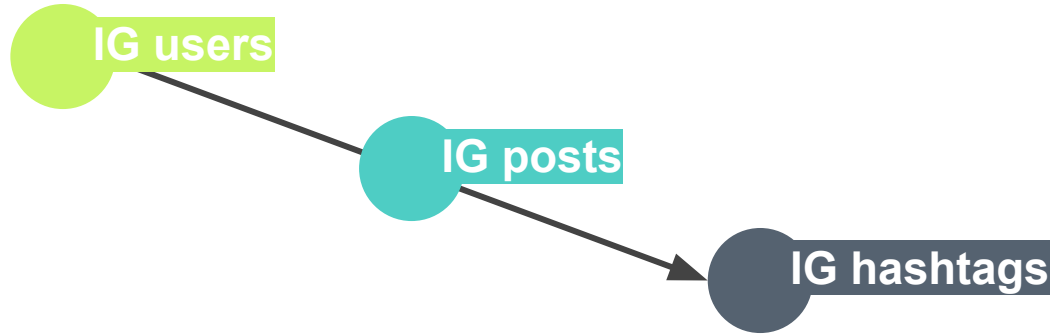
I was here

geographies

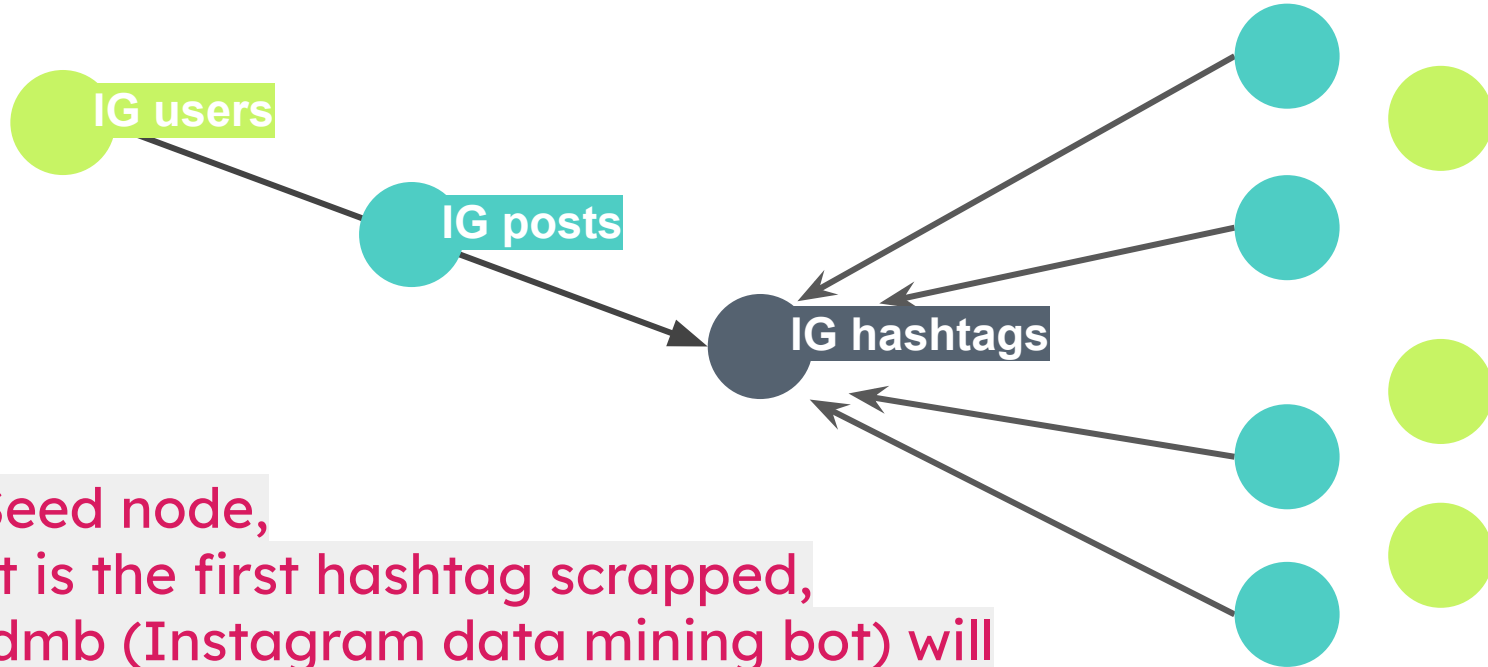
I am

entities

// Get (scrap, mine, backup) hypertextual conversations



// Get (scrap, mine, backup) hypertextual conversations



Seed node,
It is the first hashtag scrapped,
idmb (Instagram data mining bot) will
download n post's and add new hashtags
founded as mining tasks

// Get (scrap, mine, backup) hypertextual conversations

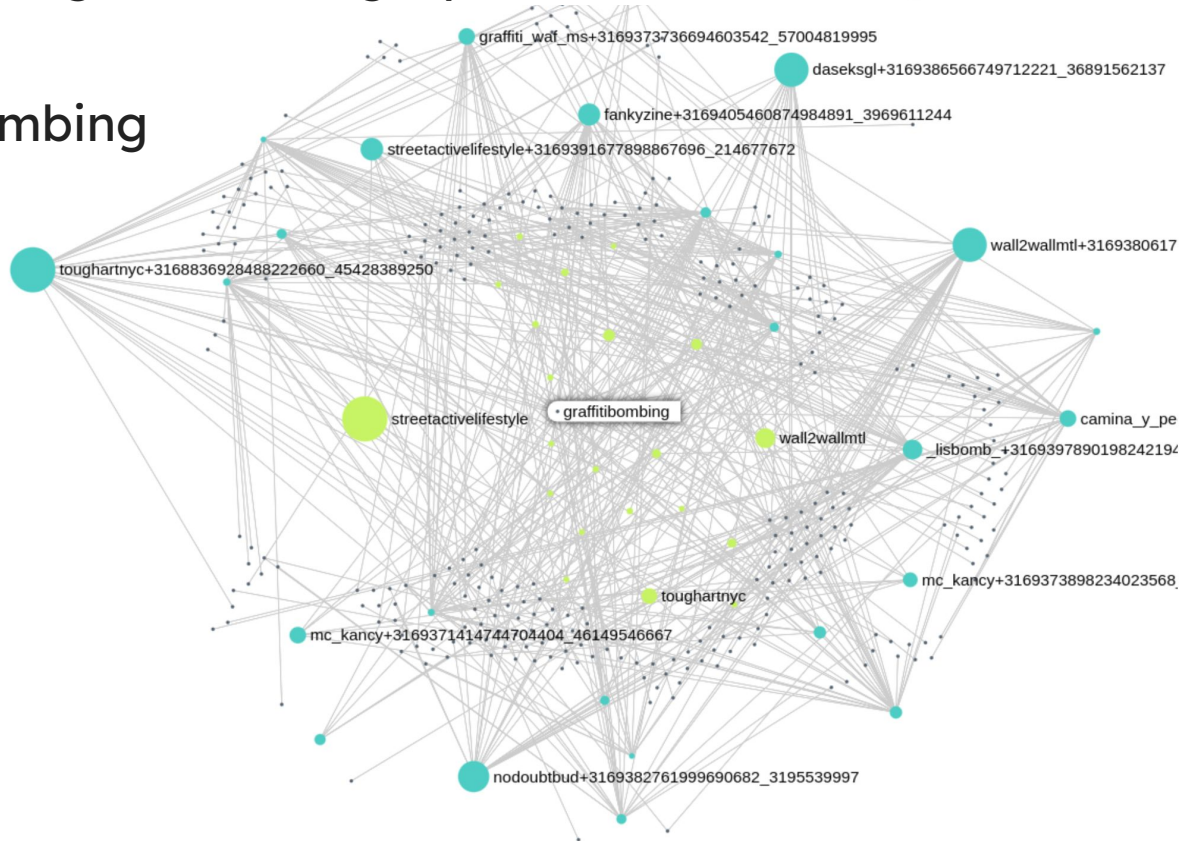
MUID: graffiti_bombing_0_hashtagTop_30_cb6540ce_{397054257_53408186695}

seednode: graffiti_bombing

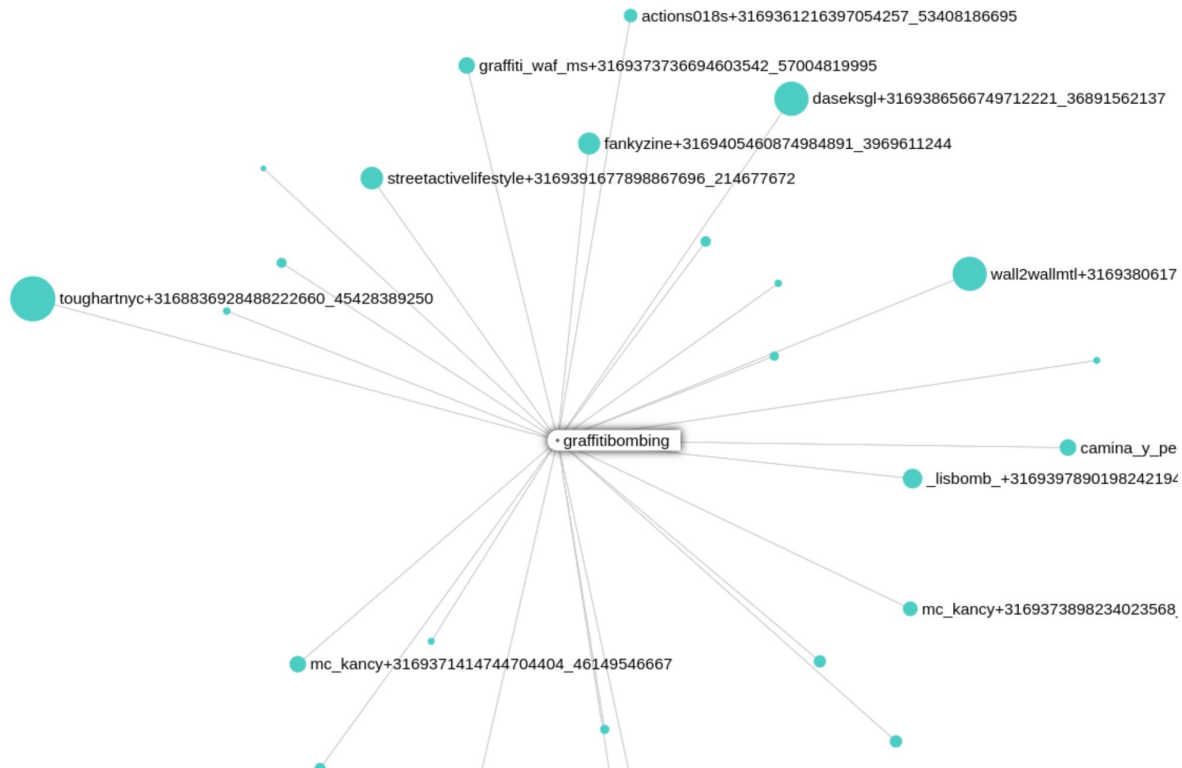
mining depth: 0

type: hashtagtop

post amount: 30

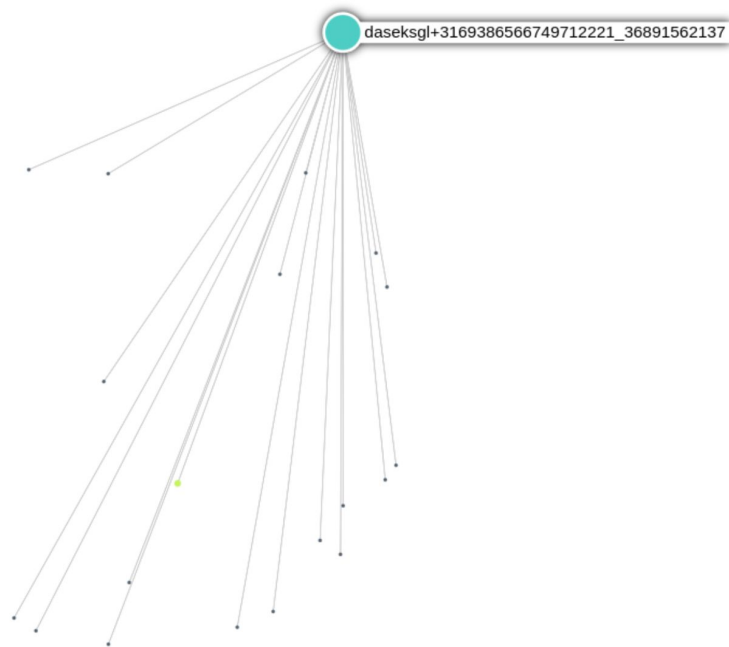


// Get (scrap, mine, backup) hypertextual conversations



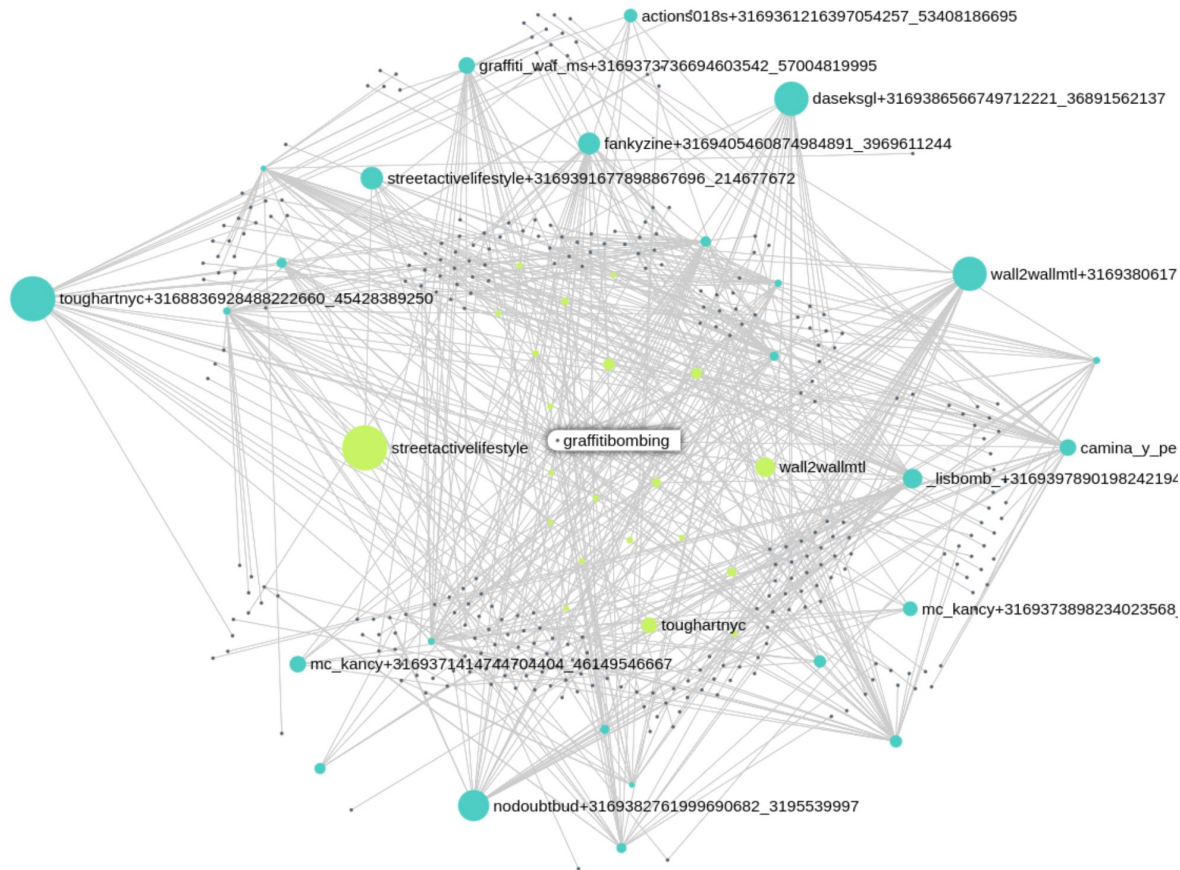
#graffitibombing neighbors, 30 IG posts.

// Get (scrap, mine, backup) hypertextual conversations



@dasekgl instagram post using 18 hashtags

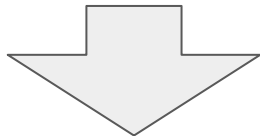
// Get (scrap, mine, backup) hypertextual conversations



Instagrapi - Unofficial Instagram API for Python -> idmb



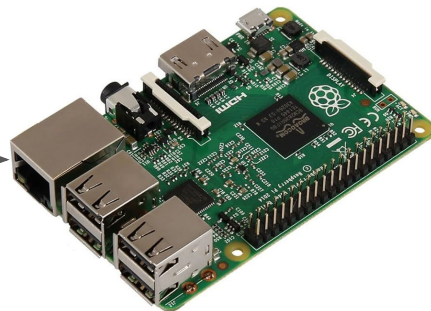
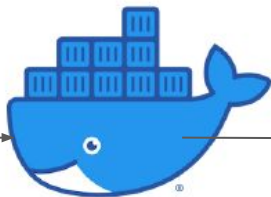
<https://github.com/subzeroid/instagrapi>

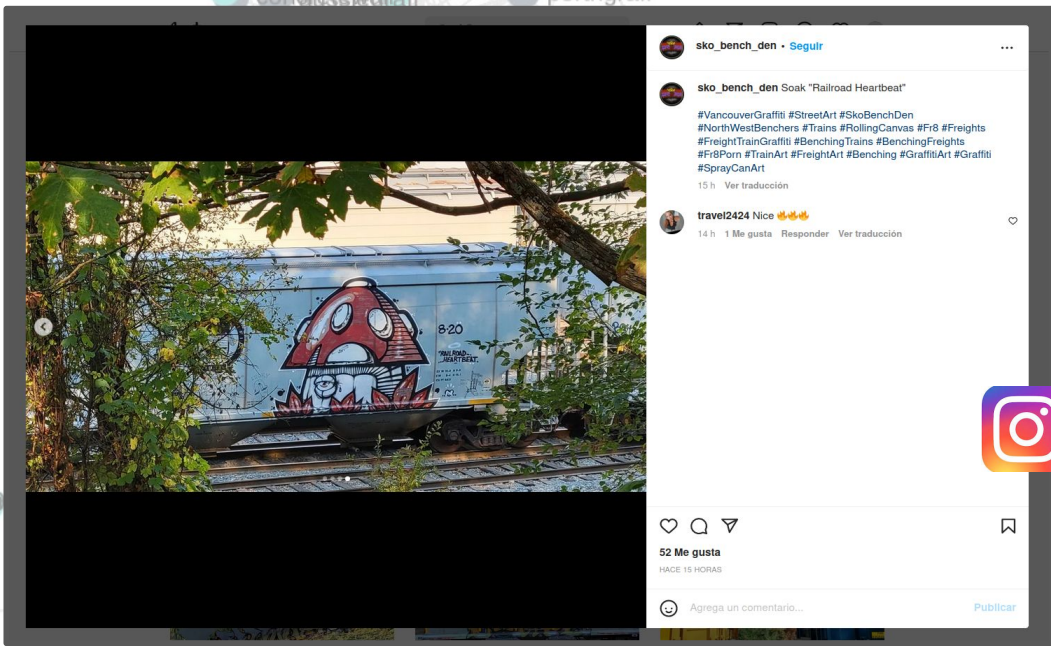


<https://github.com/abundis-rmn2/idmb>

```
git clone https://github.com/abundis-rmn2/idmb.git
cd idmb
docker build -t idmb .
```

```
docker run -it --name b2a -d idmb
docker exec -t b2a python py/login.py
-usr betitoprendido2 -pass *1#Automatico23
docker exec -t b2a python py/queue_sql_web.py
-batch_size=20 -starting=0 -sleep_time=5 -big_sleep=10
```





- Multimedia (image, video)
- Username
- Caption
 - Hashtags
- Metadata
 - # likes
 - # comments

SQL database

user_id	MUID	pk	m_id	taken_at	media_type	product_type	location
pacificnorthbench	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d8799fe	2950561947252090455	2950561947252090455_267820760	2022-10-16 21:06:55	1	feed	None
oddiophoto	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d8799fe	2950392996768278801	2950392996768278801_1381007251	2022-10-16 15:31:14	1	feed	pk=107711604 name='Portland, Oregon' phone=' webs...
gooseonacruise	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d8799fe	2948334126240755324	2948334126240755324_55697889154	2022-10-13 19:20:38	1	feed	None
portlandpizzas	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d8799fe	2950078322945060738	2950078322945060738_48190545613	2022-10-16 05:06:02	1	feed	None
pacificnorthbench	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d8799fe	2948652244577850850	2948652244577850850_267820760	2022-10-14 05:52:40	1	feed	None
train.monikers	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d8799fe	2260625654332949578	2260625654332949578_12974181395	2020-03-08 22:46:39	1	feed	None
pacificnorthbench	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d8799fe	2549792432173692354	2549792432173692354_267820760	2021-04-11 22:09:26	1	feed	None

2669582034801766000_267820760
 pdxbench
 503bench
 portland
 pdxbenching
 2961697252290261948_267820760

// Hashtag analysis and categorization

user_id	MUID	pk	m_id	taken_at	media_type	product_type	location
pacificnorthbench	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d8799fe	2950561947252090455	2950561947252090455_267820760	2022-10-16 21:06:55	1	feed	None
oddiophoto	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d8799fe	2950392996768278801	2950392996768278801_1381007251	2022-10-16 15:31:14	1	feed	pk=107711604 name=Portland, Oregon phone="" webs...
gooseonacruise	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d8799fe	2948334126240755324	2948334126240755324_55697889154	2022-10-13 19:20:38	1	feed	None
portlandpizzas	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d8799fe	2950078322945060738	2950078322945060738_48190545613	2022-10-16 05:06:02	1	feed	None
pacificnorthbench	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d8799fe	2948652244577850850	2948652244577850850_267820760	2022-10-14 05:52:40	1	feed	None
train.monikers	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d8799fe	2260625654332949578	2260625654332949578_12974181395	2020-03-08 22:46:39	1	feed	None
pacificnorthbench	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d8799fe	2549792432173692354	2549792432173692354_267820760	2021-04-11 22:09:26	1	feed	None



communalities

I exist

Triad of
Self-Annunciation

I was here

geographies

I am

entities

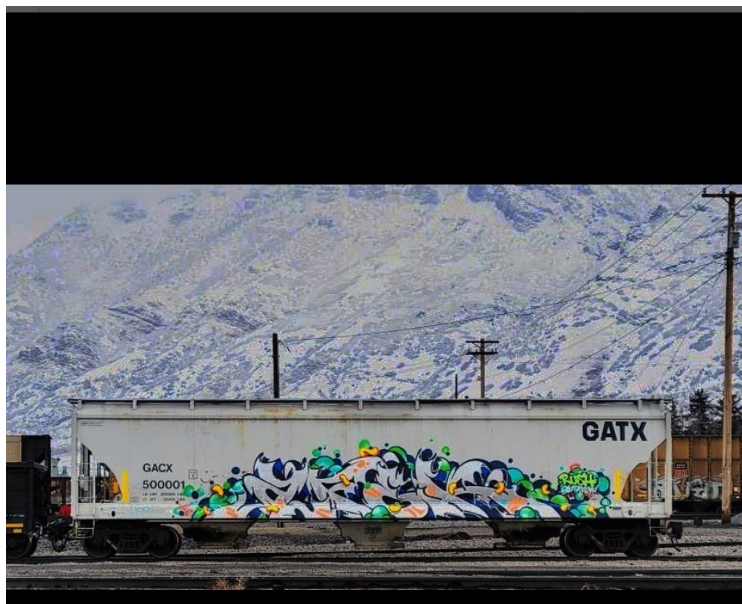
// Hashtags as symbolic forms > Text Analysis with spaCy

>> El grafiti de firma: un recorrido histórico-social por el grafiti de ayer y hoy, 2014 @ Figueroa

communalities

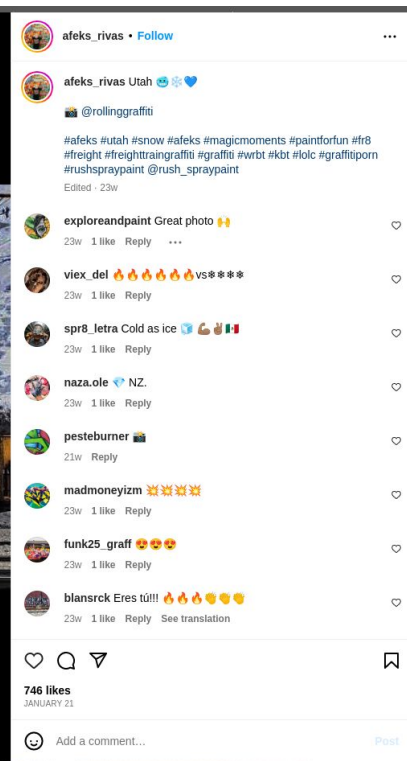
geographies

entities



#afeks #utah #snow #afeks #magicmoments #paintforfun #fr8
#freight #freighttraingraffiti #graffiti #wrbt #kbt #lolc #graffitiporn
#rushspraypaint @rush_spraypaint

Edited · 23w



// Hashtags as symbolic forms > Text Analysis with spaCy

>> El grafiti de firma: un recorrido histórico-social por el grafiti de ayer y hoy, 2014 @ Figueroa



hashtag_splitter_tagger()

<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/20516100/term-split-by-hashtag-of-multiple-words/20518476#20518476>



communalities

In Dictionary > if (word == graffitiLingo.[])
In Dictionary > if (word == railroadLingo.[])

geographies

In Dictionary > if (word == naCities()) *geonamescache

entities

Out of Vocabulary > if (word != WordsOfWorld.[])
> if (word > 4) = writer
> else if (word < 4) = crew
In tags we trust > if word && "graffiti" in caption)

// Hashtags as symbolic forms > Text Analysis with spaCy

Image from ML inference (if available)



Post data

- User: joint_pugo_kill
- Posted @: 2022-03-27 15:38:03
- Comments: 1
- Likes: 47
- Media type: feed
- Hashtags: ["kudo", "rushspraypaint", "bubblestyle", "graffittichinatown", "throwup", "ekaterinburgthrowup", "throwupcult"]
- Text inference: [{"throwup", "graffiti_lingo", "throwup"}, {"throwupcult", "graffiti_lingo", "throwup"}, {"bubblestyle", "graffiti_lingo", "bubblestyle"}, {"ekaterinburgthrowup", "graffiti_lingo", "throwup"}, {"rushspraypaint", "graffiti_lingo", "paint"}, {"kudo", "entity", "writer", "kudo"}, {"graffittichinatown", "graffiti_lingo", "graff"}]
- Image inference: [{"Bomba", 0.9894751310348511}, {"Tag", 0.6429327130317688}]

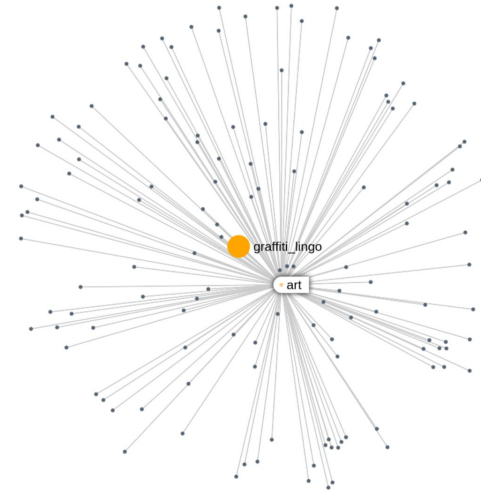
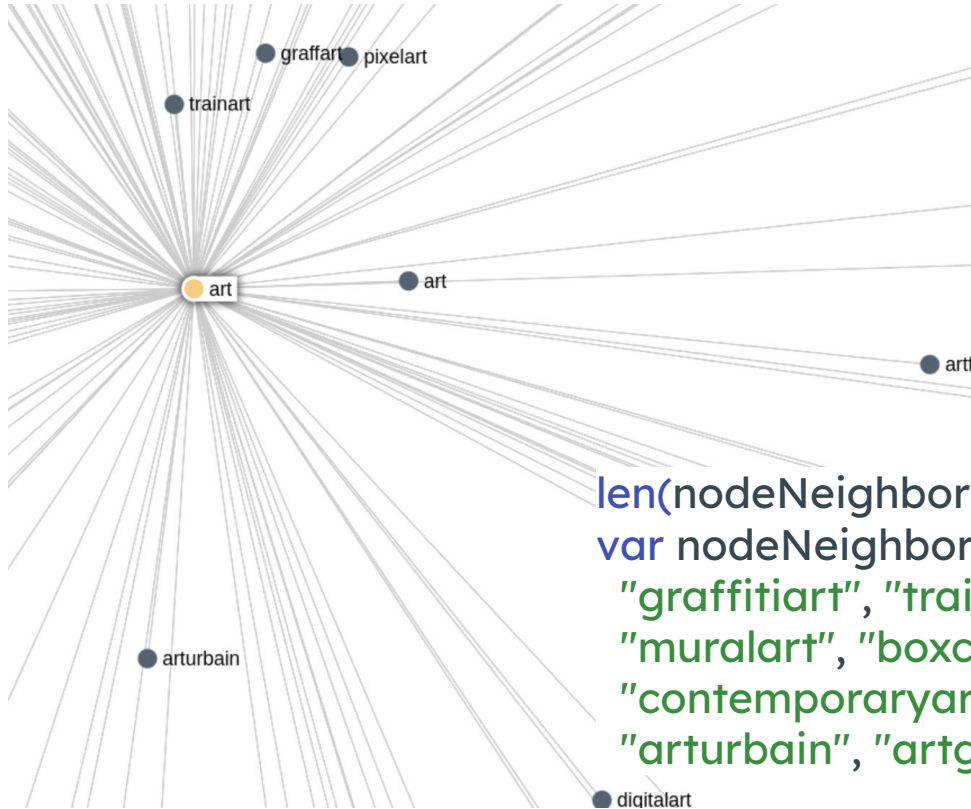
```
// [hashtag, type of term founded, term InDict - OoV]
var textInference =
["throwup", "graffiti_lingo", "throwup"],
["throwupcult", "graffiti_lingo", "throwup"],
["bubblestyle", "graffiti_lingo", "bubblestyle"],
["ekaterinburgthrowup", "graffiti_lingo", "throwup"],
["rushspraypaint", "graffiti_lingo", "paint"],
["kudo", "entity", "writer", "kudo"],
["graffittichinatown", "graffiti_lingo", "graff"]]
```

{each inference is stored in a SQL Database, and from there, we start the social analysis}

```
>> afeks_1_hashtagTop_9_7052518d
```

```
>> term: graffiti_lingo.dict() > art
```

{each inference is stored in a **SQL Database**, and from there, we start the social analysis}



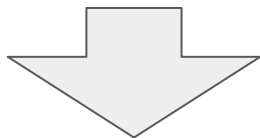
```
len(nodeNeighbors) = 131
```

```
var nodeNeighbors = [  
  "graffitiart", "trainart", "graffart", "pixelart",  
  "muralart", "boxcarart", "freightart", "art",  
  "contemporaryart", "artderue", "sprayart", "instaart",  
  "arturbain", "artgram", "vandalart", ... ];
```


sPacy - Industrial-strength NLP



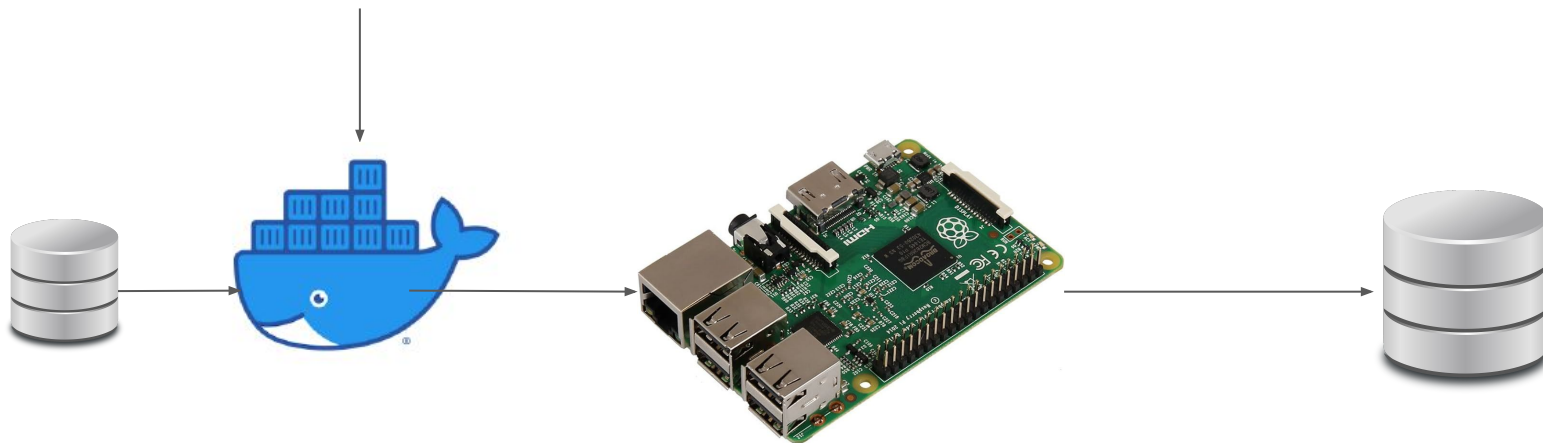
<https://github.com/explosion/spaCy>



[https://github.com/abundis-rmn2/
graffiti_detection_OD_TF](https://github.com/abundis-rmn2/graffiti_detection_OD_TF)

```
https://github.com/abundis-rmn2/Spacy-Hashtag-Geolocator  
cd Spacy-Hashtag-Geolocator  
docker build -t hashtags .
```

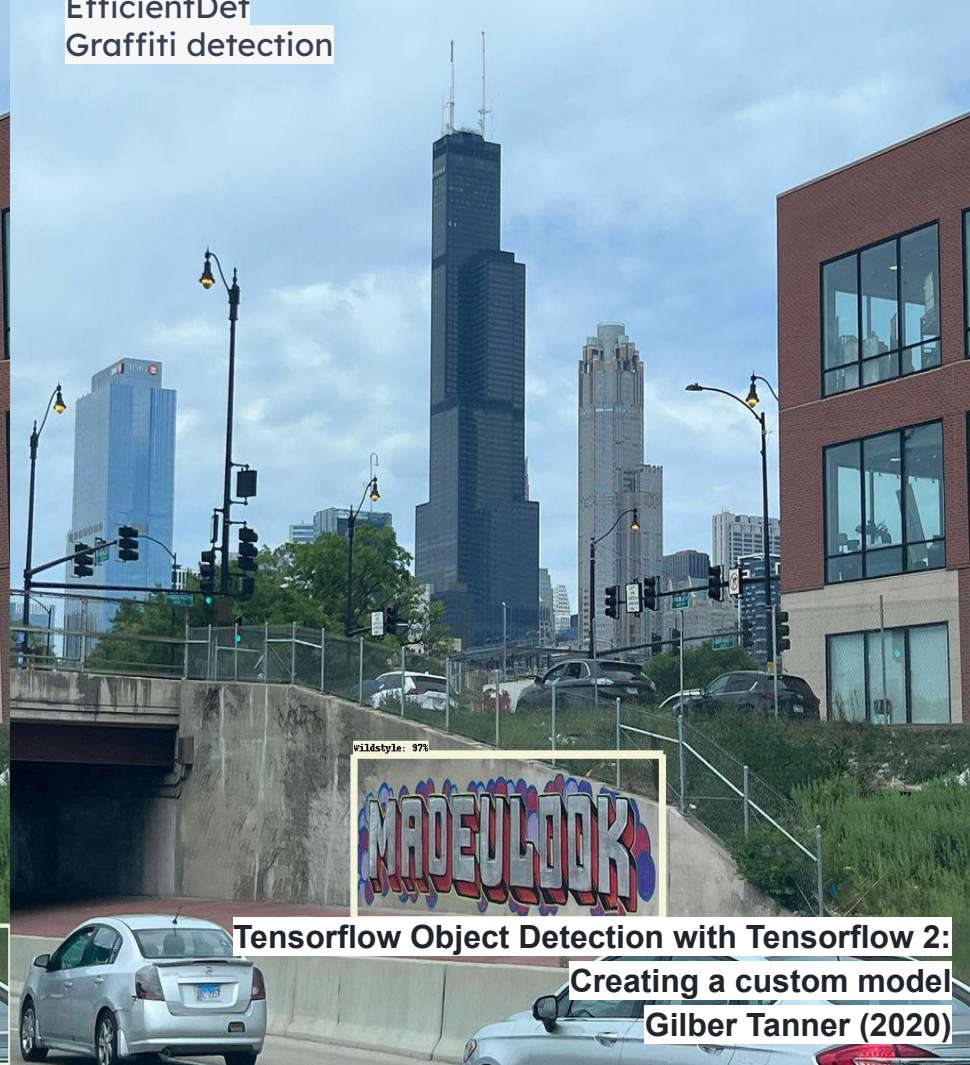
```
docker run -it --name hash2 -d hashtags  
docker exec -t hash2 python test.py  
-MUID=fr8porn_1_hashtagTop_9_3bf76f18
```



Faster R-CNN
Open Images V4
Inception ResNet V2
@Google



EfficientDet
Graffiti detection



Tensorflow Object Detection with Tensorflow 2:
Creating a custom model
Gilber Tanner (2020)

Model Inference

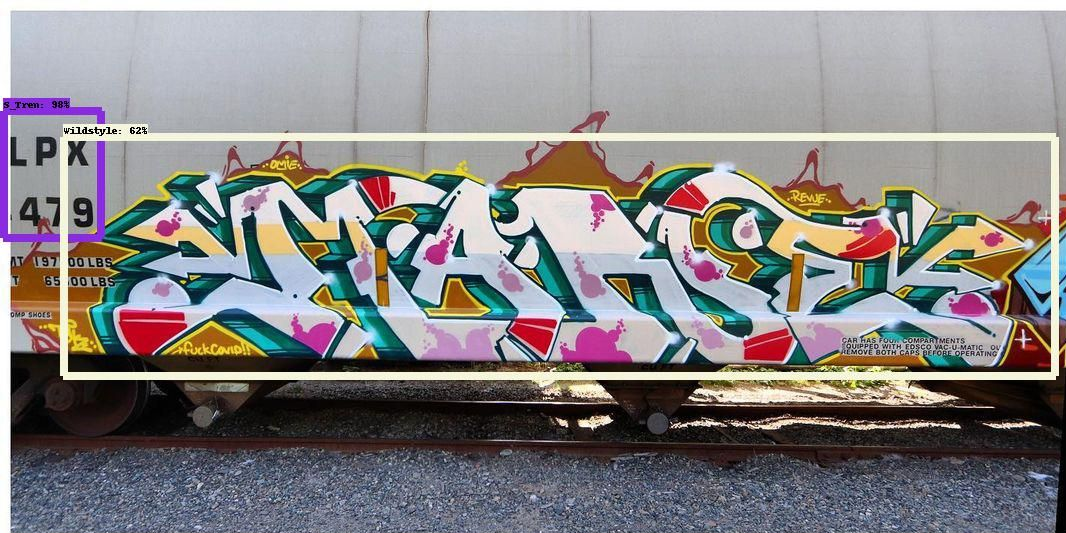
User: b.gnarley

Posted @: 2023-05-31 22:27:07

Image inference:

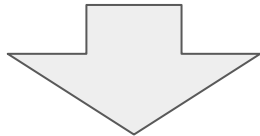
```
[["S_Tren", 0.9833754897117615],  
["Wildstyle", 0.754450798034668],  
["Wildstyle", 0.6232936978340149]]
```

**{each inference is stored
in a **SQL Database**, and
from there, we start the
social analysis.}**



TensorFlow - Custom Model

<https://www.tensorflow.org/?hl=es>



https://github.com/abundis-rmn2/graffiti_detection_OD_TF



```
InferenceSQL
Archivo Editar Ver Insertar Entorno de ejecución Herramientas Ayuda Última modificación: 27 de enero

+ Código + Texto

[ ] MUID = "nogalesbench_1_hashtagTop_9_704dd528"

[ ] !pip install pillow-heif

[ ] !pip install mysql-connector

[ ] #the TensorFlow Model Garden repository
!git clone https://github.com/tensorflow/models.git

[ ] !apt-get install protobuf-compiler python-lxml python-pil
!pip install Cython pandas tf-slim lvis

[ ] #cd into 'TensorFlow/models/research'
%cd '/content/models/research'
!protoc object_detection/protos/*.proto --python_out=.

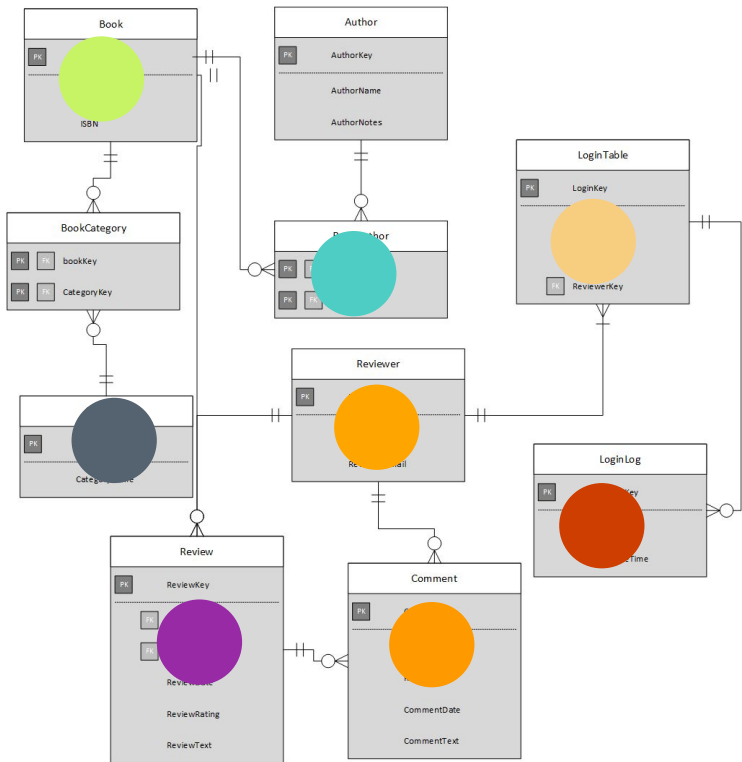
[ ] import os
import sys
os.environ['PYTHONPATH']+= './content/models'
sys.path.append("/content/models/research")

[ ] !ls

[ ] !python /content/models/research/object_detection/packages/tf2/setup.py build
!python /content/models/research/object_detection/packages/tf2/setup.py install

[ ] #cd into 'TensorFlow/models/research/object_detection/builders/'
%cd '/content/models/research/object_detection/builders/'
!python model_builder_tf2_test.py
from object_detection.utils import label_map_util
```

Relational databases == [data]



IG users

IG posts

IG hashtags

graffiti_dict

railroad_dict

city_dict

term

crew_cat

writer_cat

entity

Graffiti type

Building JSON file from SQL == [MUID]



<https://graphology.github.io/>



<https://www.sigmajs.org/>

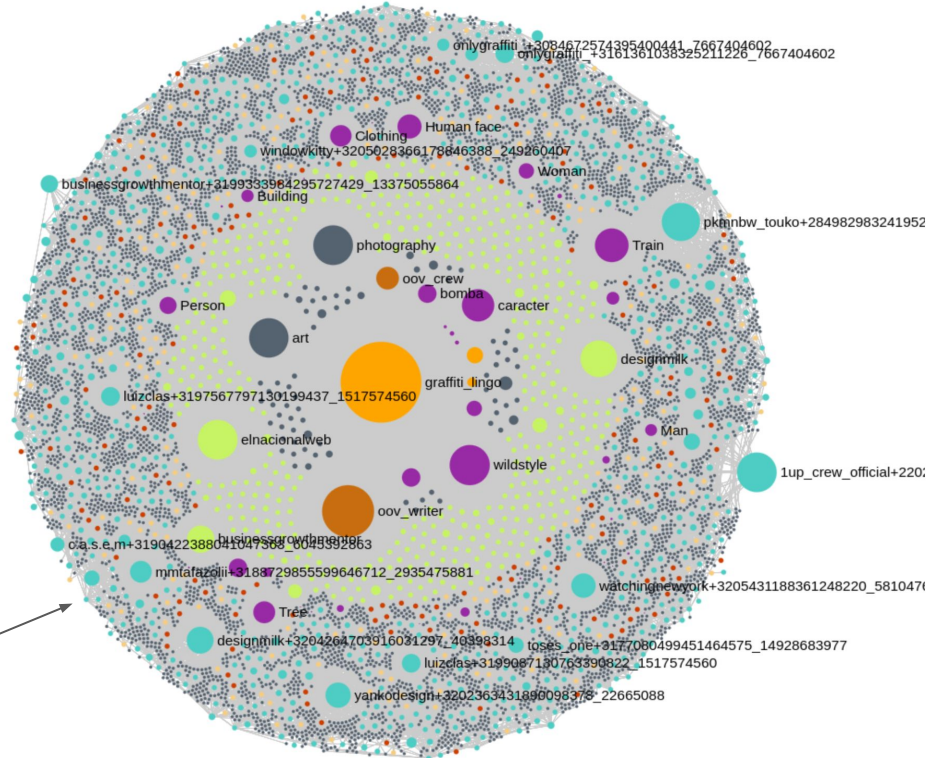
user_id	MUID	pk	m_id	taken_at	media_type	product_type	location
pacifnorthbench	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d87996	2950561947252090455	2950561947252090455_267820760	2022-10-16 21:06:55	1	feed	None
oddiaphoto	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d87996	2950392996768278801	2950392996768278801_1381007251	2022-10-16 15:31:14	1	feed	pk=107711604 name=Portland Oregon phonem="" web...
goseonacrucis	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d87996	2948334126240755324	2948334126240755324_55697889154	2022-10-13 19:20:38	1	feed	None
portlandpizzas	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d87996	2950078322945060738	2950078322945060738_48150454613	2022-10-16 05:06:02	1	feed	None
pacifnorthbench	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d87996	2948652244577850850	2948652244577850850_267820760	2022-10-14 05:52:40	1	feed	None
train.monikers	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d87996	226062505432949578	226062505432949578_12974181395	2020-03-08 22:46:39	1	feed	None
pacifnorthbench	freightgraffiti_1_hashtagTop_9_5d87996	2549792432178692354	2549792432178692354_267820760	2021-04-11 22:09:26	1	feed	None



PHP

JSON network

graphologie
SigmaJS



Hypertextual conversations from symbolic perspective

Users

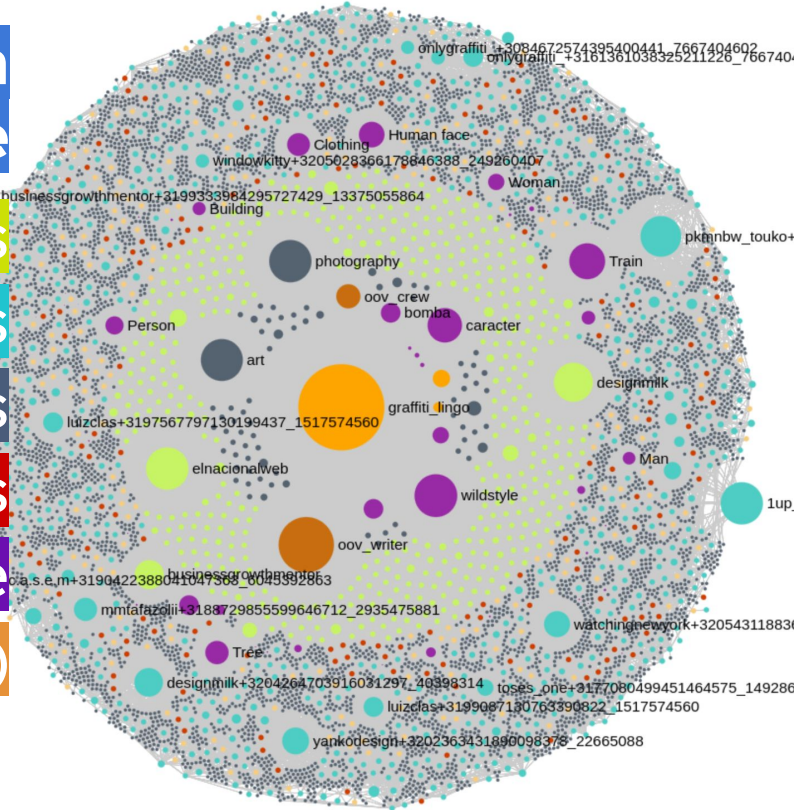
Posts

Hashtags

ML Inferences

Image

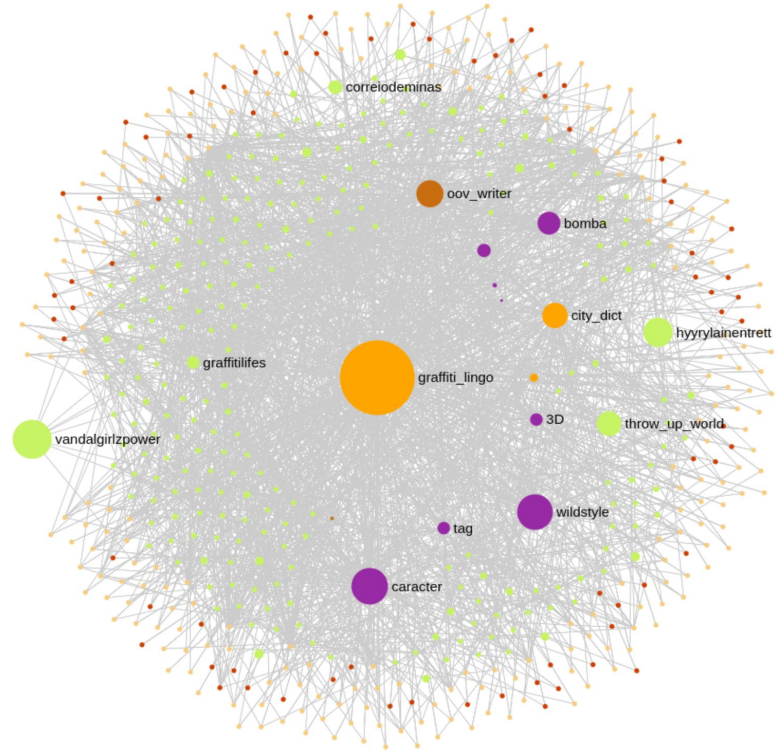
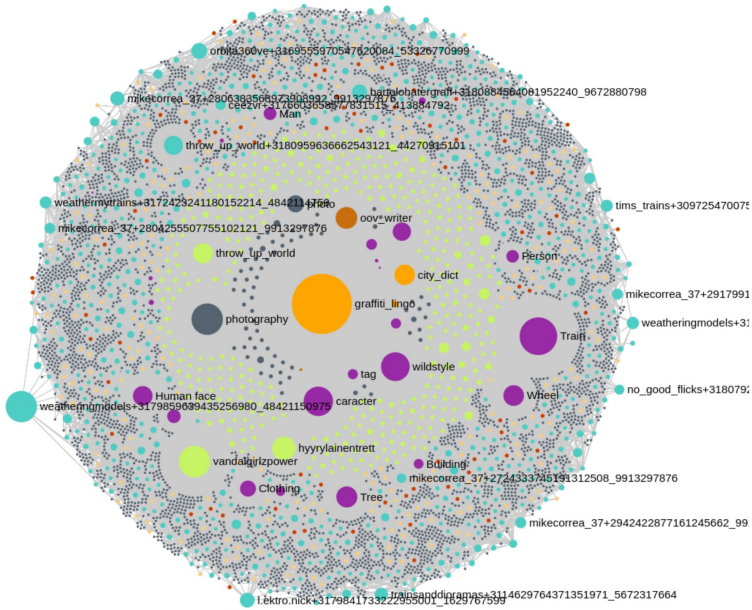
Text (caption)



'Man is an animal suspended in webs of significance he himself has spun'

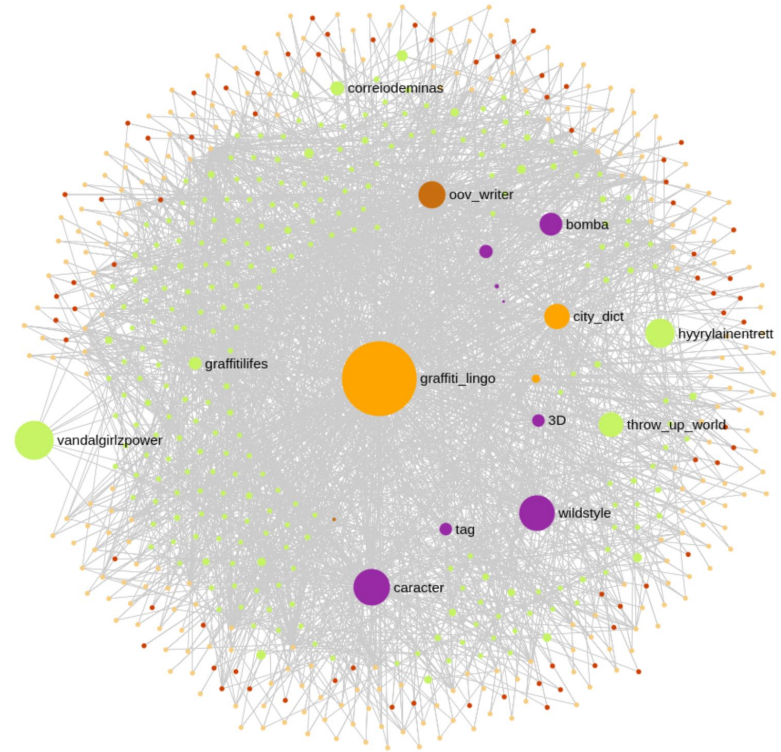
C. Geertz

Node reduction the shortest path to the “meaning”

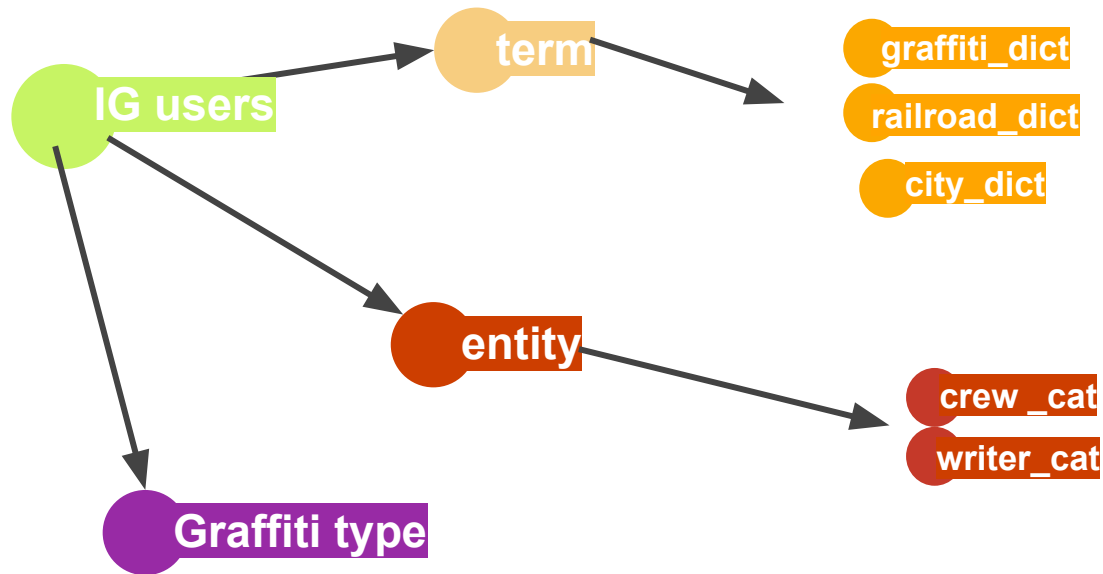


Node reduction the shortest path to the “meaning”

>> for each user node
 & for each node of the whole network
 if node is inference and is 3 steps >
 link user to inference
 & delete node (hashtag, user, post)
 else
 delete node



// Node reduction may be one kind of abstraction (?)

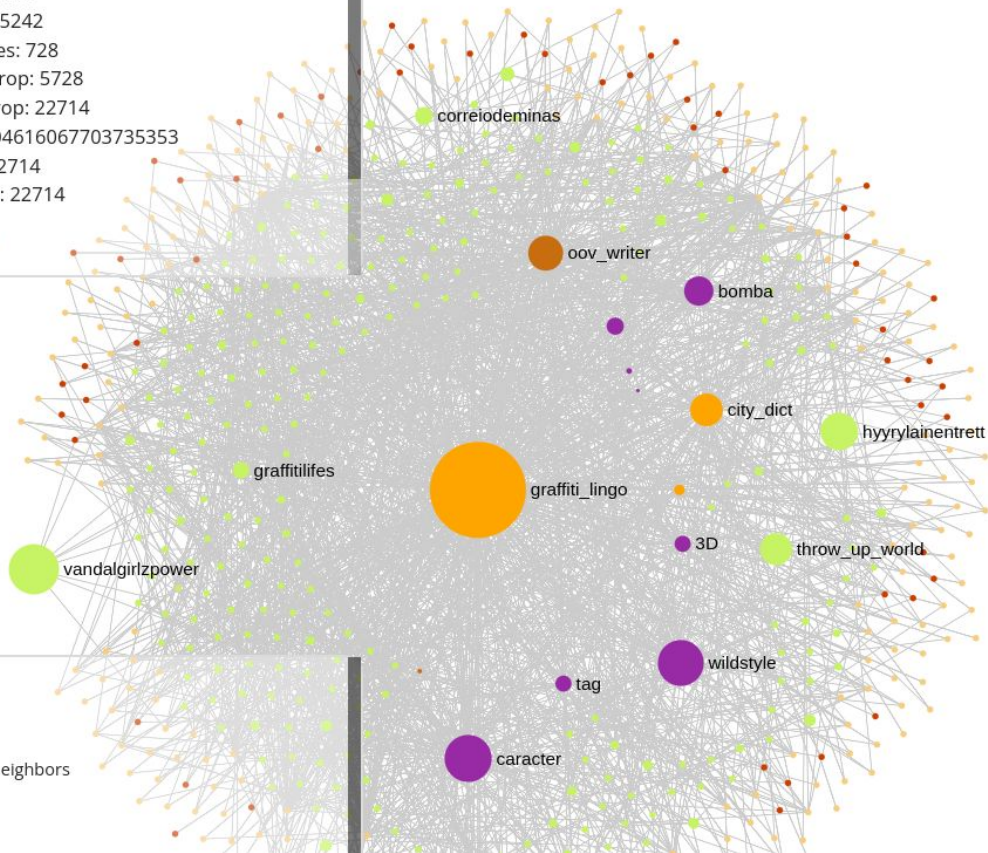


Network Graph

Graph Stats

- Total nodes: 6456
- Total edges: 25242
- Dropped nodes: 728
- Nodes after drop: 5728
- Edges after drop: 22714
- Density: 0.0004616067703735353
- Simple size: 22714
- Weighted size: 22714

Click History: [Delete](#)



nodeReducerDepth *

selectedNeighbors

selectedNeighborsNeighbors

statsVis